



GASTRIC ULCER AND GASTRIC EROSION

RMA ID Number	Reference List for RMA018-5 as at June 2024
---------------	---

38089	Aalykke C, Lauritsen K (2001). Epidemiology of NSAID-related gastroduodenal mucosal injury. Best Pract Res Clin Gastroenterol, 15(5): 705-22.
115519	Abbass A, Khalid S, Boppana V, et al (2020). Giant gastric ulcers: an unusual culprit. Dig Dis Sci, 65(10): 2811-7.
39972	Access Medicine (2006). Peptic ulcer disease. Harrison's Internal Medicine, Chapter 274. McGraw Hill.
80967	Administrative Appeals Tribunal of Australia (2015). Mahoney and Repatriation Commission [2015] AATA 379 (29 May 2015). Retrieved 15 March 2017, from http://www.austlii.edu.au/au/cases/cth/AATA/2015/379.html
115520	Adroher-Auroux FJ, Benitez-Rodriguez R (2020). Anisakiasis and Anisakis: An underdiagnosed emerging disease and its main etiological agents. Res Vet Sci, 132: 535-45.
43086	Afridi MA (2003). Tobacco use as contributory factor in peptic ulcer disease. J Coll Physicians Surg Pak, 13(7): 385-7. [Abstract]
39804	Agha A, Graham DY (2005). Evidence-based examination of the African enigma in relation to helicobacter pylori infection. Scand J Gastroenterol, 40(5): 523-9.
21353	Akbar A, Ghosh S (2005). Anisakiasis--a neglected diagnosis in the West. Dig Liver Dis, 37(1): 7-9.
115521	Akulbulut S, Caliskan AR, Saritas H, et al (2021). Analysis of risk factors affecting the development of peptic ulcer perforation: case-control study. Prz Gastroenterol, 16(1): 23-8.
115522	Akinyemi E, Rohewal U, Tangorra M, et al (2006). Gastric sarcoidosis. J Natl Med Assoc, 98(6): 948-9.
72541	Akiyama T, Endo H, Inamori M, et al (2009). Symptomatic gastric sarcoidosis with multiple antral ulcers. Endoscopy, 41(Suppl 2): E159.
14347	al-Assi MT, Genta RM, Karttunen TJ, et al (1996). Ulcer site and complications: relation to Helicobacter pylori infection and NSAID use. Endoscopy, 28(2): 229-33.
115523	Albeiruti R, Chaudhary F, Vallabh H, et al (2020). Fungal peptic ulcer disease in an immunocompetent patient. Eur J Case Rep Intern Med, 7(8): 001696.
115989	Albendary M, Mohamedahmed AY, George A (2021). Delayed adult gastric perforation following insertion of a feeding nasogastric tube. Cureus, 13(11): e19411.
14349	Aldoori WH, Giovannucci EL, Stampfer MJ, et al (1997). Prospective study of diet and the risk of duodenal ulcer in men. Am J Epidemiol, 145(1): 42-50.

14348	Aldoori WH, Giovannucci EL, Stampfer MJ, et al (1997). A prospective study of alcohol, smoking, caffeine, and the risk of duodenal ulcer in men. <i>Epidemiology</i> , 8(4): 420-4.
115524	Alhalabi MM (2023). Mortality and risk factors associated with peptic ulcer bleeding among adult inpatients of Damascus Hospital, Syria: A cross-sectional study. <i>Medicine (Baltimore)</i> , 102(17): e33699.
39680	Alsop WR, Moore JG, Rollins DE, et al (1984). The effects of five potassium chloride preparations on the upper gastrointestinal mucosa in healthy subjects receiving glycopyrrolate. <i>J Clin Pharmacol</i> , 24(5-6): 235-9.
14350	Anda RF, Williamson DF, Escobedo LG, et al (1990). Smoking and the risk of peptic ulcer disease among women in the United States. <i>Arch Intern Med</i> , 150(7): 1437-41.
115525	Andersen IB, Jorgensen T, Bonnevie O, et al (2000). Smoking and alcohol intake as risk factors for bleeding and perforated peptic ulcers: a population-based cohort study. <i>Epidemiology</i> , 11(4): 434-9.
115527	Anderson B, Zhan T, Swaszek L, et al (2023). Increased incidence of marginal ulceration following conversion of sleeve gastrectomy to Roux-en-Y gastric bypass: a multi-institutional experience. <i>Surg Endosc</i> , 37(5): 3974-81.
115526	Anderson MA, Khaul MA, Goiffon RJ, et al (2022). Coronavirus disease in the abdomen. <i>Adv Clin Radiol</i> , 4(1): 25-35.
72320	Anglin R, Yuan Y, Moayyedi P, et al (2014). Risk of upper gastrointestinal bleeding with selective serotonin reuptake inhibitors with or without concurrent nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory use: a systematic review and meta-analysis. <i>Am J Gastroenterol</i> , 109(6): 811-9.
115528	Annamaraju P, Baradhi KM (2022). Pentoxifylline. Retrieved 13 September 2023, from https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK559096/
14351	Aoyama N, Kinoshita Y, Fujimoto S, et al (1998). Peptic ulcers after the Hanshin-Awaji earthquake: increased incidence of bleeding gastric ulcers. <i>Am J Gastroenterol</i> , 93(3): 311-6.
39976	Aoyama N, Shinoda Y, Matsushima Y, et al (2000). Helicobacter pylori-negative peptic ulcer in Japan: which contributes most to peptic ulcer development, Helicobacter pylori, NSAIDS or stress? <i>J Gastroenterol</i> , 35(Supp 12): 33-7.
72538	Appel-da-Silva MC, D'Incao RB, Antonello VS, et al (2013). Gastrointestinal complications and esophageal stenosis after crack cocaine abuse. <i>Endoscopy</i> , 45(Suppl 2): UCTN286-7.
72495	Arber N, Lieberman D, Wang TC, et al (2012). The APC and PreSAP trials: a post hoc noninferiority analysis using a comprehensive new measure for gastrointestinal tract injury in 2 randomized, double-blind studies comparing celecoxib and placebo. <i>Clin Ther</i> , 34(3): 569-79.
115529	Archampong TN, Asmah RH, Richards CJ, et al (2019). Gastro-duodenal disease in Africa: Literature review and clinical data from Accra, Ghana. <i>World J Gastroenterol</i> , 25(26): 3344-58.
38112	Archimandritis A, Chronaki M, Kalogeris D, et al (2003). The incidence of helicobacter pylori is not increased in obese people, but the risk of duodenal ulcer is higher in H. pylori-positive people of high obesity. <i>J Clin Gastroenterol</i> , 36(2): 184-5.
115530	Archimandritis A, Markoulatos P, Tjivras M, et al (1992). Herpes simplex virus types 1 and 2 and cytomegalovirus in peptic ulcer disease and non-ulcer dyspepsia. <i>Hepatogastroenterology</i> , 39(6): 540-1.
39984	Arents NL, Thijss JC, van Zwet AA, et al (2004). Does the declining prevalence of Helicobacter pylori unmask patients with idiopathic peptic ulcer disease? Trends over an 8 year period. <i>Eur J Gastroenterol Hepatol</i> , 16(8): 779-83.

115531	Arguedas MR, Ferrante D (2001). Systemic mastocytosis and giant gastroduodenal ulcer. <i>Gastrointest Endosc</i> , 54(4): 530-3.
86458	Ariga M, Uehara T, Takeuchi K, et al (2008). Trauma exposure and posttraumatic stress disorder in delinquent female adolescents. <i>J Child Psychol Psychiatry</i> , 49(1): 79-87.
38139	Arlt GD, Leyh M (2001). Incidence and pathophysiology of peptic ulcer bleeding. <i>Langenbecks Arch Surg</i> , 386(2): 75-81.
39805	Arroyo MT, Forne M, de Argila CM, et al (2004). The prevalence of peptic ulcer not related to Helicobacter pylori or non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drug use is negligible in southern Europe. <i>Helicobacter</i> , 9(3): 249-54.
115990	Australian Institute of Health and Welfare (2023). Chronic respiratory conditions: Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease. Retrieved 30 January 2024, from https://www.aihw.gov.au/reports/chronic-respiratory-conditions/ccopd
112789	Australian Medicine Handbook (AMH) (2023). Mycophenolate. Retrieved 19 April 2023, from https://amhonline.amh.net.au/chapters/immunomodulators-antineoplastics/immunosuppressants/other-immunosuppressants/mycophenolate?menu=vertical
115991	Australian Medicines Handbook (2023). Clopidogrel. Retrieved 30 January 2024, from https://amhonline.amh.net.au/chapters/blood-electrolytes/antiplatelet-drugs/p2y12-antagonists/clopidogrel?menu=vertical
115992	Australian Medicines Handbook (2023). Aspirin. Retrieved 30 January 2024, from https://amhonline.amh.net.au/chapters/blood-electrolytes/antiplatelet-drugs/other-antiplatelet-drugs/aspirin-antiplatelet
115998	Australian Medicines Handbook (2023). Deferasirox. Retrieved 31 January 2024, from https://amhonline.amh.net.au/chapters/blood-electrolytes/iron-chelators/deferasirox
115999	Australian Medicines Handbook (2023). Lanthanum. Retrieved 31 January 2024, from https://amhonline.amh.net.au/chapters/blood-electrolytes/drugs-electrolyte-imbalance/phosphate-binders/lanthanum
116000	Australian Medicines Handbook (2023). Nicorandil. Retrieved 31 January 2024, from https://amhonline.amh.net.au/chapters/cardiovascular-drugs/drugs-angina/other-antianginal-drugs/nicorandil
116002	Australian Medicines Handbook (2023). Nicotinic acid. Retrieved 31 January 2024, from https://amhonline.amh.net.au/chapters/cardiovascular-drugs/drugs-dyslipidaemia/other-drugs-dyslipidaemia/nicotinic-acid
116003	Australian Medicines Handbook (2023). Pentoxifylline. Retrieved 31 January 2024, from https://amhonline.amh.net.au/chapters/cardiovascular-drugs/drugs-other-cardiovascular-disorders/drugs-peripheral-vascular-disease/pentoxifylline
116005	Australian Medicines Handbook (2023). Serotonin and noradrenaline reuptake inhibitors. Retrieved 31 January 2024, from https://amhonline.amh.net.au/chapters/psychotropic-drugs/antidepressants/serotonin-noradrenaline-reuptake-inhibitors?menu=vertical
116007	Australian Medicines Handbook (2023). Spironolactone. Retrieved 31 January 2024, from https://amhonline.amh.net.au/chapters/cardiovascular-drugs/drugs-heart-failure/aldosterone-antagonists/spironolactone
116012	Australian Medicines Handbook (2023). Tocilizumab. Retrieved 31 January 2024, from https://amhonline.amh.net.au/chapters/rheumatological-drugs/immunomodulating-drugs/immunosuppressants-rheumatology/tocilizumab

116016	Australian Medicines Handbook (2023). Upadacitinib. Retrieved 31 January 2024, from https://amhonline.amh.net.au/chapters/rheumatological-drugs/immunomodulating-drugs/immunosuppressants-rheumatology/upadacitinib
110839	Australian Medicines Handbook (2023). TNF-alpha antagonists. Retrieved 28 March 2023, from https://amhonline.amh.net.au/chapters/rheumatological-drugs/immunomodulating-drugs/tnf-alpha-antagonists
114132	Australian Medicines Handbook (2023). Methotrexate (antineoplastic). Retrieved 3 October 2023, from https://amhonline.amh.net.au
112018	Australian Medicines Handbook (2023). Levodopa with benserazide or carbidopa. Retrieved 29 May 2023, from https://amhonline.amh.net.au
114714	Australian Medicines Handbook (2023). Fluorouracil. Retrieved 13 November 2023, from https://amhonline.amh.net.au
110663	Australian Medicines Handbook (2023). Corticosteroids. Retrieved 21 March 2023, from https://amhonline.amh.net.au/chapters/immunomodulators-antineoplastics/immunosuppressants/corticosteroids
114705	Australian Medicines Handbook (2023). Bevacizumab. Retrieved 13 November 2023, from https://amhonline.amh.net.au
115813	Australian Medicines Handbook (online) (2023). Dabrafenib. Retrieved 17 January 2024, from https://amhonline.amh.net.au
80745	Australian Radiation Protection and Nuclear Safety Agency (2012). Radiation protection: Beta particles. Retrieved 8 February 2017, from http://www.arpansa.gov.au/radiationprotection/basics/beta.cfm
80744	Australian Radiation Protection and Nuclear Safety Agency (2002). Estimations of Atomic Radiation Exposure in Australian Service Personnel in South West Japan 1946-52, Commonwealth Department of Veterans' Affairs.
80725	Australian Radiation Protection and Nuclear Safety Agency (2012). Radiation protection: health effects of ionising radiation. Retrieved 6 February 2017, from http://www.arpansa.gov.au/radiationprotection/basics/health_ion.cfm
80724	Australian Radiation Protection and Nuclear Safety Agency (2015). Fact sheet: Ionising radiation and health. Retrieved 6 February 2017, from http://arpansa.gov.au/RadiationProtection/Factsheet/is_ionising.cfm
80723	Australian Radiation Protection and Nuclear Safety Agency (2015). Radiation protection: units of ionising radiation measurement. Retrieved 6 February 2017, from http://www.arpansa.gov.au/RadiationProtection/Basics/units.cfm
80721	Australian Radiation Protection and Nuclear Safety Agency (2012). Radiation protection: Radiation basics - ionising and non ionising radiation. Retrieved 6 February 2017, from http://www.arpansa.gov.au/radiationprotection/basics/ion_nonion.cfm
80718	Australian Radiation Protection and Nuclear Safety Agency (2012). Radiation protection: alpha particles. Retrieved 6 February 2017, from http://www.arpansa.gov.au/radiationprotection/basics/alpha.cfm
115887	Aviran E, Rayman S, Yehuda AB, et al (2021). Marginal ulcer causing delayed anastomotic perforation following one anastomosis gastric bypass (OAGB). <i>Surg Obes Relat Dis</i> , 17(2): 379-83.
72490	Azagury DE, Abu Dayyeh BK, Greenwalt IT, et al (2011). Marginal ulceration after Roux-en-Y gastric bypass surgery: characteristics, risk factors, treatment, and outcomes. <i>Endoscopy</i> , 43(11): 950-4.
80726	Azizova TV, Grigoryeva ES, Haylock RG, et al (2015). Ischaemic heart disease incidence and mortality in an extended cohort of Mayak workers first employed in 1948-1982. <i>Br J Radiol</i> , 88(1054): 20150169.

115532	Baek YH, Kim KT, Lee SW, et al (2012). Efficacy of hepatic arterial infusion chemotherapy in advanced hepatocellular carcinoma. <i>World J Gastroenterol</i> , 18(26): 3426-34.
39985	Balint GA (2002). On a possible interrelationship among smoking, gastric ulceration and endogenous prostacyclin. <i>Exp Toxicol Pathol</i> , 54(1): 39-41.
39806	Bardhan KD, Williamson M, Royston C, et al (2004). Admission rates for peptic ulcer in the trent region, UK, 1972--2000. Changing pattern, a changing disease? <i>Dig Liver Dis</i> , 36(9): 577-88.
86455	Bardon C, Mishara BL (2015). Systematic review of the impact of suicides and other critical incidents on railway personnel. <i>Suicide Life Threat Behav</i> , 45(6): 720-31.
38099	Barletta JF, Erstad BL, Fortune JB (2002). Stress ulcer prophylaxis in trauma patients. <i>Crit Care</i> , 6(6): 526-30.
38143	Baron JH, Sonnenberg A (2002). Publications on peptic ulcer in Britain, France. <i>Eur J Gastroenterol Hepatol</i> , 14(7): 711-5.
72354	Bashinskaya B, Nahed BV, Redjal N, et al (2011). Trends in peptic ulcer disease and the identification of <i>Helicobacter pylori</i> as a causative organism: population-based estimates from the US Nationwide Inpatient Sample. <i>J Glob Infect Dis</i> , 3(4): 366-70.
14352	Bateson MC (1993). Cigarette smoking and <i>Helicobacter pylori</i> infection. <i>Postgrad Med J</i> , 69(807): 41-4.
	Baum N (2014). Professionals' double exposure in the shared traumatic reality of wartime: contributions to professional growth and stress. <i>Br J Soc Work</i> , 44(8): 2113-34.
72498	Bayyurt N, Abasiyanik MF, Sander E, et al (2007). Canonical correlation analysis of factors involved in the occurrence of peptic ulcers. <i>Dig Dis Sci</i> , 52(1): 140-6.
38091	Bazzoli F, De Luca L, Graham DY (2001). <i>Helicobacter pylori</i> infection and the use of NSAIDs. <i>Best Pract Res Clin Gastroenterol</i> , 15(5): 775-85.
115533	Beany A, Rainis T (2021). CMV-related gastric ulcer and gastroduodenitis in an immunocompetent patient: a case report and literature review. <i>Case Rep Gastrointest Med</i> , 2021: 3513223.
72331	Becker S, Bonderup OK, Fonslet TO (2006). Ischaemic gastric ulceration with endoscopic healing after revascularization. <i>Eur J Gastroenterol Hepatol</i> , 18(4): 451-4.
14353	Beebe GW (1975). Follow-up studies of World War II and Korean war prisoners. II. Morbidity, disability, and maladjustments. <i>Am J Epidemiol</i> , 101(5): 400-22.
115534	Behdad A, Owens SR (2013). Systemic mastocytosis involving the gastrointestinal tract: case report and review. <i>Arch Pathol Lab Med</i> , 137(9): 1220-3.
86475	Ben-Ezra M, Palgi Y, Essar N, et al (2008). Acute stress symptoms, dissociation, and depression among rescue personnel 24 hours after the Bet-Yehoshua train crash: The effects of exposure to dead bodies. <i>Prehosp Disast Med</i> , 23(5): 461-5; discussion 466.
115536	Bento-Miranda M, Figueiredo C (2014). <i>Helicobacter heilmannii</i> sensu lato: an overview of the infection in humans. <i>World J Gastroenterol</i> , 20(47): 17779-87.
115537	Berman JS, Govender P (2021). Gastrointestinal, hepatic, pancreatic, and peritoneal sarcoidosis. Retrieved 23 October 2023, from https://www.uptodate.com/contents/gastrointestinal-hepatic-pancreatic-and-peritoneal-sarcoidosis

72392	Berna MJ, Hoffmann KM, Serrano J, et al (2006). Serum gastrin in Zollinger-Ellison syndrome: I. Prospective study of fasting serum gastrin in 309 patients from the National Institutes of Health and comparison with 2229 cases from the literature. <i>Medicine (Baltimore)</i> , 85(6): 295-330.
83739	Berninger A, Webber MP, Cohen HW, et al (2010). Trends of elevated PTSD risk in firefighters exposed to the World Trade Center disaster: 2001-2005. <i>Public Health Rep</i> , 125(4): 556-66.
115538	Bernstein CN, Nugent Z, Shaffer S, et al (2021). Comorbidity before and after a diagnosis of inflammatory bowel disease. <i>Aliment Pharmacol Ther</i> , 54(5): 637-51.
	Bhatia V, Tandon RK (2005). Stress and the gastrointestinal tract. <i>J Gastroenterol Hepatol</i> , 20(3): 332-9.
115539	Bhattarai B, Mandal A, Lamichhane J, et al (2019). A symptomatic gastric sarcoidosis and asymptomatic pulmonary sarcoidosis: a rare manifestation. <i>J Community Hosp Intern Med Perspect</i> , 9(5): 440-2.
115540	Bhatti A, Hussain M, Kumar D, et al (2012). Duodenal tuberculosis. <i>J Coll Physicians Surg Pak</i> , 22(2): 111-2.
72576	Biyikoglu I, Koklu S, Filik L, et al (2012). An unusual complication of nasogastric tube. <i>Acta Gastroenterol Belg</i> , 75(4): 464-5.
115541	Bjorkman DJ, Ziebert J (1996). Non-nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drug, nonmalignant gastric ulcers. <i>Gastrointest Endosc Clin N Am</i> , 6(3): 527-44.
115542	Blackett JW, Kumta NA, Dixon RE, et al (2021). Characteristics and outcomes of patients undergoing endoscopy during the COVID-19 pandemic: a multicenter study from New York City. <i>Dig Dis Sci</i> , 66(8): 2545-54.
6699	Blaser MJ (1992). Hypotheses on the pathogenesis and natural history of Helicobacter pylori-induced inflammation. <i>Gastroenterology</i> , 102(2): 720-7.
115543	Bodily K, Perfect JR, Procop G, et al (1996). Small intestinal histoplasmosis: successful treatment with itraconazole in an immunocompetent host. <i>Gastrointest Endosc</i> , 43(5): 518-21.
72667	Boehme MW, Autschbach F, Ell C, et al (2007). Prevalence of silent gastric ulcer, erosions or severe acute gastritis in patients with type 2 diabetes mellitus--a cross-sectional study. <i>Hepatogastroenterology</i> , 54(74): 643-8.
72364	Boers M, Tangelder MJ, van Ingen H, et al (2007). The rate of NSAID-induced endoscopic ulcers increases linearly but not exponentially with age: a pooled analysis of 12 randomised trials. <i>Ann Rheum Dis</i> , 66(3): 417-8.
72494	Boike JR, Kao R, Meyer D, et al (2012). Does concomitant use of paracetamol potentiate the gastroduodenal mucosal injury associated with aspirin? A prospective, randomised, pilot study. <i>Aliment Pharmacol Ther</i> , 36(4): 391-7.
38076	Boone JL, Anthony JP (2003). Evaluating the impact of stress on systemic disease: The MOST protocol in primary care. <i>J Am Osteopath Assoc</i> , 103(5): 239-46.
115544	Borao Laguna C, Lanas A (2023). Advances in the pharmacotherapeutic management of refractory peptic ulcers. <i>Expert Opin Pharmacother</i> , 24(7): 825-33.
14354	Borody TJ, George LL, Brandl S, et al (1992). Smoking does not contribute to duodenal ulcer relapse after Helicobacter pylori eradication. <i>Am J Gastroenterol</i> , 87(10): 1390-3.
72489	Boru C, Silecchia G (2010). Bariatric emergencies: what should know the general surgeon. <i>Chirurgia (Bucur)</i> , 105(4): 455-64.

