

Revocation
of
Statement of Principles
concerning
PARKINSON'S DISEASE
AND PARKINSON'S SYNDROME

and
Determination
of
Statement of Principles
concerning
PARKINSON'S DISEASE

ICD-10-AM CODE: G20

Veterans' Entitlements Act 1986

1. The Repatriation Medical Authority under subsection **196B(2)** of the *Veterans' Entitlements Act 1986* (the Act):
 - (a) revokes Instrument No.122 of 1996; and
 - (b) determines in its place the following Statement of Principles.

Kind of injury, disease or death

2. (a) This Statement of Principles is about Parkinson's disease and death from Parkinson's disease.

- (b) For the purposes of this Statement of Principles “**Parkinson’s disease**” means a form of idiopathic degenerative disease of the basal ganglia and is also known as paralysis agitans or Lewy Body Parkinson’s disease, attracting ICD-10-AM code G20. This definition excludes secondary parkinsonism, and parkinsonism associated with other forms of extra pyramidal, basal ganglia or striatopallidal disease including Multiple System Atrophy, progressive supranuclear palsy, Huntington’s disease, Alzheimer’s disease, syphilis, dementia pugilistica, benign essential tremor or arteriosclerotic pseudoparkinsonism.

Basis for determining the factors

- 3. The Repatriation Medical Authority is of the view that there is sound medical-scientific evidence that indicates that **Parkinson’s disease and death from Parkinson’s disease** can be related to relevant service rendered by veterans, members of Peacekeeping Forces, or members of the Forces.

Factors that must be related to service

- 4. Subject to clause 6, the factor set out in clause 5 must be related to any relevant service rendered by the person.

Factors

- 5. The factor that must as a minimum exist before it can be said that a reasonable hypothesis has been raised connecting **Parkinson’s disease** or **death from Parkinson’s disease** with the circumstances of a person’s relevant service is:
 - (a) inability to obtain appropriate clinical management for Parkinson’s disease.

Factors that apply only to material contribution or aggravation

- 6. Paragraph 5(a) applies only to material contribution to, or aggravation of, Parkinson’s disease where the person’s Parkinson’s disease was suffered or contracted before or during (but not arising out of) the person’s relevant service; paragraph 8(1)(e), 9(1)(e), 70(5)(d) or 70(5A)(d) of the Act refers.

Inclusion of Statements of Principles

- 7. In this Statement of Principles if a relevant factor applies and that factor includes an injury or disease in respect of which there is a Statement of Principles then the factors in that last mentioned Statement of Principles apply in accordance with the terms of that Statement of Principles.

Other definitions

8. For the purposes of this Statement of Principles:

“death from Parkinson’s disease” in relation to a person includes death from a terminal event or condition that was contributed to by the person’s Parkinson’s disease;

“ICD-10-AM code” means a number assigned to a particular kind of injury or disease in The International Statistical Classification of Diseases and Related Health Problems, 10th revision, Australian Modification (ICD-10-AM), effective date of 1 July 1998, copyrighted by the National Centre for Classification in Health, Sydney, NSW, and having ISBN 1 86451 340 3;

“parkinsonism” means a group of neurological disorders characterized by hypokinesia, tremor, and muscular rigidity;

“relevant service” means:

- (a) operational service; or
- (b) peacekeeping service; or
- (c) hazardous service;

“terminal event” means the proximate or ultimate cause of death and includes:

- a) pneumonia;
- b) respiratory failure;
- c) cardiac arrest;
- d) circulatory failure; or
- e) cessation of brain function.

Application

9. This Instrument applies to all matters to which section 120A of the Act applies.

Dated this *Twenty-eighth* day of *October* 1999

The Common Seal of the)
Repatriation Medical Authority)
was affixed to this instrument)
in the presence of)

KEN DONALD
CHAIRMAN