



MALIGNANT NEOPLASM OF THE TESTIS & PARATESTICULAR TISSUES

RMA ID Number	Reference List for RMA070-02 as at December 2014
71436	Acikel CH, Kir T, Komurcu S et al (2006). Some sociodemographic and diagnostic characteristics of military patients treated in the Department of Medical Oncology, Gulhane Military Medical Academy. <i>Mil Med</i> , 171(5): 420-4.
16744	Acquavella J, Olsen G, Cole P, Ireland B, et al (1998). Cancer among farmers: a meta-analysis. <i>Ann Epidemiol</i> , 8: 64-74.
71608	American Cancer Society (2014). Testicular cancer overview. American Cancer Society, : 1-28. Retrieved 4 June 2014, from http://www.cancer.org/acs/groups/cid/documents/webcontent/003079-pdf.pdf
55809	American Institute for Cancer Research (2006). Food, nutrition, physical activity and the prevention of cancer: a global perspective. World Cancer Research Fund International, . IARC, Washington DC.
29585	Andersson E. Nilsson R. Toren K. Testicular cancer among Swedish pulp and paper workers. <i>American Journal of Industrial Medicine</i> . 43(6):642-6, 2003 Jun.
10287	Aronson KJ, Tomlinson GA, Smith L (1994). Mortality Among Fire Fighters in Metropolitan Toronto. <i>American Journal of Industrial Medicine</i> , 26: 89-101.
71502	Barbaro G, Barbarini G (2007). HIV infection and cancer in the era of highly active antiretroviral therapy (Review). <i>Oncology Reports</i> , (17): 1121 - 6.
14762	Baris D, Zahm SH, Cantor KP, Blair A (1998). Agricultural use of DDT and risk of non-Hodgkin's lymphoma: pooled analysis of three case-control studies in the United States. <i>Occupational and Environmental Medicine</i> , 55(8): 522-7.
50293	Bates MN (2007). Registry-based case-control study of cancer in California firefighters. <i>Am J Ind Med</i> , 50(5): 339-44.
29578	Bates MN, Fawcett J, Garrett N, et al (2001). Is testicular cancer an occupational disease of fire fighters? <i>American Journal of Industrial Medicine</i> , 40(3): 263-70.
73447	Bates MN, Lane L (1995). Testicular cancer in fire fighters: a cluster investigation. <i>NZ Med J</i> , 108: 334-7.
29601	Baumgardt-Elms C. Ahrens W. Broman K. Boikat U. Stang A. Jahn I. Stegmaier C. Jockel KH. Testicular cancer and electromagnetic fields (EMF) in the workplace: results of a population-based case-control study in Germany. <i>Cancer Causes & Control</i> . 13(10):895-902, 2002 Dec
8100	Beard CM, Benson RC Jr, Kelalis PP, Elveback LR, Kurland LT (1996). The incidence and outcome of mumps orchitis in Rochester, Minnesota, 1935-1974. <i>Mayo Clinic Proceedings</i> , 52: 3-7.
59939	Bencko V, Rames J, Ondrusova M, Plesko I, Jurickova L, Trnovec T (2009). Human exposure to polyhalogenated hydrocarbons and incidence of selected malignancies - central European experience. <i>Neoplasm</i> , 56(4): 353-7.
70377	Beranger R, Le Cornet C, Schuz J, et al (2013). Occupational and environmental exposures associated with testicular germ cell tumours: systematic review of prenatal and life-long exposures. <i>PLoS One</i> , 8(10): Epub.