38115	Boulos PB, Botha A, Hobsley M, et al (2002). Possible absence of helicobacter pylori in the early stages of duodenal ulceration. QJM, 95(11): 749-52.
115545	Boyd C, Hassig T, MacLaren R (2021). A pragmatic assessment of proton pump inhibitors vs. histamine type 2 receptor antagonists on clinically important gastrointestinal bleeding and mortality when used for stress ulcer prophylaxis in the ICU. Pharmacotherapy, 41(10): 820-7.
63980	Brackbill RM, Hadler JL, DiGrande L, et al (2009). Asthma and posttraumatic stress symptoms 5 to 6 years following exposure to the World Trade Center terrorist attack. JAMA, 302(5): 502-16.
115546	Bratton E, Vannappagari V, Kobayashi MG (2017). Prevalence of and risk for gastrointestinal bleeding and peptic ulcerative disorders in a cohort of HIV patients from a U.S. healthcare claims database. PLoS One, 12(6): e0180612.
115547	Bratucu MN, Prunou VM, Strambu V, et al (2021). Unusual complicated gastric ulcers. Medicina (Kaunas), 57(12): 1345.
39803	Brenner H, Rothenbacher D, Bode G, et al (1999). Inverse graded relation between alcohol consumption and active infection with Helicobacter pylori. Am J Epidemiol, 149(6): 571-6.
84406	Brooks SK, Dunn R, Amlot R, et al (2016). Social and occupational factors associated with psychological distress and disorder among disaster responders: a systematic review. BMC Psychol, 4: 18.
72330	Brown JC, Murray KF, Javid PJ (2012). Hidden attraction: a menacing meal of magnets and batteries. J Emerg Med, 43(2): 266-9.
22548	Bujanda L (2000). Effects of alcohol consumption upon the gastrointestinal tract. Am J Gastroenterol, 95(12): 3374-82.
40500	Bytzer P, Teglbaerg PS, Danish Ulcer Study Group (2001). Helicobacter pylori-negative duodenal ulcers: prevalence, clinical characteristics, and prognosis--results from a randomized trial with 2-year follow-up. Am J Gastroenterol, 96(5): 1409-16.
38123	Calam J, Baron JH (2001). ABC of the upper gastrointestinal tract. Pathophysiology of duodenal and gastric ulcer and gastric cancer. BMJ, 323(7319): 980-2.
115548	Callaghan J, Brown S, Battcock T, et al (2012). Aggressive Helicobacter pylori-negative peptic ulceration as the initial manifestation of Crohn's disease. Frontline Gastroenterol, 3(3): 201-5.
115549	Camilleri M (2022). Gastrointestinal amyloidosis: Clinical manifestations, diagnosis, and management. Retrieved 23 October 2023, from https://www.uptodate.com/contents/gastrointestinal-amloidosis-clinical-manifestations-diagnosis-and-management
72526	Canan O, Ozcay F, Bilezikci B (2008). Menetrier's disease and severe gastric ulcers associated with cytomegalovirus infection in an immunocompetent child: a case report. Turk J Pediatr, 50(3): 291-5.
39800	Canbakan B, Mizrak D, Keven K, et al (2005). Gastric ulcer despite no acid in a renal allograft recipient: what is the link? Nephrol Dial Transplant, 20(10): 2279-81.
115550	Cappell MS, Taunk JL (1991). A chronic gastric ulcer refractory to conventional antiulcer therapy associated with localized gastric Mycobacterium avium intracellulare infection. Am J Gastroenterol, 86(5): 654.
115551	Cardenas-Mondragon MG, Torres J, Flores-Luna L, et al (2015). Epstein-Barr virus association with peptic ulcer disease. Anal Cell Pathol (Amst), 2015: 164840.
43945	Cardis E, Vrijheid M, Blettner M, et al (2007). The 15-Country collaborative study of cancer risk among radiation workers in the nuclear industry: estimates of radiation-related cancer risks. Radiat Res, 167(4): 396-416.

115552	Carleo R, Buda GR, Dell'Aversano R, et al (1983). [Incidence of peptic ulcer in diabetic disease: a clinic-epidemiological study]. <i>Boll Soc Ital Biol Sper</i> , 59(12): 1842-8 [Article in Italian]. [Abstract]
80746	Carter M, Robotham F, Wise K, et al (2006). Australian Participants in British Nuclear Tests in Australia, Vol 1: Dosimetry. Commonwealth of Australia.
115553	Cascio A, Bartolotta M, Venneri A, et al (2011). A case of Candida krusei peritonitis secondary to duodenal perforation due to Candida duodenitis. <i>Mycopathologia</i> , 171(1): 51-5.
115554	Catinean A, Motocu R, Fetica B, et al (2019). Epstein-Barr virus-associated gastric ulcer mimicking gastric neoplasia: a case report. <i>Med Ultrason</i> , 21(1): 96-8.
115555	Cazacu SM, Burtea DE, Iovanescu VF, et al (2023). Outcomes in patients admitted for upper gastrointestinal bleeding and COVID-19 infection: a study of two years of the pandemic. <i>Life (Basel)</i> , 13(4): 890.
115556	Celestino C, Hirano T, Saenz R, et al (2007). Anisakiasis: a preventable culinary attack on the gastrointestinal tract. <i>Endoscopy</i> , 39(Suppl 1): E312.
115557	Cello JP (2004). Capsule endoscopy features of human immunodeficiency virus and geographical diseases. <i>Gastrointest Endosc Clin N Am</i> , 14(1): 169-77.
80747	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) (2015). Radioisotope brief: Uranium. Retrieved 8 February 2017, from https://emergency.cdc.gov/radiation/isotopes/uranium.asp
115558	Cernaro V, Calimeri S, Laudani A, et al (2020). Clinical evaluation of the safety, efficacy and tolerability of lanthanum carbonate in the management of hyperphosphatemia in patients with end-stage renal disease. <i>Ther Clin Risk Manag</i> , 16: 871-80.
115559	Chaiken BH, Levy BL, Wirts CW (1953). Coexistence of peptic ulcer and idiopathic ulcerative colitis. <i>Gastroenterology</i> , 24(1): 103-8.
116025	Chalasani N, Wilcox CM (1999). Gastrointestinal hemorrhage in patients with AIDS. <i>AIDS Patient Care STDS</i> , 13(6): 343-6.
14355	Chan FK, Sung JJ, Lee YT, et al (1997). Does smoking predispose to peptic ulcer relapse after eradication of Helicobacter pylori? <i>Am J Gastroenterol</i> , 92(3): 442-5.
38133	Chan FK, Leung WK (2002). Peptic-ulcer disease. <i>Lancet</i> , 360(9337): 933-41.
39801	Chan FK, To KF, Wu JC, et al (2002). Eradication of Helicobacter pylori and risk of peptic ulcers in patients starting long-term treatment with non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs: a randomised trial. <i>Lancet</i> , 359(9300): 9-13.
116026	Chang A, Chantarojanasiri T, Pausawasdi N (2020). Duodenal tuberculosis; uncommon cause of gastric outlet obstruction. <i>Clin J Gastroenterol</i> , 13(2): 198-202.
115560	Chang HS, Myung SJ, Yang SK, et al (2004). Massive small bowel bleeding in a patient with amyloidosis. <i>Gastrointest Endosc</i> , 59(1): 126-9.
72344	Chang SS, Hu HY (2013). Helicobacter pylori is not the predominant etiology for liver cirrhosis patients with peptic ulcer disease. <i>Eur J Gastroenterol Hepatol</i> , 25(2): 159-65.
115562	Chatzipanagiotou O, Schizas D, Vailas M, et al (2023). All you need to know about gastrinoma today Gastrinoma and Zollinger-Ellison syndrome: A thorough update. <i>J Neuroendocrinol</i> , 35(4): e13267.
39802	Cheatum DE, Arvanitakis C, Gumpel M, et al (1999). An endoscopic study of gastroduodenal lesions induced by nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drugs. <i>Clin Ther</i> , 21(6): 992-1003.

38114	Chebli JM, de Souza AF, Gaburri PD, et al (2002). Prevalence and pathogenesis of duodenal ulcer in chronic alcoholic pancreatitis. <i>J Clin Gastroenterol</i> , 35(1): 71-4.
115565	Chen B, Yang Z, Lu H, et al (2017). Eosinophilic gastroenteritis presenting as upper gastrointestinal hematoma and ulcers after endoscopic biopsy: A case report and literature review. <i>Medicine (Baltimore)</i> , 96(37): e8075.
39914	Chen MH, Wu MS, Lee WC, et al (2002). A multiple logistic regression analysis of risk factors in different subtypes of gastric ulcer. <i>Hepatogastroenterology</i> , 49(44): 589-92. [Abstract]
115564	Chen MY, He CY, Meng X, et al (2013). Association of Helicobacter pylori babA2 with peptic ulcer disease and gastric cancer. <i>World J Gastroenterol</i> , 19(26): 4242-51.
38113	Chen TS, Lee YC, Li FY, et al (2005). Smoking and hyperpepsinogenemia are associated with increased risk for duodenal ulcer in Helicobacter pylori-infected patients. <i>J Clin Gastroenterol</i> , 39(8): 699-703.
72423	Chen WQ, Wong TW, Yu TS (2009). Direct and interactive effects of occupational stress and coping on ulcer-like symptoms among Chinese male off-shore oil workers. <i>Am J Ind Med</i> , 52(6): 500-8.
72345	Chen YT, Yang WC, Lin CC, et al (2010). Comparison of peptic ulcer disease risk between peritoneal and hemodialysis patients. <i>Am J Nephrol</i> , 32(3): 212-8.
40501	Cheng Y, Macera CA, Davis DR, et al (2000). Physical activity and peptic ulcers. Does physical activity reduce the risk of developing peptic ulcers? <i>West J Med</i> , 173(2): 101-7.
115566	Cherner JA, Jensen RT, Dubois A, et al (1988). Gastrointestinal dysfunction in systemic mastocytosis. A prospective study. <i>Gastroenterology</i> , 95(3): 657-67.
115567	Chetaikina AV, Sklyarova HY, Shalko IV, et al (2018). Clinical aspects of gastropathy development in patients with chronic obstructive pulmonary disease. <i>Wiad Lek</i> , 71(3 Pt 2): 625-7.
73122	Chiu HM, Wu MS, Hung CC, et al (2004). Low prevalence of Helicobacter pylori but high prevalence of cytomegalovirus-associated peptic ulcer disease in AIDS patients: Comparative study of symptomatic subjects evaluated by endoscopy and CD4 counts. <i>J Gastroenterol Hepatol</i> , 19(4): 423-8.
115568	Cho MS, Kasi A (2022). Zollinger-Ellison syndrome. Retrieved 1 September 2023, from https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK537344/
65738	Choi YL, Han JJ, Lee DK, et al (2006). Gastric syphilis mimicking adenocarcinoma: a case report. <i>J Korean Med Sci</i> , 21(3): 559-62.
66048	Chon YE, Seong J, Kim BK, et al (2011). Gastroduodenal complications after concurrent chemoradiation therapy in patients with hepatocellular carcinoma: endoscopic findings and risk factors. <i>Int J Radiat Oncol Biol Phys</i> , 81(5): 1343-51.
116027	Choung RS, Talley NJ (2008). Epidemiology and clinical presentation of stress-related peptic damage and chronic peptic ulcer. <i>Curr Mol Med</i> , 8(4): 253-7.
72518	Christensen S, Riis A, Norgaard M, et al (2006). Perforated peptic ulcer: use of pre-admission oral glucocorticoids and 30-day mortality. <i>Aliment Pharmacol Ther</i> , 23(1): 45-52.
72546	Christensen S, Thomsen RW, Torring ML, et al (2008). Impact of COPD on outcome among patients with complicated peptic ulcer. <i>Chest</i> , 133(6): 1360-6.
72488	Chu KM, Cho CH, Shin VY (2013). Nicotine and gastrointestinal disorders: its role in ulceration and cancer development. <i>Curr Pharm Des</i> , 19(1): 5-10.

39908	Chu KM, Kwok KF, Law S, et al (2005). Patients with Helicobacter pylori positive and negative duodenal ulcers have distinct clinical characteristics. <i>World J Gastroenterol</i> , 11(23): 3518-22.
98446	Chuang YS, Wu MC, Yu FJ, et al (2017). Effects of alcohol consumption, cigarette smoking, and betel quid chewing on upper digestive diseases: a large cross-sectional study and meta-analysis. <i>Oncotarget</i> , 8(44): 78011-22.
115570	Chung CS, Chiang TH, Lee YC (2015). A systematic approach for the diagnosis and treatment of idiopathic peptic ulcers. <i>Korean J Intern Med</i> , 30(5): 559-70.
72530	Chung CS, Wang WL, Liu KL, et al (2008). Green ulcer in the stomach: unusual mucormycosis infection. <i>Gastrointest Endosc</i> , 68(3): 566-7; discussion 567.
115569	Chung WC, Jeon EJ, Lee KM, et al (2012). Incidence and clinical features of endoscopic ulcers developing after gastrectomy. <i>World J Gastroenterol</i> , 18(25): 3260-6.
115737	Cingam SR, Botejue M, Hoilat GJ, et al (2023). Gastrinoma. Retrieved 15 January 2024, from https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/28722872/
73347	Coblijn UK, Goucham AB, Lagarde SM, et al (2014). Development of ulcer disease after Roux-en-Y gastric bypass, incidence, risk factors, and patient presentation: a systematic review. <i>Obes Surg</i> , 24(2): 299-309.
14356	Collen MJ, Abdulian JD (1996). Do non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs cause duodenal ulcer? Evaluation of basal acid output and ulcer complications. <i>J Gastroenterol Hepatol</i> , 11(6): 520-3.
85892	Compton S, Levy P, Griffin M, et al (2011). Family-witnessed resuscitation: Bereavement outcomes in an urban environment. <i>J Palliat Med</i> , 14(6): 715-21.
14357	Conn HO, Blitzer BL (1976). Nonassociation of adrenocorticosteroid therapy and peptic ulcer. <i>N Engl J Med</i> , 294(9): 473-9.
115571	Conn HO, Poynard T (1994). Corticosteroids and peptic ulcer: meta-analysis of adverse events during steroid therapy. <i>J Intern Med</i> , 236(6): 619-32.
115572	Coppolino F, Gatta G, Di Grezia G, et al (2013). Gastrointestinal perforation: ultrasonographic diagnosis. <i>Crit Ultrasound J</i> , 5(Suppl 1): S4.
115743	Costa Silva R, Carvalho JR, Crespo R, et al (2021). Strongyloides stercoralis gastric ulcer: a rare cause of upper gastrointestinal bleeding. <i>GE Port J Gastroenterol</i> , 28(4): 274-8.
72327	Craig DG, Sebastian S, Hashmi S (2008). Electronic clinical challenges and images in GI. Duodenal ulcer owing to erosion of microcoils from previous gastroduodenal artery embolization. <i>Gastroenterology</i> , 135(6): e5-6.
72536	Cronin CG, O'Connor M, Lohan DG, et al (2009). Imaging of the gastrointestinal complications of systemic chemotherapy. <i>Clin Radiol</i> , 64(7): 724-33.
72519	Crooks CJ, West J, Card TR (2013). Comorbidities affect risk of nonvariceal upper gastrointestinal bleeding. <i>Gastronenterology</i> , 144(7): 1384-93, 1393.e1-2; quiz e18-9.
72449	Crosby DA, Donohoe CL, Fitzgerald L, et al (2012). Gastric neuroendocrine tumours. <i>Dig Surg</i> , 29(4): 331-48.
73432	Crowe SE (2014). Association between Helicobacter pylori infection and duodenal ulcer. Retrieved 1 December 2014, from http://www.uptodate.com/contents/association-between-helicobacter-pylori-infection-and-duodenal-ulcer
72492	Cryer B, Li C, Simon LS, et al (2013). GI-REASONS: a novel 6-month, prospective, randomized, open-label, blinded endpoint (PROBE) trial. <i>Am J Gastroenterol</i> , 108(3): 392-400.

39799	Cucino C, Sonnenberg A (2002). The long-term time trends of peptic ulcer and ulcerative colitis are interrelated. <i>Am J Gastroenterology</i> , 97(10): 2657-62.
84177	Cukor J, Wyka K, Jayasinghe N, et al (2011). Prevalence and predictors of posttraumatic stress symptoms in utility workers deployed to the World Trade Center following the attacks of September 11, 2001. <i>Depress Anxiety</i> , 28(3): 210-7.
62375	Cureoglu S, Baylan MY, Paparella MM (2010). Cochlear otosclerosis. <i>Curr Opin Otolaryngol Head Neck Surg</i> , 18(5): 357-62.
115573	Dahiya DS, Kichloo A, Singh J, et al (2021). Gastrointestinal amyloidosis: A focused review. <i>World J Gastrointest Endosc</i> , 13(1): 1-12.
85911	Dai W, Chen L, Lai Z, et al (2016). The incidence of post-traumatic stress disorder among survivors after earthquakes: a systematic review and meta-analysis. <i>BMC Psychiatry</i> , 16: 188.
115574	Daliya P, White TJ, Makhdoomi KR (2012). Gastric perforation in an adult male following nasogastric intubation. <i>Ann R Coll Surg Engl</i> , 94(7): e210-2.
72450	Dallal RM, Bailey LA (2006). Ulcer disease after gastric bypass surgery. <i>Surg Obes Relat Dis</i> , 2(4): 455-9.
115814	Dasanu CA, Alexandrescu DT (2009). Bilateral Leser-Trelat sign mirroring lung adenocarcinoma with early metastases to the contralateral lung. <i>South Med J</i> , 102(2): 216-8.
39798	Davidovic M, Svorcan P, Milanovic P, et al (2005). Specifics of <i>Helicobacter pylori</i> infection/NSAID effects in the elderly. <i>Rom J Gastroenterol</i> , 14(3): 253-8.
4171	Davidson JR, Hughes D, Blazer DG, et al (1991). Post-traumatic stress disorder in the community: An epidemiological study. <i>Psychol Med</i> , 21(3): 713-21.
72542	De Lisi S, Peralta S, Arini A, et al (2011). Oesophagogastroduodenoscopy in patients with cirrhosis: Extending the range of detection beyond portal hypertension. <i>Dig Liver Dis</i> , 43(1): 48-53.
38094	de Lorimier AA (2000). Alcohol, wine, and health. <i>Am J Surg</i> , 180(5): 357-61.
115575	Debi U, Ravisankar V, Prasad KK, et al (2014). Abdominal tuberculosis of the gastrointestinal tract: revisited. <i>World J Gastroenterol</i> , 20(40): 14831-40.
115576	Debongnie JC, Donnay M, Mairesse J, et al (1998). Gastric ulcers and <i>Helicobacter heilmannii</i> . <i>Eur J Gastroenterol Hepatol</i> , 10(3): 251-4.
80739	Decision Support Unit (DSU) (2010). Atomic radiation - update. SOP Bulletin 145.
80738	Decision Support Unit (DSU) (2006). Atomic radiation. SOP Bulletin 106.
115577	Deding U, Ejlskov L, Grabas MP, et al (2016). Perceived stress as a risk factor for peptic ulcers: a register-based cohort study. <i>BMC Gastroenterol</i> , 16(1): 140.
115578	Dees A, Batenburg PL, Umar HM, et al (1990). <i>Strongyloides stercoralis</i> associated with a bleeding gastric ulcer. <i>Gut</i> , 31(12): 1414-5.
80743	Defence Threat Reduction Agency (2010). Standard Method: ID01 - Doses to Organs From Intake of Radioactive Materials. DTRA/NTPR - Standard Operating Procedures Manual, Revision 1.3a.
43534	Delaney B, Moayyedi P, Forman D (2004). <i>Helicobacter pylori</i> infection. <i>Clin Evid</i> , (12): 641-58.
40550	Delaney B, Moayyedi P, Forman D (2005). <i>Helicobacter pylori</i> infection. <i>Clin Evid</i> , (13): 518-34.
39977	Department of Defence (2003). Qualitative Interviews. Final Report July 2003. Study of Health Outcomes in Aircraft Maintenance Personnel, Vol 3. Commonwealth of Australia.

