

## Revocation and Determination

of

## Statement of Principles concerning

# CONTACT DERMATITIS

**ICD CODES: 373.32, 692.0 - 692.6, 692.81, 692.83, 692.89**

### *Veterans' Entitlements Act 1986*

1. The Repatriation Medical Authority under subsection **196B(3)** of the *Veterans' Entitlements Act 1986* (the Act):
  - (a) revokes Instrument No.76 of 1995; and
  - (b) determines in its place the following Statement of Principles.

#### **Kind of injury, disease or death**

2. (a) This Statement of Principles is about **contact dermatitis** and **death from contact dermatitis**.
- (b) For the purposes of this Statement of Principles, “**contact dermatitis**” means inflammation of an area of the skin due to a substance coming in contact with that part of the skin, attracting an ICD code in the range 692.0 to 692.6, or ICD code 373.32, 692.81, 692.83 or 692.89. This definition excludes photocontact dermatitis, urticaria, dermatitis due to exposure to extremes of weather, or solar radiation (for example, solar skin damage), or other radiation or friction.

### **Basis for determining the factors**

3. On the sound medical-scientific evidence available, the Repatriation Medical Authority is of the view that it is more probable than not that **contact dermatitis and death from contact dermatitis** can be related to relevant service rendered by veterans or members of the Forces.

### **Factors that must be related to service**

4. Subject to clause 6, at least one of the factors set out in clause 5 must be related to any relevant service rendered by the person.

### **Factors**

5. The factors that must exist before it can be said that, on the balance of probabilities, **contact dermatitis** or **death from contact dermatitis** is connected with the circumstances of a person's relevant service are:
  - (a) direct cutaneous exposure of the affected area to an irritant within the 3 days immediately before the clinical onset of contact dermatitis; or
  - (b) for allergic contact dermatitis only, exposure to the allergen responsible for the contact dermatitis, before the clinical onset of contact dermatitis; or
  - (c) direct cutaneous exposure of the affected area to an irritant within the 3 days immediately before the clinical worsening of contact dermatitis; or
  - (d) for allergic contact dermatitis only, direct cutaneous re-exposure to the allergen that is responsible for the allergic contact dermatitis, within the 5 days immediately before the clinical worsening of contact dermatitis; or
  - (e) inability to obtain appropriate clinical management for contact dermatitis.

### **Factors that apply only to material contribution or aggravation**

6. Paragraphs **5(c) to 5(e)** apply only to material contribution to, or aggravation of, contact dermatitis where the person's contact dermatitis was suffered or contracted before or during (but not arising out of) the person's relevant service; paragraph 8(1)(e), 9(1)(e) or 70(5)(d) of the Act refers.

## Other definitions

7. For the purposes of this Statement of Principles:

**“allergen”** means an antigenic substance capable of producing an immune response. Low molecular weight chemical substances which act as haptens are the usual cause of allergic contact dermatitis. Examples of allergens include dyes and their intermediates, oils, resins, coal tar derivatives, chemicals used for fabrics, rubbers, cosmetics, insecticides, the oils and resins of woods and plants, as well as the products or the substances of bacteria, fungi and parasites;

**“allergen responsible for the contact dermatitis”** means an allergen which the available clinical or serological evidence implicates as the cause of the contact dermatitis;

**“allergic contact dermatitis”** means immunologically mediated (mainly delayed type IV) contact dermatitis which occurs on an area of skin following exposure of that part of the skin to a particular allergen;

**“ICD code”** means a number assigned to a particular kind of injury or disease in the Australian Version of The International Classification of Diseases, 9th revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM), effective date of 1 July 1996, copyrighted by the National Coding Centre, Faculty of Health Sciences, University of Sydney, NSW, and having ISBN 0 642 24447 2;

**“irritant”** means an agent or substance, for example a chemical, which damages the epidermis on contact and causes inflammation of the contacted skin. It does not include physical agents such as heat, cold, solar radiation or other forms of radiation;

**“relevant service”** means:

- (a) eligible war service (other than operational service); or
- (b) defence service (other than hazardous service).

## Application

8. This Instrument applies to all matters to which section 120B of the Act applies.

Dated this **Ninth** day of **September**  
1997

The Common Seal of the )  
Repatriation Medical Authority )  
was affixed to this instrument )  
in the presence of: )

KEN DONALD  
CHAIRMAN