

Statement of Principles

concerning

CLONORCHIASIS

ICD CODE: 121.1

Veterans' Entitlements Act 1986
subsection 196B(3)

1. Being of the view that, on the sound medical-scientific evidence available to the Repatriation Medical Authority, it is more probable than not that **clonorchiasis and death from clonorchiasis** can be related to eligible war service (other than operational service) rendered by veterans and defence service (other than hazardous service) rendered by members of the Forces, the Repatriation Medical Authority determines, under subsection 196B(3) of the *Veterans' Entitlements Act 1986*, that the factors that must exist before it can be said that, on the balance of probabilities, **clonorchiasis or death from clonorchiasis** is connected with the circumstances of that service, are:
 - (a) ingesting raw, undercooked, pickled or smoked fish from one of the areas that were endemic for the trematode *Clonorchis sinensis*;
or
 - (b) inability to obtain appropriate clinical management for the clonorchiasis.
2. Subject to clause 3 (below) at least one of the factors set out in paragraphs **1(a) to (b)** must be related to any service rendered by a person.
3. The factor set out in paragraph **1(b)** applies only where:

- (a) the person’s **clonorchiasis** was contracted prior to a period, or part of a period, of service to which the factor is related; and
- (b) the relationship suggested between the **clonorchiasis** and the particular service of a person is a relationship set out in paragraph 8(1)(e), 9(1)(e) or 70(5)(d) of the Act.

4. For the purposes of this Statement of Principles:

“areas that were endemic for the trematode *Clonorchis sinensis*” are:

- Cambodia
- China
- Hong Kong
- Japan
- Korea
- Laos
- Taiwan
- Thailand
- Vietnam

“clonorchiasis” means an infection of the biliary system by the trematode *Clonorchis sinensis*, attracting ICD code 121.1.

“ICD code” means a number assigned to a particular kind of injury or disease in the tenth edition of the *International Classification of Diseases* 9th Revision, effective date of 1 October 1993, copyrighted by the US Commission on Professional and Hospital Activities, and having the Library of Congress number 77-94472;

Dated this _____ day of _____ 1995

The Common Seal of the)
Repatriation Medical Authority)
was affixed to this instrument)
in the presence of:)

KEN DONALD
CHAIRMAN