37770	Department of Defence (2003). Mortality and Cancer Incidence Study. Study of Health Outcomes in Aircraft Maintenance Personnel - Interim Report, Vol 2. Commonwealth of Australia.
37769	Department of Defence (2004). Study of health outcomes in aircraft maintenance personnel. Mortality and Cancer Incidence Study, 2nd Report, Vol 4. Commonwealth of Australia.
32791	Department of Defence (2004). Report on the General Health and Medical Study. Study of Health Outcomes in Aircraft Maintenance Personnel, Vol 5. Commonwealth of Australia.
35415	Department of Defence (2003). Literature Review: Final Report July 2003. Study of Health Outcomes in Aircraft Maintenance Personnel, Vol 1. Commonwealth of Australia.
115579	Dhakal B, Dawadi S, Pathak BD, et al (2023). Upper gastrointestinal bleeding induced by gastric ulcer secondary to strongyloidiasis: a case report. <i>JNMA J Nepal Med Assoc</i> , 61(257): 80-3.
40494	Dickerson BA, Ott DJ, Chen MY, et al (2000). Peptic ulcer disease: pathogenesis, radiologic features, and complications. <i>Acad Radiol</i> , 7(5): 355-64.
38137	Dixon MF (2000). Patterns of inflammation linked to ulcer disease. <i>Baillieres Best Pract Res Clin Gastroenterol</i> , 14(1): 27-40.
115580	Djadjo S, Bajaj T (2023). Niacin. Retrieved 21 December 2023, from https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/31082080/
85912	Dobashi K, Nagamine M, Shigemura J, et al (2014). Psychological effects of disaster relief activities on Japan ground self-defense force personnel following the 2011 great east Japan earthquake. <i>Psychiatry</i> , 77(2): 190-8.
72315	Doherty M, Hawkey C, Goulder M, et al (2011). A randomised controlled trial of ibuprofen, paracetamol or a combination tablet of ibuprofen/paracetamol in community-derived people with knee pain. <i>Ann Rheum Dis</i> , 70(9): 1534-41.
115581	Donahue JG, Chan KA, Andrade SE, et al (2002). Gastric and duodenal safety of daily alendronate. <i>Arch Intern Med</i> , 162(8): 936-42.
115582	Dong SXM, Chang CCY, Rowe KJ (2018). A collection of the etiological theories, characteristics, and observations/phenomena of peptic ulcers in existing data. <i>Data Brief</i> , 19: 1058-67.
38136	Dore MP, Graham DY (2000). Pathogenesis of duodenal ulcer disease: the rest of the story. <i>Baillieres Best Pract Res Clin Gastroenterol</i> , 14(1): 97-107.
115583	Dourra M, Mussad S, Capatina-Rata AM (2021). An unusual case of syphilis with abdominal pain. <i>Cureus</i> , 13(8): e16806.
14359	Duggan JM, Dobson AJ, Johnson H, et al (1986). Peptic ulcer and non-steroidal anti-inflammatory agents. <i>Gut</i> , 27(8): 929-33.
6704	Eastwood GL (1988). The role of smoking in peptic ulcer disease. <i>J Clin Gastroenterol</i> , 10(Suppl 1): s19-23.
14360	Eastwood GL (1997). Is smoking still important in the pathogenesis of peptic ulcer disease? <i>J Clin Gastroenterol</i> , 25(Supp 1): s1-7.
115584	Ebisutani C, Kawamura A, Shibata N, et al (2012). Gastric ulcer associated with cytomegalovirus in an immunocompetent patient: method for diagnosis. <i>Case Rep Gastroenterol</i> , 6(2): 365-8.
115585	Eisendrath P, Deviere J (2015). Major complications of bariatric surgery: endoscopy as first-line treatment. <i>Nat Rev Gastroenterol Hepatol</i> , 12(12): 701-10.
85881	Elkliit A, Kurdahl S (2013). The psychological reactions after witnessing a killing in public in a Danish high school. <i>Eur J Psychotraumatol</i> , 2013: 4.
14361	Ellershaw JE, Kelly MJ (1994). Corticosteroids and peptic ulceration. <i>Palliat Med</i> , 8(4): 313-9.

115588	Elvevi A, Elli EM, Luca M, et al (2022). Clinical challenge for gastroenterologists-Gastrointestinal manifestations of systemic mastocytosis: A comprehensive review. <i>World J Gastroenterol</i> , 28(29): 3767-79.
86474	Epstein RS, Fullerton CS, Ursano RJ (1998). Posttraumatic stress disorder following an air disaster: a prospective study. <i>Am J Psychiatry</i> , 155(7): 934-8.
115589	Erez O, Maymon E, Mazor M (2004). Acute gastric ulcer perforation in a 35 weeks' nulliparous patient with gastric banding. <i>Am J Obstet Gynecol</i> , 191(5): 1721-2.
85904	Espie E, Gaboulaud V, Baubet V, et al (2009). Trauma-related psychological disorders among Palestinian children and adults in Gaza and West Bank, 2005-2008. <i>Int J Ment Health Syst</i> , 3(1): 21.
115590	Espinosa-Rios J, Bravo Paredes E, Pinto Valdivia J, et al (2017). Penetrating gastric ulcer as a manifestation of multisystemic tuberculosis. <i>Rev Gastroenterol Peru</i> , 37(1): 91-3.
30623	Expert Committee to Review SAS Veterans' Health Concerns (2003). Final Report of the Expert Panel to Review SAS Veterans' Health Concerns. A report prepared for the Minister for Veterans' Affairs, Commonwealth of Australia.
115591	Fang B, Yang S, Liu H, et al (2019). Association between depression and subsequent peptic ulcer occurrence among older people living alone: A prospective study investigating the role of change in social engagement. <i>J Psychosom Res</i> , 122: 94-103.
115593	Faramarzi M, Kheirkhah F, Shokri-Shirvani J, et al (2014). Psychological factors in patients with peptic ulcer and functional dyspepsia. <i>Caspian J Intern Med</i> , 5(2): 71-6.
115592	Farman J, Ramirez G, Rybak B, et al (1997). Gastric sarcoidosis. <i>Abdom Imaging</i> , 22(3): 248-52.
72512	Faulk CE, Sandoval A, Draughon M, et al (2010). Critical gastrointestinal bleeding at an inpatient rehabilitation center: incidence, risk factors, and the role of gastrointestinal prophylaxis. <i>PM R</i> , 2(12): 1104-12.
nnnn	Feczko J (2005). [Comment] Risk of gastrointestinal effects with COX-2 inhibitors and NSAIDs: study conclusions do not reflect findings for celecoxib. <i>BMJ</i> , 331(7530): 1473-4. Comment on ID: 40504.
39808	Feczko J, Ella BJ, Bannwarth BG, et al (2005). Rapid Responses to: Hippisley-Cox, et al, Risk of adverse GI outcomes in patients taking cyclooxygenase-2 inhibitors or conventional non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs: population based nested case-control analysis. Retrieved 3 August 2006, from http://bmjjournals.com/cgi/eletters/331/7528/1310
73433	Feldman M (2014). NSAIDs (including aspirin): Pathogenesis of gastroduodenal toxicity. Retrieved 1 December 2014, from http://www.uptodate.com/contents/nsaids-including-aspirin-pathogenesis-of-gastroduodenal-toxicity
73435	Feldman M, Das S (2013). COX-2 inhibitors and gastroduodenal toxicity - major clinical trials. Retrieved 1 December 2014, from http://www.uptodate.com/contents/cox-2-inhibitors-and-gastroduodenal-toxicity-major-clinical-trials
85913	Ferry F, Bunting B, Murphy S, et al (2014). Traumatic events and their relative PTSD burden in Northern Ireland: a consideration of the impact of the 'Troubles'. <i>Soc Psychiatry Psychiatr Epidemiol</i> , 49(3): 435-46.
72324	Fidler MJ, Argiris A, Patel JD, et al (2008). The potential predictive value of cyclooxygenase-2 expression and increased risk of gastrointestinal hemorrhage in advanced non-small cell lung cancer patients treated with erlotinib and celecoxib. <i>Clin Cancer Res</i> , 14(7): 2088-94.
72419	Fink G (2011). Stress controversies: post-traumatic stress disorder, hippocampal volume, gastroduodenal ulceration*. <i>J Neuroendocrinol</i> , 23(2): 107-17.

115594	Fireman Z, Sternberg A, Yarchovsky Y, et al (1997). Multiple antral ulcers in gastric sarcoid. <i>J Clin Gastroenterol</i> , 24(2): 97-9.
38104	Fischbach W, Chan AO, Wong BC (2005). Helicobacter pylori and gastric malignancy. <i>Helicobacter</i> , 10(Suppl 1): 34-9.
14362	Fontham ET, Ruiz B, Perez A, et al (1995). Determinants of Helicobacter pylori infection and chronic gastritis. <i>Am J Gastroenterol</i> , 90(7): 1094-101.
39794	Ford AC, Delaney BC, Forman D, et al (2006). Eradication therapy for peptic ulcer disease in Helicobacter pylori positive patients. <i>Cochrane Database Syst Rev</i> , (2): CD003840.
34537	Frans O, Rimmo PA, Aberg L, et al (2005). Trauma exposure and post-traumatic stress disorder in the general population. <i>Acta Psychiatr Scand</i> , 111(4): 291-9.
14363	Friedman LS, Peterson WL (1998). Peptic ulcer and related disorders. <i>Harrison's Principles of Internal Medicine</i> , 14th Edition, 284: 1596-1616. McGraw-Hill (New York).
115596	Friedman S, Janowitz HD (1998). Systemic amyloidosis and the gastrointestinal tract. <i>Gastroenterol Clin North Am</i> , 27(3): 595-614.
72418	Fuller-Thomson E, Bottoms J, Brennenstuhl S, et al (2011). Is childhood physical abuse associated with peptic ulcer disease? Findings from a population-based study. <i>J Interpers Violence</i> , 26(16): 3225-47.
69181	Fullerton CS, Ursano RJ, Reeves J, et al (2006). Perceived safety in disaster workers following 9/11. <i>J Nerv Ment Dis</i> , 194(1): 61-3.
14365	Gabriel SE, Jaakkimainen L, Bombardier C (1991). Risk for serious gastrointestinal complications related to use of nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drugs. A meta-analysis. <i>Ann Intern Med</i> , 115(10): 787-96.
72533	Gadalla TM (2008). Disability associated with comorbid anxiety disorders in women with chronic physical illness in Ontario, Canada. <i>Women Health</i> , 48(1): 1-20.
115597	Gandhi KR, Saadabadi A (2023). Levodopa (L-Dopa). Retrieved 8 January 2024, from https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK482140/
14395	Garcia Rodriguez LA, Jick H (1994). Risk of upper gastrointestinal bleeding and perforation associated with individual non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs. <i>Lancet</i> , 343(8900): 769-72.
72357	Garcia Rodriguez LA, Lin KJ, Hernandez-Diaz S, et al (2011). Risk of upper gastrointestinal bleeding with low-dose acetylsalicylic acid alone and in combination with clopidogrel and other medications. <i>Circulation</i> , 123(10): 1108-15.
72520	Garcia Rodriguez LA, Barreales Tolosa L (2007). Risk of upper gastrointestinal complications among users of traditional NSAIDs and COXIBs in the general population. <i>Gastroenterology</i> , 132(2): 498-506.
38122	Garcia Rodriguez LA, Hernandez-Diaz S (2004). Risk of uncomplicated peptic ulcer among users of aspirin and nonaspirin nonsteroidal antiinflammatory drugs. <i>Am J Epidemiol</i> , 159(1): 23-31.
115599	Gareayaghi N, Akkus S, Saribas S, et al (2021). Epstein-Barr Virus and Helicobacter pylori co-infection in patients with gastric cancer and duodenal ulcer. <i>New Microbiol</i> , 44(4): 217-26.
115598	Garrow D, Delegge MH (2010). Risk factors for gastrointestinal ulcer disease in the US population. <i>Dig Dis Sci</i> , 55(1): 66-72.
116029	Ghadimi Moghadam A, Alborzi A, Pouladfar G, et al (2013). Primary gastric tuberculosis mimicking gastric cancer: a case report. <i>J Infect Dev Ctries</i> , 7(4): 355-7.
115600	Ghrenassia E, Mekinian A, Chapelon-Albric C, et al (2016). Digestive-tract sarcoidosis: French nationwide case-control study of 25 cases. <i>Medicine (Baltimore)</i> , 95(29): e4279.

39974	Gibril F, Jensen RT (2004). Zollinger-Ellison syndrome revisited: diagnosis, biologic markers, associated inherited disorders, and acid hypersecretion. <i>Curr Gastroenterol Rep</i> , 6(6): 454-63.
80728	Gilbert ES, Sokolnikov ME, Preston DL, et al (2013). Lung cancer risks from plutonium: an updated analysis of data from the Mayak worker cohort. <i>Radiat Res</i> , 179(3): 332-42.
115601	Giri S, Dash KA, Varghese J, et al (2023). The role of gastroenterologists in preoperative assessment and management of prospective renal transplantation candidates. <i>Euroasian J Hepatogastroenterol</i> , 13(1): 18-25.
72539	Girotra M, Dutta SK, Schwartz JK (2010). Atypical gastric ulcer with characteristic eschar appearance. <i>N Z Med J</i> , 123(1322): 72-4.
72312	Gisbert JP, Calvet X (2009). Review article: Helicobacter pylori-negative duodenal ulcer disease. <i>Aliment Pharmacol Ther</i> , 30(8): 791-815.
39795	Gisbert JP, Gonzalez L, de Pedro A, et al (2001). Helicobacter pylori and bleeding duodenal ulcer: prevalence of the infection and role of non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs. <i>Scand J Gastroenterol</i> , 36(7): 717-24.
39796	Go MF (2002). Review article: natural history and epidemiology of Helicobacter pylori infection. <i>Aliment Pharmacol Ther</i> , 16(Suppl 1): 3-15.
39797	Go MF (2006). Drug injury in the upper gastrointestinal tract: nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drugs. <i>Gastrointest Endosc Clin N Am</i> , 16(1): 83-97.
115602	Goddard AF, Logan RP, Atherton JC, et al (1997). Healing of duodenal ulcer after eradication of Helicobacter heilmannii. <i>Lancet</i> , 349(9068): 1815-6.
72523	Gokce S, Tascilar ME, Dabak O, et al (2009). Cytomegalovirus infection with gastric ulcers in Menetrier's disease and hypergammaglobulinemia. <i>Turk J Pediatr</i> , 51(5): 524.
115603	Goldin E, Peretz T, Libson E (1988). Giant duodenal ulcer: the hepatic intra-arterial chemotherapy variant. <i>Postgrad Med J</i> , 64(752): 431-3.
72314	Gonzalez-Perez A, Rodriguez LA (2006). Upper gastrointestinal complications among users of paracetamol. <i>Basic Clin Pharmacol Toxicol</i> , 98(3): 297-303.
72532	Goodwin RD, Keyes KM, Stein MB, et al (2009). Peptic ulcer and mental disorders among adults in the community: the role of nicotine and alcohol use disorders. <i>Psychosom Med</i> , 71(4): 463-8.
38082	Goodwin RD, Stein MB (2003). Peptic ulcer disease and neuroticism in the United States adult population. <i>Psychother Psychosom</i> , 72(1): 10-5.
38083	Goodwin RD, Stein MD (2002). Generalized anxiety disorder and peptic ulcer disease among adults in the United States. <i>Psychosom Med</i> , 64(6): 862-6.
72531	Goodwin RD, Talley NJ, Hotopf M, et al (2013). A link between physician-diagnosed ulcer and anxiety disorders among adults. <i>Ann Epidemiol</i> , 23(4): 189-92.
38120	Gotteland M, Cruchet S, Frau V, et al (2002). Effect of acute cigarette smoking, alone or with alcohol, on gastric barrier function in healthy volunteers. <i>Dig Liver Dis</i> , 34(10): 702-6.
14366	Gotzsche PC (1994). Steroids and peptic ulcer: an end to the controversy? <i>J Intern Med</i> , 236(6): 599-601.
910	Goulston KJ, Dent OF, Chapuis PH, et al (1985). Gastrointestinal morbidity among World War II prisoners of war: 40 years on. <i>Med J Aust</i> , 143(1): 6-10.
14367	Goyal RK, Spiro HM (1971). Gastrointestinal manifestations of diabetes mellitus. <i>Med Clin North Am</i> , 55(4): 1031-44.
6373	Goycoolea MV, Jung TT (1991). Complications of suppurative otitis media. <i>Otology and Neuro-Otology</i> . MM Paparella DA Shumrick, JL Gluckman, WL Meyerhoff (Eds). <i>Otolaryngology</i> , 3rd Edition, Vol 2 Chapter 31: 1381-403. WB Saunders Co, Philadelphia.

41581	Gradus JL, Farkas DK, Svensson E, et al (2017). Posttraumatic stress disorder and gastrointestinal disorders in the Danish population. <i>Epidemiology</i> , 28(3): 354-60.
14368	Graham DY (1996). Nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drugs, Helicobacter pylori, and ulcers: where we stand. <i>Am J Gastroenterol</i> , 91(10): 2080-6.
38142	Graham DY (2003). Changing patterns of peptic ulcer, gastro-oesophageal reflux disease and helicobacter pylori: a unifying hypothesis. <i>Eur J Gastroenterol Hepatol</i> , 15(5): 571-2.
6706	Graham DY (2014). History of Helicobacter pylori, duodenal ulcer, gastric ulcer and gastric cancer. <i>World J Gastroenterol</i> , 20(18): 5191-204.
39793	Graham DY, Malaty HM (1999). Alendronate gastric ulcers. <i>Aliment Pharmacol Ther</i> , 13(4): 515-9.
9565	Green BL (1990). Defining trauma: terminology and generic stressor dimensions. <i>J Appl Soc Psychol</i> , 20(20 Pt 2): 1632-42.
39791	Greenwald DA (2004). Aging, the gastrointestinal tract, and risk of acid-related disease. <i>Am J Med</i> , 117(Suppl 5A): 8S-13.
14369	Griffin MR, Piper JM, Daugherty JR, et al (1991). Nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drug use and increased risk for peptic ulcer disease in elderly persons. <i>Ann Intern Med</i> , 114(4): 257-63.
14370	Griffin MR, Ray WA, Schaffner W (1988). Nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drug use and death from peptic ulcer in elderly persons. <i>Ann Intern Med</i> , 109(5): 359-63.
38140	Grob GN (2003). The rise of peptic ulcer, 1900-1950. <i>Perspect Biol Med</i> , 46(4): 550-66.
11549	Groisman GM, Cohen HI (2014). Small intestinal amyloidosis: a rare cause of diverticular disease. <i>Case Rep Pathol</i> , 2014: 362835.
85636	Gross R, Neria Y, Tao XG, et al (2006). Posttraumatic stress disorder and other psychological sequelae among World Trade Center clean up and recovery workers. <i>Ann N Y Acad Sci</i> , 1071: 495-9.
115642	Grove DI (1994). Strongyloidiasis: a conundrum for gastroenterologists. <i>Gut</i> , 35(4): 437-40.
72415	Grube RR, May DB (2007). Stress ulcer prophylaxis in hospitalized patients not in intensive care units. <i>Am J Health Syst Pharm</i> , 64(13): 1396-400.
115604	Guardone L, Armani A, Nucera D, et al (2018). Human anisakiasis in Italy: a retrospective epidemiological study over two decades. <i>Parasite</i> , 25: 41.
115605	Guimaraes TF, Novis CF, Bottino CB, et al (2016). Gastric syphilis - Case report. <i>An Bras Dermatol</i> , 91(5): 670-2.
72318	Gulmez SE, Lassen AT, Aalykke C, et al (2008). Spironolactone use and the risk of upper gastrointestinal bleeding: a population-based case-control study. <i>Br J Clin Pharmacol</i> , 66(2): 294-9.
80729	Gun R, Parsons J, Ryan P, et al (2006). Australian Participants in British Nuclear Tests in Australia, Vol 2: Mortality and Cancer Incidence. Department of Veterans' Affairs, Canberra.
115606	Gupta A, Anand AC (2016). Should patients presenting with peptic ulcer bleed be screened to rule out cirrhosis of the liver? <i>Indian J Gastroenterol</i> , 35(6): 495-6.
115607	Gupta A, Shah MM, Kalaskar SN, et al (2018). Late postoperative bleeding after Roux-en-Y gastric bypass: management and review of literature. <i>BMJ Case Rep</i> , 11(1): e226271.
115664	Gupta SK, Jain AK, Gupta JP, et al (1988). Duodenal tuberculosis. <i>Clin Radiol</i> , 39(2): 159-61.
115608	Guslandi M (2013). Steroid ulcers: Any news? <i>World J Gastrointest Pharmacol Ther</i> , 4(3): 39-40.

39792	Guzzo JL, Duncan M, Bass BL, et al (2005). Severe and refractory peptic ulcer disease: the diagnostic dilemma: case report and comprehensive review. <i>Dig Dis Sci</i> , 50(11): 1999-2008.
115609	Gwak JW, Yoo J, Suh SO, et al (2019). Benign gastric ulcer with Epstein-Barr virus infection mimicking malignant gastric ulcer. <i>Korean J Gastroenterol</i> , 73(3): 177-81.
72317	Hallas J, Dall M, Andries A, et al (2006). Use of single and combined antithrombotic therapy and risk of serious upper gastrointestinal bleeding: population based case-control study. <i>BMJ</i> , 333(7571): 726.
115610	Halsted JA, Yuhl ET, Stirrett LA, et al (1954). The association of peptic ulcer with chronic ulcerative colitis. <i>Gastroenterology</i> , 26(1): 65-9.
38145	Harbison SP, Dempsey DT (2005). Peptic ulcer disease. <i>Curr Probl Surg</i> , 42(6): 346-54.
39909	Hari VR, Ananthakrishnan N, Kate V, et al (2004). Can duodenal ulcer perforation be linked to herpes simplex virus infection? <i>Indian J Gastroenterol</i> , 23(1): 5-7.
42056	Harrison JD, Muirhead CR (2003). Quantitative comparisons of cancer induction in humans by internally deposited radionuclides and external radiation. <i>Int J Radiat Biol</i> , 79(1): 1-13.
40510	Harrison's Online (????). Peptic ulcer disease and related disorders. Chapter 274. Retrieved 10 October 2006, from http://www.accessmedicine.com/content.aspx?aID=89486
38101	Harvey RF, Spence RW, Lane JA, et al (2002). Relationship between the birth cohort pattern of Helicobacter pylori infection and the epidemiology of duodenal ulcer. <i>QJM</i> , 95(8): 519-25.
115611	Hashmi JZ, Hiraj MMK, Saleem F, et al (2022). Double peptic ulcer perforation due to cumulative effects of post-surgery stress and NSAIDs: a rare event in surgical practice. <i>J Coll Physicians Surg Pak</i> , 32(4): S21-3.
84414	Hatton AT (2011). The experience of witnessing a stranger's suicide. Abstract of a PsyD Clinical Dissertation Presented to the Faculty of the California School of Professional Psychology at Alliant International University, San Diego: 1-24.
14400	Haug TT, Wilhelmsen I, Berstad A, et al (1995). Life events and stress in patients with functional dyspepsia compared with patients with duodenal ulcer and healthy controls. <i>Scand J Gastroenterol</i> , 30(6): 524-30.
14371	Hawkey CJ (1990). Non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs and peptic ulcers. <i>BMJ</i> , 300(6720): 278-84.
40520	Hayashi T, Ohrui N, Kobayashi M, et al (2003). Peptic ulcer data from 4 years of endoscopy in 955 pilots of the Japan Air Self Defense Force. <i>Aviat Space Environ Med</i> , 74(10): 1067-71.
14372	Henry D, Dobson A, Turner C (1993). Variability in the risk of major gastrointestinal complications from nonaspirin nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drugs. <i>Gastroenterology</i> , 105(4): 1078-88.
72521	Henry D, McGettigan P (2007). [Comment] Selective COX-2 inhibitors: a promise unfulfilled? <i>Gastroenterology</i> , 132(2): 790-4.
83743	Hepinstall E, Sethna V, Taylor E (2004). PTSD and depression in refugee children: associations with pre-migration trauma and post-migration stress. <i>Eur Child Adolesc Psychiatry</i> , 13(6): 373-80.
39781	Higham J, Kang JY, Majeed A (2002). Recent trends in admissions and mortality due to peptic ulcer in England: increasing frequency of haemorrhage among older subjects. <i>Gut</i> , 50(4): 460-4.
39807	Hippisley-Cox J, Coupland C, Logan R (2005). Risk of adverse gastrointestinal outcomes in patients taking cyclo-oxygenase-2 inhibitors or conventional non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs: population based nested case-control analysis. <i>BMJ</i> , 331(7528): 1310-6.

