

Statement of Principles

concerning

HORSESHOE KIDNEY

ICD CODE: 753.3

Veterans' Entitlements Act 1986
subsection 196B(3)

1. Being of the view that, on the sound medical-scientific evidence available to the Repatriation Medical Authority, it is more probable than not that **horseshoe kidney and death from horseshoe kidney** can be related to eligible war service (other than operational service) rendered by veterans and defence service (other than hazardous service) rendered by members of the Forces, the Repatriation Medical Authority determines, under subsection 196B(3) of the *Veterans' Entitlements Act 1986*, that the factors that must exist before it can be said that, on the balance of probabilities, **horseshoe kidney or death from horseshoe kidney** is connected with the circumstances of that service, are:
 - (a) suffering physical trauma before the clinical worsening of horseshoe kidney; or
 - (b) inability to obtain appropriate clinical management for the horseshoe kidney.
2. Subject to clause 3 (below) at least one of the factors set out in paragraphs **1(a) to 1(b)** must be related to any service rendered by a person.
3. The factors set out in paragraphs **1(a) and 1(b)** apply only where:
 - (a) the person's **horseshoe kidney** was suffered prior to a period, or part of a period, of service to which the factor is related; and