40505	Hippisley-Cox J, Coupland C, Logan R, et al (2005). [Comment] Risk of adverse gastrointestinal outcomes in patients taking cyclo-oxygenase-2 inhibitors or conventional non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs: population based nested case-control analysis. <i>BMJ</i> , 331(7528): 1310-6.
38103	Hirschowitz BI (2003). Usual and unusual causes of duodenal ulcer. <i>Dig Liver Dis</i> , 35(8): 519-22.
39782	Hirschowitz BI, Lanas A (2002). Atypical and aggressive upper gastrointestinal ulceration associated with aspirin abuse. <i>J Clin Gastroenterol</i> , 34(5): 523-8.
73176	Hoshino K, Shibata D, Miyagi T, et al (2011). Cytomegalovirus-associated gastric ulcers in a patient with dermatomyositis treated with steroid and cyclophosphamide pulse therapy. <i>Endoscopy</i> , 43(Suppl 2 UCTN): E277-8.
38092	Hou JK, Hampel H, Lukens FJ (2005). Gastric ulceration and perforation as a complication of a left ventricular assist device. <i>Gastrointest Endosc</i> , 61(4): 629-31.
72540	Hourigan SK, Baldwin K, Halfpenny C, et al (2009). Gastrointestinal sarcoidosis in an adolescent presenting with hemorrhage from a bleeding duodenal ulcer. <i>J Pediatr Gastroenterol Nutr</i> , 49(4): 474-6.
72500	Hozawa A, Houston T, Steffes MW, et al (2006). The association of cigarette smoking with self-reported disease before middle age: the Coronary Artery Risk Development in Young Adults (CARDIA) study. <i>Prev Med</i> , 42(3): 193-9.
115613	Hsu CC, Hsu YC, Chang KH, et al (2015). Depression and the risk of peptic ulcer disease: a nationwide population-based study. <i>Medicine (Baltimore)</i> , 94(51): e2333.
38088	Hsu PI, Lai KH, Lo GH, et al (2002). Risk factors for ulcer development in patients with non-ulcer dyspepsia: a prospective two year follow up study of 209 patients. <i>Gut</i> , 51(1): 15-20.
72597	Hsu WL, Preston DL, Soda M, et al (2013). The incidence of leukemia, lymphoma and multiple myeloma among atomic bomb survivors: 1950-2001. <i>Radiat Res</i> , 179(3): 361-82.
115612	Hsu YC, Hsu CC, Chang KH, et al (2015). Increased subsequent risk of peptic ulcer diseases in patients with bipolar disorders. <i>Medicine (Baltimore)</i> , 94(29): e1203.
72514	Hsu YC, Lin HJ (2009). [Comment] Proton pump inhibitors and long-term risk of recurrent upper gastrointestinal bleeding. <i>Aliment Pharmacol Ther</i> , 29(2): 232-3. Comment on ID: 72513.
72359	Huang J, Cao Y, Liao C, et al (2010). Effect of histamine-2-receptor antagonists versus sucralfate on stress ulcer prophylaxis in mechanically ventilated patients: a meta-analysis of 10 randomized controlled trials. <i>Crit Care</i> , 14(5): R194.
85400	Huang J, Liu Q, Li X, et al (2013). Post-traumatic stress disorder status in a rescue group after the Wenchuan earthquake relief. <i>Neural Regen Res</i> , 8(20): 1898-906.
115614	Huang J, Robertson JM, Ye H, et al (2012). Dose-volume analysis of predictors for gastrointestinal toxicity after concurrent full-dose gemcitabine and radiotherapy for locally advanced pancreatic adenocarcinoma. <i>Int J Radiat Oncol Biol Phys</i> , 83(4): 1120-5.
39783	Huang JQ, Sridhar S, Hunt RH (2002). Role of helicobacter pylori infection and non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs in peptic-ulcer disease: a meta-analysis. <i>Lancet</i> , 359(9300): 14-22.
115615	Huang KW, Kuan YC, Chi NF, et al (2017). Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease is associated with increased recurrent peptic ulcer bleeding risk. <i>Eur J Intern Med</i> , 37: 75-82.

72352	Huang KW, Luo JC, Leu HB, et al (2012). Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease: an independent risk factor for peptic ulcer bleeding: a nationwide population-based study. <i>Aliment Pharmacol Ther</i> , 35(7): 796-802.
115616	Huang M, Han M, Song Z, et al (2023). Stress ulcer prophylaxis in critically ill adult patients with sepsis at risk of gastrointestinal bleeding: a retrospective cohort study. <i>Intern Med J</i> , 53(3): 389-96.
39784	Hunt RH, Harper S, Watson DJ, et al (2003). The gastrointestinal safety of the COX-2 selective inhibitor etoricoxib assessed by both endoscopy and analysis of upper gastrointestinal events. <i>Am J Gastroenterol</i> , 98(8): 1725-33.
80730	Hunter N, Kuznetsova IS, Labutina EV, et al (2013). Solid cancer incidence other than lung, liver and bone in Mayak workers: 1948-2004. <i>Br J Cancer</i> , 109(7): 1989-96.
70504	Husarewycz MN, El-Gabalawy R, Logsetty S, et al (2014). The association between number and type of traumatic life experiences and physical conditions in a nationally representative sample. <i>Gen Hosp Psychiatry</i> , 36(1): 26-32.
115618	Hwang D, Park SI, Pack SC, et al (2012). A case of duodenal anisakiasis with duodenal ulcer. <i>Chonnam Med J</i> , 48(1): 73-5.
14373	Hyvarinen H, Salmenkyla S, Sipponen P (1996). Helicobacter pylori-negative duodenal and pyloric ulcer: role of NSAIDs. <i>Digestion</i> , 57(5): 305-9.
71192	IARC Working Group (2012). Radiation. IARC Monographs on the Evaluation of Carcinogenic Risks to Humans, Vol 100D. WHO Press, Lyon.
72515	Ikeda O, Tamura Y, Nakasone Y, et al (2007). Evaluation of extrahepatic perfusion of anticancer drugs in the right gastric arterial region on fused images using combined CT/SPECT: is extrahepatic perfusion predictive of gastric toxicity? <i>Cardiovasc Intervent Radiol</i> , 30(3): 392-7.
115620	Ingle SB, Hinge CR, Dakhure S, et al (2013). Isolated gastric Crohn's disease. <i>World J Clin Cases</i> , 1(2): 71-3.
80754	International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA) (2016). Glossary. Retrieved 9 February 2017, from https://www.iaea.org/ns/tutorials/regcontrol/intro/glossaryd.htm
80753	International Commission on Radiological Protection (ICRP) (2012). ICRP Statement on Tissue Reactions and Early and Late Effects of Radiation in Normal Tissues and Organs - Threshold Doses for Tissue Reactions in a Radiation Protection Context. Annals of the ICRP, ICRP Publication 118, Elsevier.
80752	International Commission on Radiological Protection (ICRP) (2007). Extract from The 2007 recommendations of the International Commission on Radiological Protection. Annals of the ICRP, ICRP Publication 103, Elsevier.
80727	International Commission on Radiation Units and Measures (2011). 3. Radiation exposure from internally deposited radionuclides. <i>J ICRU</i> , 11(2 Report 86): 33-8.
115621	Issa H, Bseiso B, Al-Salem AH (2011). Eosinophilic enteritis presenting as a perforated duodenal ulcer. <i>Endoscopy</i> , 43(Suppl 2 UCTN): E358-9.
115622	Itoh N, Katano H, Nakayama SI, et al (2017). Gastric syphilis. <i>Intern Med</i> , 56(13): 1753.
38105	Itoh T, Seno H, Kita T, et al (2005). The response to helicobacter pylori differs between patients with gastric ulcer and duodenal ulcer. <i>Scand J Gastroenterol</i> , 40(6): 641-7.
115623	Iwamuro M, Urata H, Tanaka T, et al (2020). Review of the diagnosis of gastrointestinal lanthanum deposition. <i>World J Gastroenterol</i> , 26(13): 1439-49.

72525	Iwanczak B, Biernat M, Iwanczak F, et al (2012). The clinical aspects of <i>Helicobacter heilmannii</i> infection in children with dyspeptic symptoms. <i>J Physiol Pharmacol</i> , 63(2): 133-6.
115619	Iyer SK, Chandrasekhara KL (1981). Endoscopic retrieval of an unusual gastric foreign body. <i>J Natl Med Assoc</i> , 73(7): 667-8.
39614	Jacobs E, Pringot J (1973). Gastric ulcers due to the intake of potassium chloride. <i>Am J Dig Dis</i> , 18(4): 289-94.
40025	Jain A, Buddhiraja S, Khurana B, et al (1999). Risk factors for duodenal ulcer in North India. <i>Trop Gastroenterol</i> , 20(1): 36-9.
115628	Jaka H, Koy M, Egan JP, et al (2013). <i>Strongyloides stercoralis</i> infection presenting as an unusual cause of massive upper gastrointestinal bleeding in an immunosuppressed patient: a case report. <i>Trop Doct</i> , 43(1): 46-8.
115629	Jensen RT (2000). Gastrointestinal abnormalities and involvement in systemic mastocytosis. <i>Hematol Oncol Clin North Am</i> , 14(3): 579-623.
14374	Jess P (1994). Personality pattern in peptic ulcer disease: a cohort study. <i>J Intern Med</i> , 236(3): 271-4.
21906	Jhala D, Jhala N, Lechago J, et al (1999). <i>Helicobacter heilmannii</i> gastritis: association with acid peptic diseases and comparison with <i>Helicobacter pylori</i> gastritis. <i>Mod Pathol</i> , 12(5): 534-8.
73261	Jiang Z, Wu H, Duan Z, et al (2013). Proton-pump inhibitors can decrease gastrointestinal bleeding after percutaneous coronary intervention. <i>Clin Res Hepatol Gastroenterol</i> , 37(6): 636-41.
115535	Jimenez Beltran V, Castano Fernandez O, Blanco Garcia L (2021). Herpes simplex virus type 7 and Epstein-Barr virus as strange causes of a gastric ulcer. <i>Rev Esp Enferm Dig</i> , 113(6): 471-2.
14375	Johnsen R, Forde OH, Straume B, et al (1994). Aetiology of peptic ulcer: a prospective population study in Norway. <i>J Epidemiol Community Health</i> , 48(2): 156-60.
39785	Jones JI, Hawkey CJ (2001). Physiology and organ-related pathology of the elderly: stomach ulcers. <i>Best Pract Res Clin Gastroenterol</i> , 15(6): 943-61.
43087	Juni P, Rutjes AW, Dieppe PA (2002). [Comment] Are selective COX 2 inhibitors superior to traditional non steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs? <i>BMJ</i> , 324(7349): 1287-8.
115630	Kakimoto S, Harada Y, Shimizu T (2023). Gastric syphilis. <i>QJM</i> , 116(9): 800-1.
115631	Kalafateli M, Triantos CK, Nikolopoulou V, et al (2012). Non-variceal gastrointestinal bleeding in patients with liver cirrhosis: a review. <i>Dig Dis Sci</i> , 57(11): 2743-54.
38107	Kamalaporn P, Sobhonslidsuk A, Jatchavala J, et al (2005). Factors predisposing to peptic ulcer disease in asymptomatic cirrhotic patients. <i>Aliment Pharmacol Ther</i> , 21(12): 1459-65.
115632	Kang DB, Park WC, Lee JK (2014). Chronic gastric anisakiasis provoking a bleeding gastric ulcer. <i>Ann Surg Treat Res</i> , 86(5): 270-3.
115634	Kang JY (1993). The gastrointestinal tract in uremia. <i>Dig Dis Sci</i> , 38(2): 257-68.
43334	Kang JY, Majeed A (2004). [Comment] Peptic ulcer--time trends at the turn of the millennium. <i>Dig Liver Dis</i> , 36(9): 570-1.
39786	Kang JY, Tinto A, Higham J, et al (2002). Peptic ulceration in general practice in England and Wales 1994-98: period prevalence and drug management. <i>Aliment Pharmacol Ther</i> , 16(6): 1067-74.
115633	Kang SH, Lee KM, Shin SJ, et al (2017). Cytomegalovirus gastric ulcer complicated with pyloric obstruction in a patient with ulcerative colitis. <i>Korean J Gastroenterol</i> , 69(6): 359-62.

39910	Kanie J, Akatsu H, Suzuki Y, et al (2002). Mechanism of the development of gastric ulcer after percutaneous endoscopic gastrostomy. <i>Endoscopy</i> , 34(6): 480-2.
72417	Kanno T, Iijima K, Abe Y, et al (2013). Peptic ulcers after the Great East Japan earthquake and tsunami: possible existence of psychosocial stress ulcers in humans. <i>J Gastroenterol</i> , 48(4): 483-90.
115635	Kasalicky M, Fried M, Peskova M (1999). Some complications after laparoscopic nonadjustable gastric banding. <i>Obes Surg</i> , 9(5): 443-5.
115636	Kasalicky M, Fried M, Peskova M (2001). [Surgical treatment of morbid obesity--gastric banding]. <i>Sb Lek</i> , 102(2): 123-31[Article in Czech].
40558	Kashiwagi H (2003). Ulcers and gastritis. <i>Endoscopy</i> , 35(1): 9-14.
14376	Kato I, Nomura AM, Stemmermann GN, et al (1992). A prospective study of gastric and duodenal ulcer and its relation to smoking, alcohol, and diet. <i>Am J Epidemiol</i> , 135(5): 521-30.
39787	Kato S, Nishino Y, Ozawa K, et al (2004). The prevalence of helicobacter pylori in Japanese children with gastritis or peptic ulcer disease. <i>J Gastroenterol</i> , 39(8): 734-8.
5548	Katon W (1986). Panic disorder: epidemiology, diagnosis, and treatment in primary care. <i>J Clin Psychiatry</i> , 47(Suppl): 21-30.
115637	Katon W, Vitaliano PP, Russo J, et al (1987). Panic disorder. Spectrum of severity and somatization. <i>J Nerv Ment Dis</i> , 175(1): 12-9.
38084	Matsuhashi N, Nakajima A, Nomura S, et al (2004). [Comment] Inflammatory fibroid polyps of the stomach and Helicobacter pylori. <i>J Gastroenterol Hepatol</i> , 19(3): 346-7.
69571	Keane TM, Marshall AD, Taft CT (2006). Posttraumatic stress disorder: etiology, epidemiology, and treatment outcome. <i>Annu Rev Clin Psychol</i> , 2: 161-97.
115638	Kefalas CH (2003). Gastroduodenal Crohn's disease. <i>Proc (Bayl Univ Med Cent)</i> , 16(2): 147-51.
115639	Keikha M, Ali-Hassanzadeh M, Karbalaei M (2020). Association of Helicobacter pylori vacA genotypes and peptic ulcer in Iranian population: a systematic review and meta-analysis. <i>BMC Gastroenterol</i> , 20(1): 266.
115640	Kemker BP Jr, Docherty JJ, De Lucia A, et al (1992). Herpes simplex virus: a possible etiologic agent in some gastroduodenal ulcer disease. <i>Am Surg</i> , 58(12): 776-8.
6745	Kessler RC, Sonnega A, Bromet E, et al (1995). Posttraumatic stress disorder in the National Comorbidity Survey. <i>Arch Gen Psychiatry</i> , 52(12): 1048-60.
99992	Khan MQ, Williams J (2016). Anisakidosis: a fortuitous mimicker of gastrointestinal malignancy. <i>BMJ Case Rep</i> , 2016: bcr2016216164.
39788	Khapra AP, Rose S (2006). Drug injury in the upper gastrointestinal tract: effects of alendronate. <i>Gastrointest Endosc Clin N Am</i> , 16(1): 99-110.
115641	Kharchenko VP, Sinev IuV, Ivanova OV (2002). [Results of esophagogastroduodenoscopy many years after Chernobyl accident among those taking place in the liquidation of the results of the disaster]. <i>Klin Med (Mosk)</i> , 80(6): 33-6 [Article in Russian].
115643	Khedmat H, Ahmadzad-Asl M, Amini M, et al (2007). Gastro-duodenal lesions and Helicobacter pylori infection in uremic patients and renal transplant recipients. <i>Transplant Proc</i> , 39(4): 1003-7.
115644	Kim DJ, Kim HY, Kim SJ, et al (2008). Helicobacter pylori infection and peptic ulcer disease in patients with liver cirrhosis. <i>Korean J Intern Med</i> , 23(1): 16-21.
115645	Kim H, Lim DH, Paik SW, et al (2009). Predictive factors of gastroduodenal toxicity in cirrhotic patients after three-dimensional conformal radiotherapy for hepatocellular carcinoma. <i>Radiother Oncol</i> , 93(2): 302-6.

115646	Kim M, Kim CS, Bae EH, et al (2019). Risk factors for peptic ulcer disease in patients with end-stage renal disease receiving dialysis. <i>Kidney Res Clin Pract</i> , 38(1): 81-9.
115647	Kirsch R, Geboes K, Shepherd NA, et al (2008). Systemic mastocytosis involving the gastrointestinal tract: clinicopathologic and molecular study of five cases. <i>Mod Pathol</i> , 21(12): 1508-16.
72341	Konda A, Savin MA, Cappell MS, et al (2009). Radiation microsphere-induced GI ulcers after selective internal radiation therapy for hepatic tumors: an underrecognized clinical entity. <i>Gastrointest Endosc</i> , 70(3): 561-7.
38124	Konturek PC, Konturek SJ, Czesnikiewicz M, et al (2002). Interaction of <i>Helicobacter pylori</i> (Hp) and nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drugs (NSAID) on gastric mucosa and risk of ulcerations. <i>Med Sci Monit</i> , 8(9): RA197-209.
40499	Konturek SJ, Bielanski W, Plonka M, et al (2003). <i>Helicobacter pylori</i> , non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs and smoking in risk pattern of gastroduodenal ulcers. <i>Scand J Gastroenterol</i> , 38(9): 923-30.
115648	Konturek SJ, Konturek PC, Bielanski W, et al (2002). Case presentation of gastrinoma combined with gastric carcinoid with the longest survival record -- Zollinger-Ellison syndrome: pathophysiology, diagnosis and therapy. <i>Med Sci Monit</i> , 8(6): CS43-59.
39439	Kottler RE, Tuft RJ (1981). Benign greater curve gastric ulcer: the "sumpu-ulcer". <i>Br J Radiol</i> , 54(644): 651-4.
115649	Krag M, Perner A, Moller MH (2016). Stress ulcer prophylaxis in the intensive care unit. <i>Curr Opin Crit Care</i> , 22(2): 186-90.
115650	Krolewiecki A, Nutman TB (2019). Strongyloidiasis: a neglected tropical disease. <i>Infect Dis Clin North Am</i> , 33(1): 135-51.
115651	Ku M, Je NK (2023). Exploring the prescribing trends and factors affecting initial anti-parkinsonian drug selection in Korea: A nationwide population-based cohort study. <i>J Clin Neurosci</i> , 116: 60-6.
115652	Kubo K, Kimura N, Mabe K, et al (2020). Eosinophilic gastroenteritis-associated duodenal ulcer successfully treated with crushed budesonide. <i>Intern Med</i> , 59(18): 2249-54.
12065	Kulkarni RV, Thakur SS (2015). Invasive gastric mucormycosis-a case report. <i>Indian J Surg</i> , 77(Suppl 1): 87-9.
115653	Kumamoto CA (2011). Inflammation and gastrointestinal Candida colonization. <i>Curr Opin Microbiol</i> , 14(4): 386-91.
39982	Kupcinskas L, Malfertheiner P (2005). <i>Helicobacter pylori</i> and non-malignant diseases. <i>Helicobacter</i> , 10(Suppl 1): 26-33.
6702	Kurata JH, Haile BM (1984). Epidemiology of peptic ulcer disease. <i>Clin Gastroenterol</i> , 13: 289-301.
14378	Kurata JH, Nogawa AN, Abbey DE, et al (1992). A prospective study of risk for peptic ulcer disease in Seventh-Day Adventists. <i>Gastroenterology</i> , 102(3): 902-9.
14377	Kurata JH, Nogawa AN (1997). Meta-analysis of risk factors for peptic ulcer. Nonsteroidal antiinflammatory drugs, <i>Helicobacter pylori</i> , and smoking. <i>J Clin Gastroenterol</i> , 24(1): 2-17.
80731	Kuznetsova IS, Labutina EV, Hunter N (2016). Radiation risks of leukemia, lymphoma and multiple myeloma incidence in the Mayak cohort: 1948-2004. <i>PLoS One</i> , 11(9): e0162710.
38111	Kyriazanos ID, Sfiniadakis I, Gizaris V, et al (2002). The incidence of <i>Helicobacter pylori</i> infection is not increased among obese young individuals in Greece. <i>J Clin Gastroenterol</i> , 34(5): 541-6.
39979	La Vecchia C, Decarli A, Pagano R (1998). Vegetable consumption and risk of chronic disease. <i>Epidemiology</i> , 9(2): 208-10.

80732	Labutina EV, Kuznetsova IS, Hunter N, et al (2013). Radiation risk of malignant neoplasms in organs of main deposition for plutonium in the cohort of Mayak workers with regard to histological types. <i>Health Phys</i> , 105(2): 165-76.
40502	Lacy BE, Rosemore J (2001). Helicobacter pylori: ulcers and more: the beginning of an era. <i>J Nutr</i> , 131(10): 2789S-93.
85928	LaFauci Schutt JM, Marotta SA (2011). Personal and environmental predictors of posttraumatic stress in emergency management professionals. <i>Psychol Trauma</i> , 3(1): 8-15.
99980	Lai K, Pinto-Sander N, Richardson D, et al (2018). Syphilis gastritis: a case report. <i>Int J STD AIDS</i> , 29(7): 723-5.
39789	Lai KC, Chu KM, Hui WM, et al (2005). Celecoxib compared with lansoprazole and naproxen to prevent gastrointestinal ulcer complications. <i>Am J Med</i> , 118(11): 1271-8.
115654	Laila B, Vinciane L, Michael V, et al (2020). Diagnosis, pathophysiology, and treatment of SIRT-induced gastroduodenal ulcers: A systematic literature review. <i>Surg Oncol</i> , 35: 520-6.
39790	Laine L (2002). Review article: the effect of helicobacter pylori infection on nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drug-induced upper gastrointestinal tract injury. <i>Aliment Pharmacol Ther</i> , 16(1): 34-9.
38100	Laine L (2002). The gastrointestinal effects of nonselective NSAIDs and COX-2-selective inhibitors. <i>Semin Arthritis Rheum</i> , 32(3 Suppl 1): 25-32.
39775	Laine L, Maller ES, Yu C, et al (2004). Ulcer formation with low-dose enteric-coated aspirin and the effect of COX-2 selective inhibition: a double-blind trial. <i>Gastroenterology</i> , 127(2): 395-402.
72363	Laine L, Curtis SP, Cryer B, et al (2007). Assessment of upper gastrointestinal safety of etoricoxib and diclofenac in patients with osteoarthritis and rheumatoid arthritis in the Multinational Etoricoxib and Diclofenac Arthritis Long-term (MEDAL) programme: a randomised comparison. <i>Lancet</i> , 369(9560): 465-73.
72355	Laine L, Curtis SP, Cryer B, et al (2010). Risk factors for NSAID-associated upper GI clinical events in a long-term prospective study of 34 701 arthritis patients. <i>Aliment Pharmacol Ther</i> , 32(10): 1240-8.
72411	Laine L, White WB, Rostom A, et al (2008). COX-2 selective inhibitors in the treatment of osteoarthritis. <i>Semin Arthritis Rheum</i> , 38(3): 165-87.
14379	Laine LA (1996). Helicobacter pylori and complicated ulcer disease. <i>Am J Med</i> , 100(5A): 52S-7; discussion 57S-9.
14380	Lam SK (1994). Aetiological factors of peptic ulcer: perspectives of epidemiological observations this century. <i>J Gastroenterol Hepatol</i> , 9(Suppl 1): S93-8.
39915	Lam SK (2000). Differences in peptic ulcer between East and West. <i>Baillieres Best Pract Res Clin Gastroenterol</i> , 14(1): 41-52.
115655	Lamont JT (2023). Association between Helicobacter pylori infection andduodenal ulcer. Retrieved 9 January 2024, from https://www.uptodate.com/contents/association-between-helicobacter-pylori-infection-and-duodenal-ulcer
115665	Lan YM, Yang SW, Dai MG, et al (2021). Gastric syphilis mimicking gastric cancer: A case report. <i>World J Clin Cases</i> , 9(26): 7798-804.
73210	Lanas A, Garcia-Rodriguez LA, Arroyo MT, et al (2006). Risk of upper gastrointestinal ulcer bleeding associated with selective cyclo-oxygenase-2 inhibitors, traditional non-aspirin non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs, aspirin and combinations. <i>Gut</i> , 55(12): 1731-8.
39776	Lanas A, Rodrigo L, Marquez JL, et al (2003). Low frequency of upper gastrointestinal complications in a cohort of high-risk patients taking low-dose aspirin or NSAIDS and omeprazole. <i>Scand J Gastroenterol</i> , 38(7): 693-700.

38130	Langman M (2002). Commentary: peptic ulcer, Susser and Stein and the cohort phenomenon. <i>Int J Epidemiol</i> , 31(1): 27-8.
38121	Langman MJ (2003). Adverse effects of conventional non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs on the upper gastrointestinal tract. <i>Fundam Clin Pharmacol</i> , 17(4): 393-403.
72510	Lanza FL, Chan FK, Quigley EM, et al (2009). Guidelines for prevention of NSAID-related ulcer complications. <i>Am J Gastroenterol</i> , 104(3): 728-38.
115656	Lauwers GY, Mino-Kenudson M, Kradin RL (2018). Infections of the gastrointestinal tract. <i>Diagnostic Pathology of Infectious Disease</i> , 2nd Edition, Chapter 10: 232-71. Elsevier Inc.
39681	Lech Y, Hey H, Jorgensen F, et al (1987). Evaluation of the ulcerogenic effect of potassium chloride by endoscopy and fecal blood loss. <i>J Clin Pharmacol</i> , 27(3): 206-9.
38125	Lee A (2000). Animal models of gastroduodenal ulcer disease. <i>Baillieres Best Pract Res Clin Gastroenterol</i> , 14(1): 75-96.
81154	Lee C, Kim KP, Bolch WE, et al (2015). NCICT: a computational solution to estimate organ doses for pediatric and adult patients undergoing CT scans. <i>J Radiol Prot</i> , 35(4): 891-909.
115657	Lee CC, Chang SS, Lee SH, et al (2015). Use of nicorandil is associated with increased risk for gastrointestinal ulceration and perforation- a nationally representative population-based study. <i>Sci Rep</i> , 5: 11495.
115911	Lee SH, Cheon JH, Kim JH, et al (2008). [Non-healing iatrogenic gastric ulcers after endoscopic mucosal resection for gastric epithelial neoplasia: report of two cases]. <i>Korean J Gastroenterol</i> , 51(2): 127-31 [Article in Korean].
115658	Lee YB, Yu J, Choi HH, et al (2017). The association between peptic ulcer diseases and mental health problems: A population-based study: a STROBE compliant article. <i>Medicine (Baltimore)</i> , 96(34): e7828.
39912	Leijonmarck CE, Raf L (1985). [Comment] Gastrointestinal lesions and potassium chloride supplements. <i>Lancet</i> , 1(8419): 56-7.
14381	Leoci C, Ierardi E, Chiloiro M, et al (1995). Incidence and risk factors of duodenal ulcer. A retrospective cohort study. <i>J Clin Gastroenterol</i> , 20(2): 104-9.
39777	Leodolter A, Kulig M, Brasch H, et al (2001). A meta-analysis comparing eradication, healing and relapse rates in patients with Helicobacter pylori-associated gastric or duodenal ulcer. <i>Aliment Pharmacol Ther</i> , 15(12): 1949-58.
39911	Leung WK, Graham DY (2001). Ulcer and gastritis. <i>Endoscopy</i> , 33(1): 8-15.
14382	Levenstein S (1998). Stress and peptic ulcer: life beyond Helicobacter. <i>BMJ</i> , 316(7130): 538-41.
38080	Levenstein S (2000). The very model of a modern etiology: a biopsychosocial view of peptic ulcer. <i>Psychosom Med</i> , 62(2): 176-85.
38079	Levenstein S (2002). Psychosocial factors in peptic ulcer and inflammatory bowel disease. <i>J Consult Clin Psychol</i> , 70(3): 739-50.
38131	Levenstein S (2002). Commentary: peptic ulcer and its discontents. <i>Int J Epidemiol</i> , 31(1): 29-33.
40503	Levenstein S (2002). Bellyaching in these pages: upper gastrointestinal disorders in psychosomatic medicine. <i>Psychosom Med</i> , 64(5): 767-72.
14385	Levenstein S, Kaplan GA, Smith MW (1997). Psychological predictors of peptic ulcer incidence in the Alameda County Study. <i>J Clin Gastroenterol</i> , 24(3): 140-6.
14384	Levenstein S, Kaplan GA, Smith M (1995). Sociodemographic characteristics, life stressors, and peptic ulcer. A prospective study. <i>J Clin Gastroenterol</i> , 21(3): 185-92.

14383	Levenstein S, Kaplan GA (1998). Socioeconomic status and ulcer. A prospective study of contributory risk factors. <i>J Clin Gastroenterol</i> , 26(1): 14-7.
115659	Levenstein S, Rosenstock S, Jacobsen RK, et al (2015). Psychological stress increases risk for peptic ulcer, regardless of Helicobacter pylori infection or use of nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drugs. <i>Clin Gastroenterol Hepatol</i> , 13(3): 498-506.e1.
72497	Lewis JD, Schinnar R, Bilker WB, et al (2007). Validation studies of the health improvement network (THIN) database for pharmacoepidemiology research. <i>Pharmacoepidemiol Drug Saf</i> , 16(4): 393-401.
39975	Li ML, Norton JA (2001). Gastrinoma. <i>Curr Treat Options Oncol</i> , 2(4): 337-46.
39778	Li WC, Ko SF, Tsai CC, et al (2004). Gastric hypothermic injury caused by accidental ingestion of dry ice: endoscopic features. <i>Gastrointest Endosc</i> , 59(6): 737-8.
72348	Liang CC, Wang IK, Lin HH, et al (2011). Prophylactic use of omeprazole associated with a reduced risk of peptic ulcer disease among maintenance hemodialysis patients. <i>Ren Fail</i> , 33(3): 323-8.
115660	Liang CM, Hsu CN, Tai WC, et al (2016). Risk factors influencing the outcome of peptic ulcer bleeding in chronic kidney disease after initial endoscopic hemostasis: A nationwide cohort study. <i>Medicine (Baltimore)</i> , 95(36): e4795.
115666	Liang M, Liwen Z, Juan D, et al (2019). A rare case report of fungal esophagitis combined with giant gastric ulcer in an immunocompetent patient. <i>Medicine (Baltimore)</i> , 98(3): e14158.
115661	Liao CH, Chang CS, Chang SN, et al (2014). The association of peptic ulcer and schizophrenia: a population-based study. <i>J Psychosom Res</i> , 77(6): 541-6.
73094	Lim WY, Subramaniam M, Abdin E, et al (2014). Peptic ulcer disease and mental illness. <i>Gen Hosp Psychiatry</i> , 36(1): 63-7.
115668	Lin XY, Pan D, Sang LX, et al (2021). Primary localized gastric amyloidosis: A scoping review of the literature from clinical presentations to prognosis. <i>World J Gastroenterol</i> , 27(12): 1132-48.
58989	Little MP (2001). Cancer after exposure to radiation in the course of treatment for benign and malignant disease. <i>Lancet Oncol</i> , 2(4): 212-20.
55323	Little MP, Hall P, Charles MW (2007). Are cancer risks associated with exposures to ionising radiation from internal emitters greater than those in the Japanese A-bomb survivors? <i>Radiat Environ Biophys</i> , 46(4): 299-310.
85929	Liu B, Tarrigan LH, Bromet EJ, et al (2014). World Trade Centre disaster exposure-related probable posttraumatic stress disorder among responders and civilians: A meta-analysis. <i>PLoS One</i> , 9(7): e101491.
72412	Lodato F, Azzaroli F, Di Girolamo M, et al (2008). Proton pump inhibitors in cirrhosis: tradition or evidence based practice? <i>World J Gastroenterol</i> , 14(19): 2980-5.
115669	Loffeld RJ, Loffeld BC, Arends JW, et al (1988). Fungal colonization of gastric ulcers. <i>Am J Gastroenterol</i> , 83(7): 730-3.
115670	Lohiya RV (2012). Methotrexate--controversially yours. <i>Postgrad Med J</i> , 58(1): 86.
115671	Lohr JM, Nelson JA, Oldstone MB (1990). Is herpes simplex virus associated with peptic ulcer disease? <i>J Virol</i> , 64(5): 2168-74.
115672	Lohr JM, Nelson JA, Oldstone MB (1989). Herpes simplex virus is associated with peptic ulcer disease. <i>Trans Assoc Am Physicians</i> , 102: 213-23.
115673	Loke SS, Li WC (2022). Peptic ulcer disease associated with central obesity. <i>J Pers Med</i> , 12(12): 1968.

72544	Lopez Varela MV, Montes de Oca M, Halbert R, et al (2013). Comorbidities and health status in individuals with and without COPD in five Latin American cities: the PLATINO study. <i>Arch Bronconeumol</i> , 49(11): 468-74.
39779	Lu CL, Chang SS, Wang SS, et al (2004). Silent peptic ulcer disease: frequency, factors leading to "silence," and implications regarding the pathogenesis of visceral symptoms. <i>Gastrointest Endosc</i> , 60(1): 34-8.
39780	Lu H, Hsu PI, Graham DY, et al (2005). Duodenal ulcer promoting gene of <i>Helicobacter pylori</i> . <i>Gastroenterology</i> , 128(4): 833-48.
72394	Lu YY, Zhu F, Jing DD, et al (2013). Multiple endocrine neoplasia type 1 with upper gastrointestinal hemorrhage and perforation: a case report and review. <i>World J Gastroenterol</i> , 19(8): 1322-6.
38110	Luo JC, Chang FY, Lin HY, et al (2002). The potential risk factors leading to peptic ulcer formation in autoimmune disease patients receiving corticosteroid treatment. <i>Aliment Pharmacol Ther</i> , 16(7): 1241-8.
38108	Luo JC, Lin HY, Chang FY, et al (2003). Occurrence of peptic ulcer disease in connective tissue disease patients associated with xerostomia. <i>Aliment Pharmacol Ther</i> , 17(2): 217-24.
72516	Lv FJ, Luo XL, Meng X, et al (2007). A low prevalence of <i>H pylori</i> and endoscopic findings in HIV-positive Chinese patients with gastrointestinal symptoms. <i>World J Gastroenterol</i> , 13(41): 5492-6.
115674	Madi L, Ali M, Legace-Wiens P, et al (2013). Gastrointestinal manifestations and management of anisakiasis. <i>Can J Gastroenterol</i> , 27(3): 126-7.
38109	Mahmood Z, McNamara D (2003). Gastro-oesophageal reflux disease and ulcer disease. <i>Aliment Pharmacol Ther</i> , 18(Suppl 3): 31-7.
38116	Maity P, Biswas K, Roy S, et al (2003). Smoking and the pathogenesis of gastroduodenal ulcer--recent mechanistic update. <i>Mol Cell Biochem</i> , 253(1-2): 329-38.
72409	Malfertheiner P, Chan FK, McColl KE (2009). Peptic ulcer disease. <i>Lancet</i> , 374(9699): 1449-61.
115675	Malik TF, Gnanapandithan K, Singh K (2023). Peptic ulcer disease. Retrieved 16 October 2023, from https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK534792/
115676	Marasco G, Maida M, Morreale GC, et al (2021). Gastrointestinal bleeding in COVID-19 patients: A systematic review with meta-analysis. <i>Can J Gastroenterol Hepatol</i> , 2021: 2534975.
72360	Marik PE, Vasu T, Hirani A, et al (2010). Stress ulcer prophylaxis in the new millennium: a systematic review and meta-analysis. <i>Crit Care Med</i> , 38(11): 2222-8.
115677	Marker S, Krag M, Møller MH (2017). What's new with stress ulcer prophylaxis in the ICU? <i>Intensive Care Med</i> , 43(8): 1132-4.
38128	Marshall B (2002). Commentary: <i>Helicobacter</i> as the 'environmental factor' in Susser and Stein's cohort theory of peptic ulcer disease. <i>Int J Epidemiol</i> , 31(1): 21-2.
72509	Marshall JK, Thabane M, James C (2006). Randomized active and placebo-controlled endoscopy study of a novel protected formulation of oral alendronate. <i>Dig Dis Sci</i> , 51(5): 864-8.
14386	Martin DF, Montgomery E, Dobek AS, et al (1989). <i>Campylobacter pylori</i> , NSAIDS, and smoking: risk factors for peptic ulcer disease. <i>Am J Gastroenterol</i> , 84(10): 1268-72.
115678	Martin TA, Wan DW, Hajifathalian K, et al (2020). Gastrointestinal bleeding in patients with coronavirus disease 2019: a matched case-control study. <i>Am J Gastroenterol</i> , 115(10): 1609-16.
115617	Martinez Huguet C, Arguedas Lazaro Y, Del Valle Sanchez E, et al (2019). Cytomegalovirus associated with gastric ulcer: case report and literature review. <i>Gastroenterol Hepatol</i> , 42(4): 256-8.

115912	Martinino A, Bhandari M, Abouelazayem M, et al (2022). Perforated marginal ulcer after gastric bypass for obesity: a systematic review. <i>Surg Obes Relat Dis</i> , 18(9): 1168-75.
72513	Masso Gonzalez EL, Garcia Rodriguez LA (2008). Proton pump inhibitors reduce the long-term risk of recurrent upper gastrointestinal bleeding: an observational study. <i>Aliment Pharmacol Ther</i> , 28(5): 629-37.
115679	Mathis G, Dirschmid K, Sutterlitti G (1987). Tuberculous gastric ulcer. <i>Endoscopy</i> , 19(3): 133-5.
73095	Matos JI, de Sousa HA, Marcos-Pinto R, et al (2013). Helicobacter pylori CagA and VacA genotypes and gastric phenotype: a meta-analysis. <i>Eur J Gastroenterol Hepatol</i> , 25(12): 1431-41.
115680	Matsueda K, Kawano S, Okada H (2020). Primary localized amyloidosis of the stomach mimicking healing gastric ulcer. <i>Gastrointest Endosc</i> , 91(4): 947-8.
115681	Matsumoto T, Kawakubo M, Akamatsu T, et al (2014). Helicobacter heilmannii sensu stricto-related gastric ulcers: a case report. <i>World J Gastroenterol</i> , 20(12): 3376-82.
115682	Matsumura S, Murao M, Ueda T, et al (2023). Giant gastric ulcer caused by cytomegalovirus in immunocompetent adult. <i>Dig Liver Dis</i> , 55(10): 1436-8.
39981	Matsushima Y, Aoyama N, Fukuda H, et al (1999). Gastric ulcer formation after the Hanshin-Awaji earthquake: a case study of Helicobacter pylori infection and stress-induced gastric ulcers. <i>Helicobacter</i> , 4(2): 94-9.
115683	Maunder RG (1998). Panic disorder associated with gastrointestinal disease: review and hypotheses. <i>J Psychosom Res</i> , 44(1): 91-105.
115684	Mauro A, De Grazia F, Anderloni A, et al (2022). Upper gastrointestinal bleeding in coronavirus disease 2019 patients. <i>Curr Opin Gastroenterol</i> , 38(5): 443-9.
115685	Mauro A, De Grazia F, Lenti MV, et al (2021). Upper gastrointestinal bleeding in COVID-19 inpatients: Incidence and management in a multicenter experience from Northern Italy. <i>Clin Res Hepatol Gastroenterol</i> , 45(3): 101521.
40211	McCarthy DM (2002). Ulcers, Helicobacter pylori infection, platelets and gastrointestinal complications of non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs: what are the connections? <i>Eur J Surg Suppl</i> , (587): 89-99.
38135	McColl KE, Gillen D, El-Omar E (2000). The role of gastrin in ulcer pathogenesis. <i>Baillieres Best Pract Res Clin Gastroenterol</i> , 14(1): 13-26.
39774	McMahon FG, Ryan JR, Akdamar K, et al (1982). Upper gastrointestinal lesions after potassium chloride supplements: a controlled clinical trial. <i>Lancet</i> , 2(8307): 1059-61.
39440	McMahon FG, Akdamar K (1976). Letter: Gastric ulceration after "slow-K". <i>N Engl J Med</i> , 295(13): 733-4.
39679	McMahon FG, Ryan JR, Akdamar K, et al (1984). Effect of potassium chloride supplements on upper gastrointestinal mucosa. <i>Clin Pharmacol Ther</i> , 35(6): 852-5.
116028	Merali N, Chandak P, Doddi S, et al (2015). Non-healing gastro-duodenal ulcer: A rare presentation of primary abdominal tuberculosis. <i>Int J Surg Case Rep</i> , 2015(6C): 8-11.
72421	Messias E, Saini A, Sinato P, et al (2010). Bearing grudges and physical health: relationship to smoking, cardiovascular health and ulcers. <i>Soc Psychiatry Psychiatr Epidemiol</i> , 45(2): 183-7.
38098	Metz DC (2005). Preventing the gastrointestinal consequences of stress-related mucosal disease. <i>Curr Med Res Opin</i> , 21(1): 11-8.

116093	Micromedex (2023). Alendronate. Adverse effects. Retrieved 2 February 2024, from https://www.micromedexsolutions.com/micromedex2/librarian/PFDefaultActionId/evidenceexpert.DoIntegratedSearch?navitem=topHome&isToolPage=true#
116094	Micromedex (2023). Clopidogrel. Adverse effects. Retrieved 2 February 2024, from https://www.micromedexsolutions.com/micromedex2/librarian/PFDefaultActionId/evidenceexpert.DoIntegratedSearch?navitem=topHome&isToolPage=true#
116095	Micromedex (2023). Deferasirox. Adverse effects. Retrieved 2 February 2024, from https://www.micromedexsolutions.com/micromedex2/librarian/PFDefaultActionId/evidenceexpert.DoIntegratedSearch?navitem=topHome&isToolPage=true#
116096	Micromedex (2023). Lanthanum carbonate. Retrieved 2 February 2024, from https://www.micromedexsolutions.com/micromedex2/librarian/PFDefaultActionId/evidenceexpert.DoIntegratedSearch?navitem=topHome&isToolPage=true#
116097	Micromedex (2023). Mycophenolate mofetil. Retrieved 2 February 2024, from https://www.micromedexsolutions.com/micromedex2/librarian/PFDefaultActionId/evidenceexpert.DoIntegratedSearch?navitem=topHome&isToolPage=true#
116098	Micromedex (2023). Pentoxifylline. Adverse effects. Retrieved 2 February 2024, from https://www.micromedexsolutions.com/micromedex2/librarian/PFDefaultActionId/evidenceexpert.DoIntegratedSearch?navitem=topHome&isToolPage=true#
116099	Micromedex (2023). Potassium chloride. Adverse effects. Retrieved 2 February 2024, from https://www.micromedexsolutions.com/micromedex2/librarian/PFDefaultActionId/evidenceexpert.DoIntegratedSearch?navitem=topHome&isToolPage=true#
116100	Micromedex (2023). Serotonin reuptake inhibitors. Retrieved 2 February 2024, from https://www.micromedexsolutions.com/micromedex2/librarian/PFDefaultActionId/evidenceexpert.DoIntegratedSearch?navitem=topHome&isToolPage=true#
116101	Micromedex (2023). Tocilizumab. Adverse effects. Retrieved 2 February 2024, from https://www.micromedexsolutions.com/micromedex2/librarian/PFDefaultActionId/evidenceexpert.DoIntegratedSearch?navitem=topHome&isToolPage=true#
116102	Micromedex (2023). Tofacitinib. Adverse effects. Retrieved 2 February 2024, from https://www.micromedexsolutions.com/micromedex2/librarian/PFDefaultActionId/evidenceexpert.DoIntegratedSearch?navitem=topHome&isToolPage=true#
116103	Micromedex (2023). Upadacitinib. Adverse effects. Retrieved 2 February 2024, from https://www.micromedexsolutions.com/micromedex2/librarian/PFDefaultActionId/evidenceexpert.DoIntegratedSearch?navitem=topHome&isToolPage=true#
115686	Miedziaszczyk M, Idasiak-Piechocka I (2023). Safety analysis of co-administering tacrolimus and omeprazole in renal transplant recipients - A review. Biomed Pharmacol, 166: 115149.

115688	Minoli G, Terruzzi V, Butti G, et al (1982). Gastric candidiasis: an endoscopic and histological study in 26 patients. <i>Gastrointest Endosc</i> , 28(2): 59-61.
86476	Misra M, Greenberg N, Hutchinson C, et al (2009). Psychological impact upon London ambulance service of the 2005 bombings. <i>Occup Med (Lond)</i> , 59(6): 428-33.
39913	Mitani K, Tatsuta M, Iishi H, et al (2004). Helicobacter pylori infection as a risk factor for gastric ulceration. <i>Hepatogastroenterology</i> , 51(55): 309-12.
72316	Miyake K, Kusunoki M, Shinji Y, et al (2009). Bisphosphonate increases risk of gastroduodenal ulcer in rheumatoid arthritis patients on long-term nonsteroidal antiinflammatory drug therapy. <i>J Gastroenterol</i> , 44(2): 113-20.
40511	Miyanishi K, Kamo Y, Ihara H, et al (2006). Risk factors for dysbaric osteonecrosis. <i>Rheumatology (Oxford)</i> , 45(7): 855-8.
115687	Mizumoto N, Sasaki Y, Abe Y, et al (2021). Small-bowel capsule endoscopic features in patients with eosinophilic gastroenteritis: three case reports. <i>Intern Med</i> , 60(18): 2961-5.
38086	Modlin IM, Kidd M, Lye KD (2002). Biology and management of gastric carcinoid tumours: a review. <i>Eur J Surg</i> , 168(12): 669-83.
39971	Mones Xiol J (2002). Helicobacter pylori-negative peptic ulcer. What is its aetiopathogenesis and treatment? <i>Rev Esp Enferm Dig</i> , 94(11): 687-96.
115689	Moonka D, Lichtenstein GR, Levine MS, et al (1993). Giant gastric ulcers: an unusual manifestation of Crohn's disease. <i>Am J Gastroenterol</i> , 88(2): 297-9.
86129	Morgan PM (2016). The psychological impact of mass casualty incidents on first responders: A systematic review. <i>J Emerg Manag</i> , 14(3): 213-26.
72543	Moriyama T, Matsumoto T, Hirakawa K, et al (2010). Helicobacter pylori status and esophagogastroduodenal mucosal lesions in patients with end-stage renal failure on maintenance hemodialysis. <i>J Gastroenterol</i> , 45(5): 515-22.
66062	Moustafa FE, Khalil A, Abdel Wahab M, et al (1997). Helicobacter pylori and uremic gastritis: a histopathologic study and a correlation with endoscopic and bacteriologic findings. <i>Am J Nephrol</i> , 17(2): 165-71.
72406	Muhammad JS, Zaidi SF, Sugiyama T (2012). Epidemiological ins and outs of Helicobacter pylori: a review. <i>J Pak Med Assoc</i> , 62(9): 955-9.
115690	Munckhof WJ, Richards MJ (1992). Cytomegalovirus-associated gastric ulcer. <i>Ann Intern Med</i> , 117(10): 877.
38078	Murison R (2001). Is there a role for psychology in ulcer disease? <i>Integr Physiol Behav Sci</i> , 36(1): 75-83.
14387	Murray LJ, McCrum EE, Evans AE, et al (1997). Epidemiology of Helicobacter pylori infection among 4742 randomly selected subjects from Northern Ireland. <i>Int J Epidemiol</i> , 26(4): 880-7.
72311	Musumba C, Jorgensen A, Sutton L, et al (2012). The relative contribution of NSAIDs and Helicobacter pylori to the aetiology of endoscopically-diagnosed peptic ulcer disease: observations from a tertiary referral hospital in the UK between 2005 and 2010. <i>Aliment Pharmacol Ther</i> , 36(1): 48-56.
39809	Mutlu GM, Mutlu EA, Factor P (2001). GI complications in patients receiving mechanical ventilation. <i>Chest</i> , 119(4): 1222-41.
115561	Nagi B, Lal A, Gupta P, et al (2015). Radiological findings in duodenal tuberculosis: a 15-year experience. <i>Abdom Imaging</i> , 40(5): 1104-9.
80742	National Council on Radiation Protection & Measurements (NCRP) (2009). Radiation Dose Reconstruction: Principles and Practices, NCRP Report No. 163. NCRP Publications.

72332	Naymagon S, Warner RR, Patel K, et al (2010). Gastroduodenal ulceration associated with radioembolization for the treatment of hepatic tumors: an institutional experience and review of the literature. <i>Dig Dis Sci</i> , 55(9): 2450-8.
115692	Newman K, Vercellotti G, Snover D, et al (2021). A vanishing cecal mass: a rare gastrointestinal manifestation of systemic mastocytosis. <i>Cureus</i> , 13(12): e20784.
9442	Nice DS, Garland CF, Hilton SM, et al (1996). Long-term health outcomes and medical effects of torture among US Navy prisoners of war in Vietnam. <i>JAMA</i> , 276(5): 375-81.
72487	Nishimura S, Nagata N, Kobayakawa M, et al (2011). [A case of candidal infection of gastric ulcers with characteristic endoscopic findings]. <i>Nihon Shokakibyo Gakkai Zasshi</i> , 108(8): 1393-8 [Article in Japanese]. [Abstract]
72517	Nkuize M, De Wit S, Muls V, et al (2010). Upper gastrointestinal endoscopic findings in the era of highly active antiretroviral therapy. <i>HIV Med</i> , 11(6): 412-7.
40561	No Authors Listed (1985). Gastrointestinal lesions and potassium chloride supplements. <i>Lancet</i> , 1(8428): 581-2.
14389	Nomura A, Stemmermann GN, Chyou PH, et al (1994). Helicobacter pylori infection and the risk for duodenal and gastric ulceration. <i>Ann Intern Med</i> , 120(12): 977-81.
43088	Nomura AM, Perez-Perez GI, Lee J, et al (2002). Relation between helicobacter pylori cagA status and risk of peptic ulcer disease. <i>Am J Epidemiol</i> , 155(11): 1054-9. [Abstract]
14390	Nomura AM, Stemmermann GN, Chyou PH (1995). Gastric cancer among the Japanese in Hawaii. <i>Jpn J Cancer Res</i> , 86(10): 916-23.
47151	Norris FH (1990). Screening for traumatic stress: a scale for use in the general population. <i>J Appl Soc Psychol</i> , 20(20): 1704-18.
86477	North CS, Tivis L, McMillen JC, et al (2002). Coping, functioning, and adjustment of rescue workers after the Oklahoma City bombing. <i>J Trauma Stress</i> , 15(3): 171-5.
14388	Norton JA, Foster DS, Ito T, et al (2018). Gastrinomas: medical or surgical treatment. <i>Endocrinol Metab Clin North Am</i> , 47(3): 577-601.
14391	O'Connor HJ, Kanduru C, Bhutta AS, et al (1995). Effect of Helicobacter pylori eradication on peptic ulcer healing. <i>Postgrad Med J</i> , 71(832): 90-3.
38141	Ohmann C, Imhof M, Ruppert C, et al (2005). Time-trends in the epidemiology of peptic ulcer bleeding. <i>Scand J Gastroenterol</i> , 40(8): 914-20.
115694	Ohno A, Miyoshi J, Tanabe H, et al (2020). Gastropathy associated with lanthanum phosphate deposition that was endoscopically tracked for 3 years. A case report. <i>BMC Gastroenterol</i> , 20(1): 292.
27740	Okamoto K, Hatakeyama S, Umezawa M, et al (2018). Gastric syphilis: The great imitator in the stomach. <i>IDCases</i> , 12: 97-8.
38134	Olbe L, Fandriks L, Hamlet A, et al (2000). Conceivable mechanisms by which helicobacter pylori provokes duodenal ulcer disease. <i>Baillieres Best Pract Res Clin Gastroenterol</i> , 14(1): 1-12.
86456	Omerov P, Pettersen R, Titelman D, et al (2016). Encountering the body at the site of the suicide: A population-based survey in Sweden. <i>Suicide Life Threat Behav</i> , 47(1): 38-47.
72397	Omura N, Kashiwagi H, Yano F, et al (2007). Gastric ulcer after laparoscopic fundoplication for gastroesophageal reflux disease: significance of the eradication of Helicobacter pylori. <i>Surg Laparosc Endosc Percutan Tech</i> , 17(3): 193-6.
115700	Oren R, Yishar U, Lysy J, et al (1991). Pentoxifylline-induced gastrointestinal bleeding. <i>DICP</i> , 25(3): 315-6.

115693	O'Rourke JL, Grehan M, Lee A (2001). Non-pylori Helicobacter species in humans. <i>Gut</i> , 49(5): 601-6.
99986	Osman M, Hasan S, Azher Q, et al (2018). Syphilitic gastritis: a rare presentation of secondary syphilis. <i>BMJ Case Rep</i> , 2018: bcr2017223868.
72396	Overmier JB, Murison R (2013). Restoring psychology's role in peptic ulcer. <i>Appl Psychol Health Well Being</i> , 5(1): 5-27.
38077	Overmier JB, Murison R (2005). Trauma and resulting sensitization effects are modulated by psychological factors. <i>Psychoneuroendocrinology</i> , 30(10): 965-73.
70194	Ozasa K, Shimizu Y, Suyama A, et al (2012). Studies of the mortality of atomic bomb survivors, Report 14, 1950-2003: an overview of cancer and noncancer diseases. <i>Radiat Res</i> , 177(3): 229-43; Erratum: 179(4): e40-1.
65742	Ozturk G, Aydinli B, Celebi F, et al (2011). Gastric perforation caused by <i>Strongyloides stercoralis</i> : a case report. <i>Ulus Travma Acil Cerrahi Derg</i> , 17(1): 90-2.
115701	Pacella ML, Hruska B, Delahanty DL (2013). The physical health consequences of PTSD and PTSD symptoms: a meta-analytic review. <i>J Anxiety Disord</i> , 27(1): 33-46.
116032	Paik KY, Seok HE, Chung JH (2020). The analysis of risk for peptic ulcer disease using Korean national health and nutrition examination survey: a cross-sectional analysis of a national survey sample. <i>Ann Transl Med</i> , 8(7): 460.
39766	Paimela H, Paimela L, Myllykangas-Luosujarvi R, et al (2002). Current features of peptic ulcer disease in Finland: incidence of surgery, hospital admissions and mortality for the disease during the past twenty-five years. <i>Scand J Gastroenterol</i> , 37(4): 399-403.
39767	Palli D, Menegatti M, Masala G, et al (2002). <i>Helicobacter pylori</i> infection, anti-cagA antibodies and peptic ulcer: a case-control study in Italy. <i>Aliment Pharmacol Ther</i> , 16(5): 1015-20.
38095	Pantanowitz L, Balogh K (2003). Gastric anthrax. <i>Arch Pathol Lab Med</i> , 127(6): 761.
4406	Paparella MM (1991). Pathogenesis and pathophysiology of Menière's disease. <i>Acta Otolaryngol Suppl</i> , 485: 26-35.
4401	Paparella MM, Goycoolea MV, Meyerhoff WL, et al (1979). Endolymphatic hydrops and otitis media. <i>Laryngoscope</i> , 89(1): 43-58.
6119	Paparella MM, Mancini F, et al (1984). Sensorineural hearing loss in otitis media. <i>Ann Otol Rhinol Laryngol</i> , 93(6 Pt 1): 623-9.
39768	Papatheodoridis GV, Archimandritis AJ (2005). Role of <i>Helicobacter pylori</i> eradication in aspirin or non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drug users. <i>World J Gastroenterol</i> , 11(25): 3811-6.
72605	Papatheodoridis GV, Sougioultzis S, Archimandritis AJ (2006). Effects of <i>Helicobacter pylori</i> and nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drugs on peptic ulcer disease: a systematic review. <i>Clin Gastroenterol Hepatol</i> , 4(2): 130-42.
80756	Paquet F, Etherington G, Bailey MR, et al (2015). Occupational Intakes of Radionuclides: Part 1. <i>Annals of the ICRP</i> , ICRP Publication 130, Sage Publications Inc.
66128	Parfitt JR, Driman DK (2007). Pathological effects of drugs on the gastrointestinal tract: a review. <i>Hum Pathol</i> , 38(4): 527-36.
115702	Park SK, Kim MH, Jung JY, et al (2022). Change in smoking status and its relation to the risk of gastroduodenal ulcer in Korean men. <i>J Gastroenterol Hepatol</i> , 37(11): 2091-7.
72343	Park TY, Choi CH, Yang SY, et al (2009). A case of hypereosinophilic syndrome presenting with intractable gastric ulcers. <i>World J Gastroenterol</i> , 15(48): 6129-33.

14392	Pecora PG, Kaplan B (1996). Corticosteroids and ulcers: is there an association? <i>Ann Pharmacother</i> , 30(7-8): 870-2.
115703	Pecorella I, Okello TR, Ciardi G, et al (2022). Is gastric involvement by strongyloides stercoralis in an immunocompetent patient a common finding? A case report and review of the literature. <i>Acta Parasitol</i> , 67(1): 94-101.
115705	Peng YL, Hu HY, Luo JC, et al (2014). Alendronate, a bisphosphonate, increased upper and lower gastrointestinal bleeding: risk factor analysis from a nationwide population-based study. <i>Osteoporos Int</i> , 25(5): 1617-23.
39769	Perez-Aisa MA, Del Pino D, Siles M, et al (2005). Clinical trends in ulcer diagnosis in a population with high prevalence of helicobacter pylori infection. <i>Aliment Pharmacol Ther</i> , 21(1): 65-72.
115706	Petre S, Shah IA, Gilani N (2008). Review article: gastrointestinal amyloidosis - clinical features, diagnosis and therapy. <i>Aliment Pharmacol Ther</i> , 27(11): 1006-16.
39770	Peura DA (2004). Prevention of nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drug-associated gastrointestinal symptoms and ulcer complications. <i>Am J Med</i> , 117(Suppl 5A): 63S-71.
39771	Pietrojasti A, Luzzi I, Gomez MJ, et al (2005). Helicobacter pylori duodenal colonization is a strong risk factor for the development of duodenal ulcer. <i>Aliment Pharmacol Ther</i> , 21(7): 909-15.
86468	Pietrzak RH, Feder A, Singh R, et al (2014). Trajectories of PTSD risk and resilience in World Trade Center responders: an 8-year prospective cohort study. <i>Psychol Med</i> , 44(1): 205-19.
115704	Pietrzak RH, Goldstein RB, Southwick SM, et al (2012). Physical health conditions associated with posttraumatic stress disorder in U.S. older adults: results from wave 2 of the National Epidemiologic Survey on Alcohol and Related Conditions. <i>J Am Geriatr Soc</i> , 60(2): 296-303.
70933	Pietrzak RH, Schechter CB, Bromet EJ, et al (2012). The burden of full and subsyndromal posttraumatic stress disorder among police involved in the World Trade Center rescue and recovery effort. <i>J Psychiatr Res</i> , 46(7): 835-42.
72365	Pilkington KB, Wagstaff MJ, Greenwood JE (2012). Prevention of gastrointestinal bleeding due to stress ulceration: a review of current literature. <i>Anaesth Intensive Care</i> , 40(2): 253-9.
115707	Pimentel AM, Rocha R, Santana GO (2019). Crohn's disease of esophagus, stomach and duodenum. <i>World J Gastrointest Pharmacol Ther</i> , 10(2): 35-49.
6701	Piper JM, Ray WA, Daugherty JR, et al (1991). Corticosteroid use and peptic ulcer disease: role of nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drugs. <i>Ann Intern Med</i> , 114(9): 735-40.
90152	Pisano U, Deosaran J, Leslie SJ, et al (2016). Nicorandil, gastrointestinal adverse drug reactions and ulcerations: a systematic review. <i>Adv Ther</i> , 33(3): 320-44.
115708	Pravettoni V, Primavesi L, Piantanida M (2012). Anisakis simplex: current knowledge. <i>Eur Ann Allergy Clin Immunol</i> , 44(4): 150-6.
115714	Prescott RJ, Harris M, Banerjee SS (1992). Fungal infections of the small and large intestine. <i>J Clin Pathol</i> , 45(9): 806-11.
45968	Preston DL, Ron E, Tokuoka S, et al (2007). Solid cancer incidence in atomic bomb survivors: 1958-1998. <i>Radiat Res</i> , 168(1): 1-64.
35442	Preston DL, Shimizu Y, Pierce DA, et al (2003). Studies of mortality of atomic bomb survivors. Report 13: Solid cancer and noncancer disease mortality: 1950-1997. <i>Radiat Res</i> , 160(4): 381-407.
115709	Priyadarshni S, Surapaneni BK, Dave K, et al (2020). Upper gastrointestinal bleed in a young male- a rare presentation of eosinophilic gastroenteritis. <i>Cureus</i> , 12(2): e7059.

6384	Proctor B (1991). Chronic Otitis media and mastoiditis. <i>Otology and Neuro-Otology</i> . MM Paparella, DA Shumrick, JL Gluckman, WL Meyerhoff (Eds). <i>Otolaryngology</i> , 3rd Edition, Vol 2 Chapter 29: 1349-76. WB Saunders, Philadelphia.
72535	Proietti S, De Baere T, Bessoud B, et al (2007). Interventional management of gastroduodenal lesions complicating intra-arterial hepatic chemotherapy. <i>Eur Radiol</i> , 17(8): 2160-5.
115710	Psimma C, Psimma Z, Willems HC, et al (2022). Oral bisphosphonates: Adverse effects on the oral mucosa not related to the jaw bones. A scoping review. <i>Gerodontology</i> , 39(4): 330-8.
116104	PubChem (2023). Clopidogrel. Retrieved 2 February 2024, from https://pubchem.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/compound/60606#section=EMA-Drug-Information
116105	PubChem (2023). Levodopa. Retrieved 2 February 2024, from https://pubchem.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/compound/6047#section=Use-Classification
116106	PubChem (2023). Nicotinic acid. Retrieved 2 February 2024, from https://pubchem.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/compound/938
116107	PubChem (2023). Pentoxyfylline. Retrieved 2 February 2024, from https://pubchem.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/compound/4740#section=Raman-Spectra
115711	Pyke O, Yang J, Cohn T, et al (2019). Marginal ulcer continues to be a major source of morbidity over time following gastric bypass. <i>Surg Endosc</i> , 33(10): 3451-6.
115712	Pyo JH, Lee H, Kim JE, et al (2019). Obesity and risk of peptic ulcer disease: A large-scale health check-up cohort study. <i>Nutrients</i> , 11(6): 1288.
115713	Qin Y, Zhao Y, Ren Y, et al (2013). Anisakiasis in China: the first clinical case report. <i>Foodborne Pathog Dis</i> , 10(5): 472-4.
58630	Raabe OG (2010). Concerning the health effects of internally deposited radionuclides. <i>Health Phys</i> , 98(3): 515-36.
80733	Radiation Effects Research Foundation (2007). Frequently asked questions. Retrieved 6 February 2017, from http://www.rerf.jp/general/qa_e/qa12.html
87647	Raguraman J, Vijaysagar KJ, Chandrasekaran R (2004). [Comment] An unusual presentation of PTSD. <i>Aust N Z J Psychiatry</i> , 38(9): 760.
72313	Rahme E, Barkun A, Nedjar H, et al (2008). Hospitalizations for upper and lower GI events associated with traditional NSAIDs and acetaminophen among the elderly in Quebec, Canada. <i>Am J Gastroenterol</i> , 103(4): 872-82.
90743	Rahne T, Claub F, Plontke SK, et al (2017). Prevalence of hearing impairment in patients with rheumatoid arthritis, granulomatosis with polyangiitis (GPA, Wegener's granulomatosis), or systemic lupus erythematosus. <i>Clin Rheumatol</i> , 36(7): 1501-10.
115715	Rai P, Chakraborty SB (2012). Giant fungal gastric ulcer in an immunocompetent individual. <i>Saudi J Gastroenterol</i> , 18(4): 282-4.
14394	Raiha I, Kemppainen H, Kaprio J, et al (1998). Lifestyle, stress, and genes in peptic ulcer disease: a nationwide twin cohort study. <i>Arch Intern Med</i> , 158(7): 698-704.
115716	Rajablou M, Ganz RA, Batts KP (2007). Candida infection presenting as multiple ulcerated masses. <i>Gastrointest Endosc</i> , 65(1): 164-6.
116048	Ramsay RA, Ananth J, Engelsmann F, et al (1982). Schizophrenia and psychosomatic illness. <i>J Psychosom Res</i> , 26(1): 33-42.
115717	Rand KH, Jacobson DG, Cottrell CR, et al (1983). Antibodies to herpes simplex type 1 in patients with active duodenal ulcer. <i>Arch Intern Med</i> , 143(10): 1917-20.

72325	Rasmussen JJ, Fuller W, Ali MR (2007). Marginal ulceration after laparoscopic gastric bypass: an analysis of predisposing factors in 260 patients. <i>Surg Endosc</i> , 21(7): 1090-4.
115718	Ray-Offor E, Opusunju KA (2020). Current status of peptic ulcer disease in Port Harcourt metropolis, Nigeria. <i>Afr Health Sci</i> , 20(3): 1446-51.
85927	Regambal MJ, Alden LE, Wagner SL, et al (2015). Characteristics of the traumatic stressors experienced by rural first responders. <i>J Anxiety Disord</i> , 34: 86-93.
39772	Regula J, Hennig E, Burzykowski T, et al (2003). Multivariate analysis of risk factors for development of duodenal ulcer in Helicobacter pylori-infected patients. <i>Digestion</i> , 67(1-2): 25-31.
115719	Reinau D, Schwenkglenks M, Fruh M, et al (2018). Glucocorticoids and the risk of peptic ulcer bleeding: case-control analysis based on Swiss claims data. <i>Drif Saf</i> , 41(7): 725-30.
115720	Riggle KM, Wahbeh G, Williams EM, et al (2015). Perforated duodenal ulcer: An unusual manifestation of allergic eosinophilic gastroenteritis. <i>World J Gastroenterol</i> , 21(44): 12709-12.
38085	Rinard J, Rodriguez S, Ormseth E (2004). Quinidine-induced gastric ulcer. <i>Gastrointest Endosc</i> , 60(3): 481-3.
65743	Rivasi F, Pampiglione S, Boldorini R, et al (2006). Histopathology of gastric and duodenal <i>Strongyloides stercoralis</i> locations in fifteen immunocompromised subjects. <i>Arch Pathol Lab Med</i> , 130(12): 1792-8.
115721	Rodrigo DC, Jill S, Daniel M, et al (2020). Which factors correlate with marginal ulcer after surgery for obesity? <i>Obes Surg</i> , 30(12): 4821-7.
115722	Rogers LF, Goldstein HM (1977). Roentgen manifestations of radiation injury to the gastrointestinal tract. <i>Gastrointest Radiol</i> , 2(3): 281-91.
115723	Rosen HN (2023). Risks of bisphosphonate therapy in patients with osteoporosis. Retrieved 15 September 2023, from https://www.uptodate.com/contents/risks-of-bisphosphonate-therapy-in-patients-with-osteoporosis
38119	Rosenstock S, Jorgensen T, Bonnevie O, et al (2003). Risk factors for peptic ulcer disease: a population based prospective cohort study comprising 2416 Danish adults. <i>Gut</i> , 52(2): 186-93.
39773	Rosenstock SJ, Jorgensen T, Bonnevie O, et al (2004). Does helicobacter pylori infection explain all socio-economic differences in peptic ulcer incidence? Genetic and psychosocial markers for incident peptic ulcer disease in a large cohort of Danish adults. <i>Scand J Gastroenterol</i> , 39(9): 823-9.
115724	Rossi RE, Elvevi A, Citterio D, et al (2021). Gastrinoma and Zollinger Ellison syndrome: A roadmap for the management between new and old therapies. <i>World J Gastroenterol</i> , 27(35): 5890-907.
39765	Rostom A, Dube C, Wells G, et al (2006). Prevention of NSAID-induced gastroduodenal ulcers (Review). <i>Cochrane Database Syst Rev</i> , (2): 1-115.
39973	Roth SH (2005). Understand the COX-2/ NSAID dilemma. <i>Drugs</i> , 65(14): 1915-7.
115725	Rousseau P, Mulanu C, Aunac S (2006). [Gastric foreign body. Rare complication of nasogastric tube placing]. <i>Ann Fr Anesth Reanim</i> , 25(7): 777-9 [Article in French].
115726	Rune SJ, Vestergaard BF (1984). IgA antibodies to herpes simplex virus type 1 in duodenal juice and saliva from patients with peptic ulcer and non-ulcer controls. <i>Scand J Gastroenterol</i> , 19(1): 81-4.
72534	Russo A, Autelitano M, Bisanti L (2008). Spironolactone and gastrointestinal bleeding: a population based study. <i>Pharmacoepidemiol Drug Saf</i> , 17(5): 495-500.

115727	Rutgeerts P, Onette E, Vantrappen G, et al (1980). Crohn's disease of the stomach and duodenum: A clinical study with emphasis on the value of endoscopy and endoscopic biopsies. <i>Endoscopy</i> , 12(6): 288-94.
39917	Ryan-Harshman M, Aldoori W (2004). How diet and lifestyle affect duodenal ulcers. Review of the evidence. <i>Can Fam Physician</i> , 50: 727-32. [Abstract]
69381	Saag KG, Furst DE (2013). Major side effects of systemic glucocorticoids. Retrieved 19 August 2013, from http://www.uptodate.com/contents/major-side-effects-of-systemic-glucocorticoids
115728	Sadeghi A, Abdi E, Jamshidfar N, et al (2017). Eosinophilic gastroenteritis; a report of two cases with different presentations. <i>Gastroenterol Hepatol Bed Bench</i> , 10(Suppl 1): S161-4.
59072	Sajjadi H, Paparella MM (2008). Meniere's disease. <i>Lancet</i> , 372(9636): 406-14.
72493	Sakamoto C, Kawai T, Nakamura S, et al (2013). Comparison of gastroduodenal ulcer incidence in healthy Japanese subjects taking celecoxib or loxoprofen evaluated by endoscopy: a placebo-controlled, double-blind 2-week study. <i>Aliment Pharmacol Ther</i> , 37(3): 346-54.
115729	Samet ET, White MS, Vaughn AM (1957). Duodenal ulcer in a patient with schizophrenia. <i>Am J Dig Dis</i> , 2(8): 437-41.
72329	Samim MM, Armstrong CP (2008). Surgical clip found at duodenal ulcer after laparoscopic cholecystectomy: report of a case. <i>Int J Surg</i> , 6(6): 473-4.
39624	Sandor F (1976). Complications of "slow-K" therapy. <i>J R Coll Gen Pract</i> , 26(169): 595-8.
115730	Sartori S, Trevisani L, Nielsen I, et al (2000). Randomized trial of omeprazole or ranitidine versus placebo in the prevention of chemotherapy-induced gastroduodenal injury. <i>J Clin Oncol</i> , 18(3): 463-7.
115731	Sasaki Y, Abe Y, Mizumoto N, et al (2022). Small bowel endoscopic features of eosinophilic gastroenteritis. <i>Diagnostics (Basel)</i> , 13(1): 113.
72391	Saultz A, Judkins DZ, Saultz JW, et al (2007). Clinical inquiries. What GI stress ulcer prophylaxis should we provide hospitalized patients? <i>J Fam Pract</i> , 56(1): 51-2.
115732	Saxena A, Nath Prasad K, Chand Ghoshal U, et al (2008). Association of Helicobacter pylori and Epstein-Barr virus with gastric cancer and peptic ulcer disease. <i>Scand J Gastroenterol</i> , 43(6): 669-74.
72353	Schimke K, Chubb SA, Davis WA, et al (2009). Antiplatelet therapy, Helicobacter pylori infection and complicated peptic ulcer disease in diabetes: the Fremantle Diabetes Study. <i>Diabet Med</i> , 26(1): 70-5.
6700	Schindler BA, Ramchandani D (1991). Psychologic factors associated with peptic ulcer disease. <i>Med Clin North Am</i> , 75(4): 865-76.
115733	Schmiderer A, Schwaighofer H, Niederreiter L, et al (2020). Decline in acute upper gastrointestinal bleeding during COVID-19 pandemic after initiation of lockdown in Austria. <i>Endoscopy</i> , 52(11): 1036-8.
72545	Schneider C, Jick SS, Bothner U, et al (2010). Reflux disease, gastrointestinal ulcer or weight loss in patients with COPD. <i>COPD</i> , 7(3): 172-8.
49496	Schnurr PP, Spiro A 3rd, Paris AH (2000). Physician-diagnosed medical disorders in relation to PTSD symptoms in older male military veterans. <i>Health Psychol</i> , 19(1): 91-7.
72606	Schottker B, Adamu MA, Weck MN, et al (2012). Helicobacter pylori infection is strongly associated with gastric and duodenal ulcers in a large prospective study. <i>Clin Gastroenterol Hepatol</i> , 10(5): 487-93.e1.
14396	Schubert TT, Bologna SD, Nensey Y, et al (1993). Ulcer risk factors: interactions between Helicobacter pylori infection, nonsteroidal use, and age. <i>Am J Med</i> , 94(4): 413-8.

115734	Schultz-Suchting F, Stallmach T, Braegger CP (1999). Treatment of Helicobacter heilmannii-associated gastritis in a 14-year-old boy. <i>J Pediatr Gastroenterol Nutr</i> , 28(3): 341-2.
115735	Scott KM, Alonso J, de Jonge P, et al (2013). Associations between DSM-IV mental disorders and onset of self-reported peptic ulcer in the World Mental Health Surveys. <i>J Psychosom Res</i> , 75(2): 121-7.
40495	Seidner DL, Ghanta RK (2005). Management of a traumatic gastric ulcer with a low-profile gastrostomy tube. <i>Nutr Clin Pract</i> , 20(1): 88-92.
43604	Shalev AY, Tuval-Mashiach R, Hadar H (2004). Posttraumatic stress disorder as a result of mass trauma. <i>J Clin Psychiatry</i> , 65(Suppl 1): 4-10.
115736	Sharma AK, Sharma RK, Sharma SK, et al (2015). Double peptic perforation: Report of a rare case. <i>Asian J Surg</i> , 38(4): 239-41.
72410	Sharma S, Gurakar A, Camci C, et al (2009). Avoiding pitfalls: what an endoscopist should know in liver transplantation--part II. <i>Dig Dis Sci</i> , 54(7): 1386-402.
115738	Shephard RJ (2017). Peptic ulcer and exercise. <i>Sports Med</i> , 47(1): 33-40.
39763	Sherman A, Bini EJ (1999). Pill-induced gastric injury. <i>Am J Gastroenterol</i> , 94(2): 511-3.
44990	Shilnikova NS, Preston DL, Ron E, et al (2003). Cancer mortality risk among workers at the Mayak nuclear complex. <i>Radiat Res</i> , 159(6): 787-98.
115739	Shimamoto T, Yamamichi N, Kodashima S, et al (2013). No association of coffee consumption with gastric ulcer, duodenal ulcer, reflux esophagitis, and non-erosive reflux disease: a cross-sectional study of 8,013 healthy subjects in Japan. <i>PLoS One</i> , 8(6): e65996.
115740	Shimamura Y, Muwanwella N, Chandran S, et al (2016). Common symptoms from an uncommon infection: gastrointestinal anisakiasis. <i>Can J Gastroenterol Hepatol</i> , 2016: 5176502.
38132	Shiotani A, Graham DY (2002). Pathogenesis and therapy of gastric and duodenal ulcer disease. <i>Med Clin North Am</i> , 86(6): 1447-66, viii.
115741	Shukla SK, Prasad KN, Tripathi A, et al (2011). Epstein-Barr virus DNA load and its association with <i>Helicobacter pylori</i> infection in gastroduodenal diseases. <i>Braz J Infect Dis</i> , 15(6): 583-90.
115742	Siaw EK, Sayed K, Jackson RJ (2006). Eosinophilic gastroenteritis presenting as acute gastric perforation. <i>J Pediatr Gastroenterol Nutr</i> , 43(5): 691-4.
115691	Sigmon DF, An J (2022). Nagogastric tube. Retrieved 22 September 2023, from https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/32310523/
39968	Silverstein FE, Faich G, Goldstein JL, et al (2000). Gastrointestinal toxicity with celecoxib vs nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drugs for osteoarthritis and rheumatoid arthritis: the CLASS study: A randomized controlled trial. <i>Celecoxib Long-term Arthritis Safety Study</i> . <i>JAMA</i> , 284(10): 1247-55.
28340	Sim M, Abramson M, Forbes A, et al (2003). Australian Gulf War Veterans' Health Study, Vol 3. Monash University and Health Services Australia.
28339	Sim M, Abramson M, Forbes A, et al (2003). Australian Gulf War Veterans' Health Study, Vol 2. Commonwealth of Australia.
28338	Sim M, Abramson M, Forbes A, et al (2003). Australian Gulf War Veterans' Health Study, Vol 1. Commonwealth of Australia.
72413	Simon LS (2007). The COX 2 selective inhibitors: what the newspapers have not told you. <i>Bull NYU Hosp Jt Dis</i> , 65(3): 229-41.
39970	Sinar DR, Bozymski EM, Blackshear JL (1986). Effects of oral potassium supplements on upper gastrointestinal mucosa: multicenter clinical comparison of three formulations and placebo. <i>Clin Ther</i> , 8(2): 157-63.

39764	Singh G, Fort JG, Goldstein JL, et al (2006). Celecoxib versus naproxen and diclofenac in osteoarthritis patients: SUCCESS-I Study. <i>Am J Med</i> , 119(3): 255-66.
115744	Singh S, Kochhar R, Dutta U (1990). Severe duodenal candidiasis in a patient with IgA deficiency and T cell defects. <i>Indian J Gastroenterol</i> , 9(1): 95-6.
72395	Sinha M, Gautam L, Shukla PK, et al (2013). Current perspectives in NSAID-induced gastropathy. <i>Mediators Inflamm</i> , 2013: 258209.
14397	Siringo S, Burroughs AK, Bolondi L, et al (1995). Peptic ulcer and its course in cirrhosis: an endoscopic and clinical prospective study. <i>J Hepatol</i> , 22(6): 633-41.
72351	Siva R, Birring SS, Berry M, et al (2013). Peptic ulceration, Helicobacter pylori seropositivity and chronic obstructive pulmonary disease. <i>Respirology</i> , 18(4): 728-31.
72408	Sjöquist KM, Goldstein D, Bester L (2010). A serious complication of selected internal radiation therapy: case report and literature review. <i>Oncologist</i> , 15(8): 830-5.
43090	Skelton WP 3rd (1995). Women as prisoners of war. <i>Mil Med</i> , 160(11): 558-60. [Abstract]
84408	Skogstad L, Fjetland AM, Ekeberg O (2015). Exposure and posttraumatic stress symptoms among first responders working in proximity to the terror sites in Norway on July 22, 2011 - a cross-sectional study. <i>Scand J Trauma Resusc Emerg Med</i> , 23: 23.
83742	Skogstad L, Heir T, Hauff E, et al (2016). Post-traumatic stress among rescue workers after terror attacks in Norway. <i>Occup Med (Lond)</i> , 66(7): 528-35.
39753	Smith BR, Stabile BE (2005). Emerging trends in peptic ulcer disease and damage control surgery in the H. pylori era. <i>Am Surg</i> , 71(9): 797-801.
72393	Smits ML, Prince JF, Rosenbaum CE, et al (2013). Intra-arterial radioembolization of breast cancer liver metastases: a structured review. <i>Eur J Pharmacol</i> , 709(1-3): 37-42; Erratum: 709(1-3): 20.
38138	Smoot DT, Go MF, Cryer B (2001). Peptic ulcer disease. <i>Prim Care</i> , 28(3): 487-503, v.
85146	Sokol H, Georgin-Lavialle S, Canioni D, et al (2013). Gastrointestinal manifestations in mastocytosis: a study of 83 patients. <i>J Allergy Clin Immunol</i> , 132(4): 866-73.e1-3.
80735	Sokolnikov M, Preston D, Stram DO (2017). Mortality from solid cancers other than lung, liver, and bone in relation to external dose among plutonium and non-plutonium workers in the Mayak Worker Cohort. <i>Radiat Environ Biophys</i> , 56(1): 121-5.
80734	Sokolnikov M, Preston D, Gilbert E, et al (2015). Radiation effects on mortality from solid cancers other than lung, liver, and bone cancer in the Mayak worker cohort: 1948-2008. <i>PLoS One</i> , 10(2): e0117784.
59534	Sokolnikov ME, Gilbert ES, Preston DL, et al (2008). Lung, liver and bone cancer mortality in Mayak workers. <i>Int J Cancer</i> , 123(4): 905-11.
6703	Soll AH (1990). Pathogenesis of peptic ulcer and implications for therapy. <i>N Engl J Med</i> , 322(13): 909-16.
6705	Soll AH, Isenberg JI (1983). Duodenal ulcer diseases. <i>Gastrointestinal Disease: Pathophysiology, Diagnosis, Management</i> , 3rd Edition, 40: 625-72. W B Saunders Philadelphia.
73443	Soll AH, Vakil NB (2014). Unusual causes of peptic ulcer disease. Retrieved 1 December 2014, from http://www.uptodate.com/contents/unusual-causes-of-peptic-ulcer-disease

73442	Soll AH, Vakil NB (2013). Overview of the natural history and treatment of peptic ulcer disease. Retrieved 1 December 2014, from http://www.uptodate.com/contents/overview-of-the-natural-history-and-treatment-of-peptic-ulcer-disease
73441	Soll AH, Vakil NB (2013). Overview of the complications of peptic ulcer disease. Retrieved 1 December 2014, from http://www.uptodate.com/contents/overview-of-the-complications-of-peptic-ulcer-disease
73439	Soll AH, Vakil NB (2012). Peptic ulcer disease: Genetic, environmental, and psychological risk factors and pathogenesis. Retrieved 1 December 2014, from http://www.uptodate.com/contents/peptic-ulcer-disease-genetic-environmental-and-psychological-risk-factors-and-pathogenesis
73438	Soll AH, Vakil NB (2014). Epidemiology and etiology of peptic ulcer disease. Retrieved 1 December 2014, from http://www.uptodate.com/contents/epidemiology-and-etiology-of-peptic-ulcer-disease
73436	Soll AH, Vakil NB (2013). Clinical manifestations of peptic ulcer disease. Retrieved 1 December 2014, from http://www.uptodate.com/contents/clinical-manifestations-of-peptic-ulcer-disease
38129	Sonnenberg A, Cucino C, Bauerfeind P (2002). Commentary: the unresolved mystery of birth-cohort phenomena in gastroenterology. <i>Int J Epidemiol</i> , 31(1): 23-26.
14398	Sontag SJ (1997). Guilty as charged: bugs and drugs in gastric ulcer. <i>Am J Gastroenterol</i> , 92(8): 1255-61.
72407	Sostres C, Gargallo CJ (2012). Gastrointestinal lesions and complications of low-dose aspirin in the gastrointestinal tract. <i>Best Pract Res Clin Gastroenterol</i> , 26(2): 141-51.
72342	South CD, Meyer MM, Meis G, et al (2008). Yttrium-90 microsphere induced gastrointestinal tract ulceration. <i>World J Surg Oncol</i> , 6: 93.
115595	Souza Varella Frazao M, Guimaraes Vilaca T, Olavo Aragao Andrade Carneiro F, et al (2012). Endoscopic aspects of gastric syphilis. <i>Case Rep Med</i> , 2012: 646525.
38081	Spiro H (2000). [Comment] Peptic ulcer is not a disease, only a sign!-- Stress is a factor in more than a few dyspeptics. <i>Psychosom Med</i> , 62(2): 186-7.
39978	Spirit MJ (2004). Stress-related mucosal disease: risk factors and prophylactic therapy. <i>Clin Ther</i> , 26(2): 197-213.
39916	Stermer E (2002). Alcohol consumption and the gastrointestinal tract. <i>Isr Med Assoc J</i> , 4(3): 200-2.
115745	Stern E, Sugumar K, Journey JD (2023). Peptic ulcer perforated. Retrieved 25 September 2023, from https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK538326/
85930	Stetz MC, Wildzunas RM, Wiederhold BK, et al (2006). The usefulness of virtual reality stress inoculation training for military medical females: A pilot study. <i>Annu Rev CyberTher Telemed</i> , 4: 51-8.
86471	Stewart SH, Mitchell TL, Wright KD, et al (2004). The relations of PTSD symptoms to alcohol use and coping drinking in volunteers who responded to the Swissair Flight 111 airline disaster. <i>J Anxiety Disord</i> , 18(1): 51-68.
38096	Stollman N, Metz DC (2005). Pathophysiology and prophylaxis of stress ulcer in intensive care unit patients. <i>J Crit Care</i> , 20(1): 35-45.
72422	Sumanen MP, Koskenvuo MJ, Sillanmaki LH, et al (2009). Peptic ulcer and childhood adversities experienced by working-aged people. <i>World J Gastroenterol</i> , 15(27): 3405-10.

116046	Sun SY, Li Y, Gao YY, et al (2021). Efficacy and safety of pentoxifylline for venous leg ulcers: An updated meta-analysis. <i>Int J Low Extrem Wounds</i> , 15: 15347346211050769.
115746	Sun Y, Zhang Z, Zheng CQ, et al (2021). Mucosal lesions of the upper gastrointestinal tract in patients with ulcerative colitis: A review. <i>World J Gastroenterol</i> , 27(22): 2963-78.
115747	Sundaresan N, Sullivan M, Hiticas BA, et al (2021). Impacts of gastrojejunal anastomotic technique on rates of marginal ulcer formation and anastomotic bleeding following Roux-en-Y gastric bypass. <i>Obes Surg</i> , 31(7): 2921-6.
83741	Surgenor LJ, Snell DL, Dorahy MJ (2015). Posttraumatic stress symptoms in police staff 12-18 months after the Canterbury earthquakes. <i>J Trauma Stress</i> , 28(2): 162-6.
38127	Susser M, Stein Z (2002). Commentary: civilization and peptic ulcer 40 years on. <i>Int J Epidemiol</i> , 31(1): 18-21.
38126	Susser M, Stein Z (2002). Civilization and peptic ulcer. 1962. <i>Int J Epidemiol</i> , 31(1): 13-7.
38102	Svanes C (2000). Trends in perforated peptic ulcer: incidence, etiology, treatment, and prognosis. <i>World J Surg</i> , 24(3): 277-83.
14399	Svanes C, Soreide JA, Skarstein A, et al (1997). Smoking and ulcer perforation. <i>Gut</i> , 41(2): 177-80.
115748	Sverden E, Agreus L, Dunn JM, et al (2019). Peptic ulcer disease. <i>BMJ</i> , 367: I5495.
115749	Svoboda P, Ehrmann J, Klvana P, et al (2007). [Endoscopic findings in upper gastrointestinal tract in patients with liver cirrhosis]. <i>Vnitr Lek</i> , 53(9): 968-71 [Article in Czech]. [Abstract]
40078	Svoboda P, Kantorova I, Scheer P, et al (2004). Helicobacter pylori is not a risk factor for stress ulcer bleeding in polytraumatized patients. <i>Hepatogastroenterology</i> , 51(56): 476-80.
115750	Tacheci I, Bures J (2011). [Peptic ulcer disease in patients with diabetes mellitus]. <i>Vnitr Lek</i> , 57(4): 347-50. [Abstract]
115751	Tada S, Iida M, Iwashita A, et al (1990). Endoscopic and biopsy findings of the upper digestive tract in patients with amyloidosis. <i>Gastrointest Endosc</i> , 36(1): 10-4.
115752	Talbot ML, Clark JR, Clingan PC, et al (2002). Gastroduodenal ulceration following hepatic arterial chemotherapy: the role of methylene blue endoscopy in the investigation of pain. <i>HPB (Oxford)</i> , 4(1): 29-34.
72366	Tang CL, Ye F, Liu W, et al (2012). Eradication of Helicobacter pylori infection reduces the incidence of peptic ulcer disease in patients using nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drugs: a meta-analysis. <i>Helicobacter</i> , 17(4): 286-96.
115753	Tartaglia A, Vezzadini C, Bianchini S, et al (2005). Gastrinoma of the stomach: a case report. <i>Int J Gastrointestinal Cancer</i> , 35(3): 211-6.
4421	Taylor DN, Blaser MJ (1991). The epidemiology of Helicobacter pylori infection. <i>Epidemiol Rev</i> , 13: 42-59.
115754	Telkes G, Peter A, Tulassay Z, et al (2011). High frequency of ulcers, not associated with Helicobacter pylori, in the stomach in the first year after kidney transplantation. <i>Nephrol Dial Transplant</i> , 26(2): 727-32.
5851	Tennant CC, Goulston KJ, Dent OF (1986). The psychological effects of being a prisoner of war: forty years after release. <i>Am J Psychiatry</i> , 143(5): 618-21.
72322	Ter Heine R, Fanggiday JC, Lankheet NA, et al (2010). Erlotinib and pantoprazole: a relevant interaction or not? <i>Br J Clin Pharmacol</i> , 70(6): 908-11.
115755	Ter RB, Infantolino A, Leite LP, et al (1999). Gastrointestinal ulceration and hemorrhage from hepatic arterial infusion chemotherapy. <i>Gastrointest Endosc</i> , 49(1): 92.

65613	Testini M, Gentile A, Lissidini G, et al (2003). Splenic anisakiasis resulting from a gastric perforation: an unusual occurrence. <i>Int Surg</i> , 88(3): 126-8.
72577	Thamboo TP, Wai CT, Lim LG, et al (2008). Late gastric ulceration and cytomegalovirus infection following selective internal radiation therapy (SIRT) of the liver. <i>Pathology</i> , 40(3): 303-5.
115756	Thomas E, Reddy KR (1983). Nonhealing duodenal ulceration due to candida. <i>J Clin Gastroenterol</i> , 5(1): 55-8.
115757	Thompson BF, Fry LC, Wells CD, et al (2004). The spectrum of GI strongyloidiasis: an endoscopic-pathologic study. <i>Gastrointest Endosc</i> , 59(7): 906-10.
86469	Thormar SB, Gersons BP, Juen B, et al (2013). Organizational factors and mental health in community volunteers. The role of exposure, preparation, training, tasks assigned, and support. <i>Anxiety Stress Coping</i> , 26(6): 624-42.
39755	Thors H, Svanes C, Thjodleifsson B (2002). Trends in peptic ulcer morbidity and mortality in Iceland. <i>J Clin Epidemiol</i> , 55(7): 681-6.
115758	Telleman T, Bujanda D, Cryer B (2015). Epidemiology and risk factors for upper gastrointestinal bleeding. <i>Gastrointest Endosc Clin N Am</i> , 25(3): 415-28.
85883	Tierens M, Bal S, Crombez G, et al (2012). Differences in posttraumatic stress reactions between witnesses and direct victims of motor vehicle accidents. <i>J Trauma Stress</i> , 25(3): 280-7.
115759	Tkachyshyn VS (1999). [The function of the digestive system organs in those who worked in the cleanup of the aftermath of the accident at the Chernobyl Atomic Electric Power Station (a review of the literature)]. <i>Lik Sprava</i> , (2): 32-5 [Article in Ukrainian].
115760	Toews I, George AT, Peter JV, et al (2018). Interventions for preventing upper gastrointestinal bleeding in people admitted to intensive care units. <i>Cochrane Database Syst Rev</i> , 6(6): CD008687.
39754	Toljamo KT, Niemela SE, Karttunen TJ, et al (2006). Clinical significance and outcome of gastric mucosal erosions: a long-term follow-up study. <i>Dig Dis Sci</i> , 51(3): 543-7.
72323	Togashi Y, Masago K, Fujita S, et al (2011). Differences in adverse events between 250 mg daily gefitinib and 150 mg daily erlotinib in Japanese patients with non-small cell lung cancer. <i>Lung Cancer</i> , 74(1): 98-102.
14401	Tovey FI (1994). Diet and duodenal ulcer. <i>J Gastroenterol Hepatol</i> , 9(2): 177-85.
72358	Tricco AC, Alateeq A, Tashkandi M, et al (2012). Histamine H2 receptor antagonists for decreasing gastrointestinal harms in adults using acetylsalicylic acid: systematic review and meta-analysis. <i>Open Med</i> , 6(3): e109-17.
115761	Tryba M (2001). Role of acid suppressants in intensive care medicine. <i>Best Pract Res Clin Gastroenterol</i> , 15(3): 447-61.
72491	Tsai TJ, Lai KH, Hsu PI, et al (2012). Upper gastrointestinal lesions in patients receiving clopidogrel anti-platelet therapy. <i>J Formos Med Assoc</i> , 111(12): 705-10.
39756	Tsamakidis K, Panotopoulou E, Dimitroulopoulos D, et al (2005). Herpes simplex virus type 1 in peptic ulcer disease: an inverse association with Helicobacter pylori. <i>World J Gastroenterol</i> , 11(42): 6644-9.
115762	Tseng CL, Chen YT, Huang CJ, et al (2015). Short-term use of glucocorticoids and risk of peptic ulcer bleeding: a nationwide population-based case-crossover study. <i>Aliment Pharmacol Ther</i> , 42(5): 599-606.
72347	Tseng GY, Lin HJ, Fang CT, et al (2007). Recurrence of peptic ulcer in uraemic and non-uraemic patients after Helicobacter pylori eradication: a 2-year study. <i>Aliment Pharmacol Ther</i> , 26(6): 925-33.

39757	Tsokos M, Schmoldt A (2001). Contribution of nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drugs to deaths associated with peptic ulcer disease: a prospective toxicological analysis of autopsy blood samples. <i>Arch Pathol Lab Med</i> , 125(12): 1572-4.
115763	Tun KM, Laeq T, Mohammed S, et al (2023). A rare case of methotrexate-induced gastric ulcer. <i>Cureus</i> , 15(3): e36321.
99861	Turshudzhyan A, Inyangetor D (2020). Uremic and post-transplant gastropathy in patients with chronic kidney disease and end-stage renal disease. <i>Cureus</i> , 12(9): e10578.
39967	Underhill J (2005). Remind us what the RCT evidence tells us about celecoxib again please? <i>BMJ Rapid Responses</i> .
61775	United Nations Committee on the Effects of Atomic Radiation (UNSCEAR) (2006). Effects of ionizing radiation. Report to the General Assembly, Vol 1: 1-11. United Nations Publication.
60297	United Nations Committee on the Effects of Atomic Radiation (UNSCEAR) (2008). Effects of ionizing radiation. UNSCEAR 2006 Report. Scientific Annexes A and B. United Nations Scientific Committee on the Effects of Atomic Radiation, Volume 1. United Nations Publication.
63163	United Nations Scientific Committee on the Effects of Atomic Radiation (UNSCEAR) (2006). Effects of ionizing radiation: Epidemiological evaluation of cardiovascular disease and other non-cancer disease following radiation exposure. Annex B, Report Vol 1: 325-83. Retrieved 16 January 2012, from http://www.unscear.org/docs/reports/2006/07-82087_Report_Annex_B_Web.pdf
86460	Ursano RJ, McCarroll JE (1990). The nature of a traumatic stressor: Handling dead bodies. <i>J Nerv Ment Dis</i> , 178(6): 396-8.
115764	Vakil NB (2022). Peptic ulcer disease: Epidemiology, etiology, and pathogenesis. Retrieved 22 August 2023, from https://www.uptodate.com/contents/peptic-ulcer-disease-epidemiology-etiology-and-pathogenesis
115765	Vakil NB (2022). Peptic ulcer disease: Clinical manifestations and diagnosis. Retrieved 16 October 2023, from https://www.uptodate.com/contents/peptic-ulcer-disease-clinical-manifestations-and-diagnosis
115766	Vakil NB (2022). Peptic ulcer disease: Treatment and secondary prevention. Retrieved 16 October 2023, from https://www.uptodate.com/contents/peptic-ulcer-disease-treatment-and-secondary-prevention
116033	Vakil NB (2023). Unusual causes of peptic ulcer disease. Retrieved 31 January 2024, from https://www.uptodate.com/contents/unusual-causes-of-peptic-ulcer-disease
72511	Valkhoff VE, Sturkenboom MC, Kuipers EJ (2012). Risk factors for gastrointestinal bleeding associated with low-dose aspirin. <i>Best Pract Res Clin Gastroenterol</i> , 26(2): 125-40.
39758	Vallurupalli NG, Goldhaber SZ (2006). Gastrointestinal complications of dual antiplatelet therapy. <i>Circulation</i> , 113(12): e655-8.
14402	Van der Hulst RW, Rauws EA, Koycu B, et al (1997). Prevention of ulcer recurrence after eradication of Helicobacter pylori: a prospective long-term follow-up study. <i>Gastroenterology</i> , 113(4): 1082-6.
115767	van Haren FM, Ram S, Hill J (2012). Endoscopic findings during placement of postpyloric feeding tubes in intensive care patients: a retrospective observational study. <i>Crit Care Resusc</i> , 14(2): 101-4.
40380	van Rensburg O (2004). Helicobacter pylori in peptic ulcer disease. <i>SADJ</i> , 59(8): 334-5.
1292	Venn AJ, Guest CS (1991). Chronic morbidity of former prisoners of war and other Australian veterans. <i>Med J Aust</i> , 155(10): 705-7, 710-2.

38144	Vergara M, Calvet X, Roque M (2002). Helicobacter pylori is a risk factor for peptic ulcer disease in cirrhotic patients. A meta-analysis. <i>Eur J Gastroenterol Hepatol</i> , 14(7): 717-22.
38106	Vergara M, Catalan M, Gisbert JP, et al (2005). Meta-analysis: role of Helicobacter pylori eradication in the prevention of peptic ulcer in NSAID users. <i>Aliment Pharmacol Ther</i> , 21(12): 1411-8.
72319	Verhamme K, Mosis G, Dieleman J, et al (2006). Spironolactone and risk of upper gastrointestinal events: population based case-control study. <i>BMJ</i> , 333(7563): 330.
72502	Vestergaard P, Schwartz K, Pinholt EM, et al (2010). Gastric and esophagus events before and during treatment of osteoporosis. <i>Calcif Tissue Int</i> , 86(2): 110-5.
115768	Voruganti IS, Godwin JL, Adrain A, et al (2018). A woman with black beads in her stomach: Severe gastric ulceration caused by yttrium-90 radioembolization. <i>Case Rep Med</i> , 2018: 1413724.
39759	Voutilainen M, Mantynen T, Farkkila M, et al (2001). Impact of non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drug and aspirin use on the prevalence of dyspepsia and uncomplicated peptic ulcer disease. <i>Scand J Gastroenterol</i> , 36(8): 817-21.
39969	Wachirawat W, Hanucharunkul S, Suriyawongpaisal P, et al (2003). Stress, but not Helicobacter pylori, is associated with peptic ulcer disease in a Thai population. <i>J Med Assoc Thai</i> , 86(7): 672-85. [Abstract]
80740	Wadas TJ, Pandya DN, Solingapuram Sai KK, et al (2014). Molecular targeted alpha-particle therapy for oncologic applications. <i>AJR Am J Roentgenol</i> , 203(2): 253-60.
38087	Wallace JL (2000). How do NSAIDs cause ulcer disease? <i>Baillieres Best Pract Res Clin Gastroenterol</i> , 14(1): 147-59.
38090	Wallace JL (2001). Pathogenesis of NSAID-induced gastroduodenal mucosal injury. <i>Best Pract Res Clin Gastroenterol</i> , 15(5): 691-703.
115769	Wang FW, Tu MS, Mar GY, et al (2011). Prevalence and risk factors of asymptomatic peptic ulcer disease in Taiwan. <i>World J Gastroenterol</i> , 17(9): 1199-203.
83740	Wang H, Jin H, Nunnink SE, et al (2011). Identification of post traumatic stress disorder and risk factors in military first responders 6 months after Wen Chuan earthquake in China. <i>J Affect Disord</i> , 130(1-2): 213-9.
14403	Wang JY, Liu SB, Chen Sy et al (1996). Risk factors for peptic ulcer in Shanghai. <i>Int J Epidemiol</i> , 25: 638-43.
115770	Wee A, Kang JY, Ho MS, et al (1990). Gastroduodenal mucosa in uraemia: endoscopic and histological correlation and prevalence of helicobacter-like organisms. <i>Gut</i> , 31(10): 1093-6.
115771	Weil J, Langman MJ, Wainwright P, et al (2000). Peptic ulcer bleeding: accessory risk factors and interactions with non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs. <i>Gut</i> , 46(1): 27-31.
85890	Werner EE (2012). Children and war: Risk, resilience, and recovery. <i>Dev Psychopathol</i> , 24(2): 553-8.
86472	West C, Bernard B, Mueller C, et al (2008). Mental health outcomes in police personnel after Hurricane Katrina. <i>J Occup Environ Med</i> , 50(6): 689-95.
14404	Williams DT (1992). Peptic ulcer. <i>Oxford Textbook of Pathology</i> , McGee JO'D, Isaacson PP, Wright NA [eds], 2a Chapter 16, Section 2.5: 1159-65. Oxford University Press.
84405	Wilson LC (2015). A systematic review of probable posttraumatic stress disorder in first responders following man-made mass violence. <i>Psychiatry Res</i> , 229(1-2): 21-6.
69868	Witteveen AB, Bramsen I, Twisk JW, et al (2007). Psychological distress of rescue workers eight and one-half years after professional involvement in the Amsterdam air disaster. <i>J Nerv Ment Dis</i> , 195(1): 31-40.

39760	Wolfe F, Anderson J, Burke TA, et al (2002). Gastroprotective therapy and risk of gastrointestinal ulcers: risk reduction by COX-2 therapy. <i>J Rheumatol</i> , 29(3): 467-73.
40506	Wolfe MM (2003). Risk factors associated with the development of gastroduodenal ulcers due to the use of NSAIDs. <i>Int J Clin Pract Suppl</i> , (135): 32-7.
115772	Woolf A, Rose R (2023). Gastric ulcer. Retrieved 22 August 2023, from https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK537128/
80741	World Nuclear Association (2016). Plutonium. Retrieved 8 February 2017, from http://www.world-nuclear.org/information-library/nuclear-fuel-cycle/fuel-recycling/plutonium.aspx
57671	Wrixon AD (2008). New ICRP recommendations. <i>J Radiol Prot</i> , 28(2): 161-8.
14405	Wu CS, Lin CY, Liaw YF (1995). Helicobacter pylori in cirrhotic patients with peptic ulcer disease: a prospective, case controlled study. <i>Gastrointest Endosc</i> , 42(5): 424-7.
72346	Wu CY, Wu MS, Kuo KN, et al (2011). Long-term peptic ulcer rebleeding risk estimation in patients undergoing haemodialysis: a 10-year nationwide cohort study. <i>Gut</i> , 60(8): 1038-42.
38117	Wu WK, Cho CH (2004). The pharmacological actions of nicotine on the gastrointestinal tract. <i>J Pharmacol Sci</i> , 94(4): 348-58.
39761	Xia HH, Wong BC, Wong KW, et al (2001). Clinical and endoscopic characteristics of non-Helicobacter pylori, non-NSAID duodenal ulcers: a long-term prospective study. <i>Aliment Pharmacol Ther</i> , 15(12): 1875-82.
115774	Xiao SC, Zhu SH, Xia ZF, et al (2008). Prevention and treatment of gastrointestinal dysfunction following severe burns: a summary of recent 30-year clinical experience. <i>World J Gastroenterol</i> , 14(20): 3231-5.
94323	Xie F, Yun H, Bernatsky S, et al (2016). Brief report: Risk of Gastrointestinal perforation among rheumatoid arthritis patients receiving tofacitinib, tocilizumab, or other biologic treatments. <i>Arthritis Rheumatol</i> , 68(11): 2612-7.
115773	Xie X, Ren K, Zhou Z, et al (2022). The global, regional and national burden of peptic ulcer disease from 1990 to 2019: a population-based study. <i>BMC Gastroenterol</i> , 22(1): 58.
63667	Yaldiz M, Hakverdi S, Aslan A, et al (2009). Gastric infection by <i>Strongyloides stercoralis</i> : a case report. <i>Turk J Gastroenterol</i> , 20(1): 48-51.
38118	Yamada M, Wong FL, Fujiwara S, et al (2005). Smoking and alcohol habits as risk factors for benign digestive diseases in a Japanese population: the radiation effects research foundation adult health study. <i>Digestion</i> , 71(4): 231-7.
72416	Yamanaka K, Miyatani H, Yoshida Y, et al (2013). Hemorrhagic gastric and duodenal ulcers after the Great East Japan Earthquake Disaster. <i>World J Gastroenterol</i> , 19(42): 7426-32.
39063	Yamaoka Y, Ojo O, Fujimoto S, et al (2006). Helicobacter pylori outer membrane proteins and gastroduodenal disease. <i>Gut</i> , 55(6): 775-81.
115775	Yamashita T (2012). Current status of hepatocellular carcinoma treatment in Japan: hepatic arterial infusion chemotherapy. <i>Clin Drug Investig</i> , 32(Suppl 2): 215-23.
72326	Yang CS, Lee WJ, Wang HH, et al (2006). The influence of Helicobacter pylori infection on the development of gastric ulcer in symptomatic patients after bariatric surgery. <i>Obes Surg</i> , 16(6): 735-9.
40079	Yang MH, Lee JH, Choi MS, et al (2005). Gastrointestinal complications after radiation therapy in patients with hepatocellular carcinoma. <i>Hepatogastroenterology</i> , 52(66): 1759-63.

72398	Yang Z, Wu Q, Liu Z, et al (2011). Proton pump inhibitors versus histamine-2-receptor antagonists for the management of iatrogenic gastric ulcer after endoscopic mucosal resection or endoscopic submucosal dissection: a meta-analysis of randomized trials. <i>Digestion</i> , 84(4): 315-20.
115776	Yao SY, Matsui Y, Shiotsu S (2015). An unusual case of duodenal perforation caused by a blister pack: A case report and literature review. <i>Int J Surg Case Rep</i> , 14: 129-32.
115777	Yenikomshian H, Reiss M, Nabavian R, et al (2011). Gastric feedings effectively prophylax against upper gastrointestinal hemorrhage in burn patients. <i>J Burn Care Res</i> , 32(2): 263-8.
72420	Yeomans ND (2011). The ulcer sleuths: The search for the cause of peptic ulcers. <i>J Gastroenterol Hepatol</i> , 26(Suppl 1): 35-41.
39762	Yeomans ND, Lanas AI, Talley NJ, et al (2005). Prevalence and incidence of gastroduodenal ulcers during treatment with vascular protective doses of aspirin. <i>Aliment Pharmacol Ther</i> , 22(9): 795-801.
72537	Yoon H, Oh D, Park HC, et al (2013). Predictive factors for gastroduodenal toxicity based on endoscopy following radiotherapy in patients with hepatocellular carcinoma. <i>Strahlenther Onkol</i> , 189(7): 541-6.
72361	Yuan YH, Wang C, Yuan Y, et al (2009). Meta-analysis: incidence of endoscopic gastric and duodenal ulcers in placebo arms of randomized placebo-controlled NSAID trials. <i>Aliment Pharmacol Ther</i> , 30(3): 197-209.
115778	Zhang WD, Liu DR, Wang P, et al (2016). Clinical treatment of gastrinoma: A case report and review of the literature. <i>Oncol Lett</i> , 11(5): 3433-7.
115779	Zhang Y, Shi XJ, Zhang XC, et al (2020). Primary duodenal tuberculosis misdiagnosed as tumor by imaging examination: A case report. <i>World J Clin Cases</i> , 8(24): 6537-45.
72362	Ziegelin M, Hoschitzky A, Dunning J, et al (2007). Does clopidogrel rather than aspirin plus a proton-pump inhibitor reduce the frequency of gastrointestinal complications after cardiac surgery? <i>Interact Cardiovasc Thorac Surg</i> , 6(4): 534-7.
115780	Zullo A, Hassan C, Campo SM, et al (2007). Bleeding peptic ulcer in the elderly: risk factors and prevention strategies. <i>Drugs Aging</i> , 24(10): 815-28.
115781	Zwolinska-Wcislo M, Budak A, Bogdal J, et al (2001). Effect of fungal colonization of gastric mucosa on the course of gastric ulcers healing. <i>Med Sci Monit</i> , 7(2): 266-75.
115782	Zwolinska-Wcislo M, Budak A, Bogdal J, et al (2001). Fungal colonization of gastric mucosa and its clinical relevance. <i>Med Sci Monit</i> , 7(5): 982-8.