7851	Bernardi D, Salvioni R, Vaccher E, Repetto L, et al (1995). Testicular germ cell tumours and human immunodeficiency virus infection: A report of 26 cases. <i>J Clin Oncology</i> , 13(11): 2705-11.
70388	Biggs ML, Davis MD, Eaton DL, et al (2008). Serum organochlorine pesticide residues and risk of testicular germ cell carcinoma: a population-based case-control study. <i>Cancer Epidemiol Biomark Prev</i> , 17(8): 2012-8.
959	Blair A, Hoar Zahm S, Pearce N E, Heineman EF, Fraumeni JF (1992). Clues to cancer etiology from studies of farmers. <i>Scand J Work Environ Health</i> , 18: 209-15.
70386	Bonde JP (2010). Male reproductive organs are at risk from environmental hazards. <i>Asian J Androl</i> , 12(2): 152-6.
29675	Bonner MR, McCann SE, Moysich KB (2002). Dietary factors and the risk of testicular cancer. <i>Nutrition & Cancer</i> , 44(1) pp 35-43.
29684	Bouffieux C (1985). Trauma and testis cancer. <i>Testicular Cancer: Proceedings of the First International Symposium on Testicular Tumors Held in Paris, France, October 8-10, 1984</i> pp 161-165.
7852	Boyle P, Zarideze DG (1993). Risk factors for prostate and testicular cancer. <i>Eur J Cancer</i> , 29A(7): 1048-55.
11455	Braun MM, Ahlbom A, Floderus B, Brinton LA, et al (1995). Effect of twinship on incidence of cancer of the testis, breast, and other sites (Sweden). <i>Cancer Causes and Control</i> , 6: 519-24.
71488	Breslin P, Kang HK, Lee Y et al (1988). Proportionate mortality study of US Army and US Marine Corps veterans of the Vietnam War. <i>J Occp Med</i> , (30): 412-419.
7853	Brown LM, Pottern LM, Hoover RN (1987). Testicular cancer in young men: the search for causes of the epidemic increase in the United States. <i>J Epidemiol Community Health</i> , 41: 349-54.
7854	Brownson RC, Chang JC, Davies JR, Smith CA (1991). Physical activity on the job and cancer in Missouri. <i>Am J Public Health</i> , 81(5): 639-42.
70432	Brucker-Davis F, Pointis G, Chevallier D, et al (2003). Update on cryptorchidism: endocrine, environmental and therapeutic aspects. <i>J Endocrinol Invest</i> , 26(6): 575-87.
11454	Buetow SA (1995). Epidemiology of testicular cancer. <i>Epidemiologic Reviews</i> , 17(2): 433-49.
7855	Bullman TA, Watanabe KK, Kang HK (1994). Risk of testicular cancer associated with surrogate measures of agent orange exposure among Vietnam veterans on the agent orange registry. <i>Ann Epidemiol</i> , 4(4): 11-6.
7856	Buzelin F, Karam G, Moreau A, Wetzel O, Gaillard F (1994). Testicular tumour and the acquired immunodeficiency syndrome. <i>Eur Urol</i> , 26: 71-6.
7857	Cale ARJ, Farouk M, Prescott RJ, Wallace IWJ (1990). Does vasectomy accelerate testicular tumour? Importance of testicular examinations before and after vasectomy. <i>BMJ</i> , 300: 370.
7858	Calvert GM, Fajen JM, Hills BW, Halperin WE (1990). Testicular cancer, dimethylformamide, and leather tanneries. <i>The Lancet</i> , 336: 1253-4.
71348	Cancer Australia (2014). Testicular Cancer. . Retrieved 15 April 2014, from http://canceraustralia.gov.au/affected-cancer/cancer-types/testicular-cancer
8096	Carp NZ, Petersen RO, Kusiak JF, Greenberg RE (1990). Malignant mesothelioma of the tunica vaginalis testis. <i>Journal of Urology</i> , 144: 1475-8.
71940	Committee on Gulf War and Health: Literature review of selected environmental particulates, pollutants and synthetic chemical compounds (2005). Fuels, combustion products and propellants. Chapter 4 - cancer; Section - male genital cancers (prostatic or testicular). <i>Gulf War and Health</i> , Vol 3: 105-7. National Academies Press, Washington DC.
71533	Committee to Review the Health Effects in Vietnam Veterans of (2013). Veterans and agent orange: Update 2012. National Academies Press- Washington DC, . The National Academic Press, Washington DC.

73434	Cook MB, Trabert B, McGlynn KA (2011). Organochlorine compounds and testicular dysgenesis syndrome: human data. <i>Int J Androl</i> , 34: e68 - e84.
29623	Coupland CA. Chilvers CE. Davey G. Pike MC. Oliver RT. Forman D on behalf of the United Kingdom Testicular Cancer Study Group (1999). Risk factors for testicular germ cell tumours by histological tumour type. <i>Source British Journal of Cancer</i> . 80(11):1859-63.
71613	Daling JR, Doody DR, Sun X et al (2009). Association of marijuana use and the incidence of testicular germ cell tumors. <i>Cancer</i> , 115(6): 1215-23.
71063	Daniels RD, Kubale TL, Yiin JH, et al (2013). Mortality and cancer incidence in a pooled cohort of US firefighters from San Francisco, Chicago and Philadelphia (1950-2009). <i>Occup Environ Med</i> , : Epub ahead of print.
73437	Davenport M (1997). Risk of testicular cancer in boys with cryptorchidism: study was based on small number of cancers (letter). <i>Br Med J</i> , 315: 1462 - 3.
11458	Davis JM, Woodroof J, Sadasivan R, Stephens R (1995). Case report: congenital adrenal hyperplasia and malignant leydig cell tumour. <i>The American Journal of the Medical Sciences</i> , 309(1): 63-5.
7859	Davis RL, Mostofi FK (1993). Cluster of testicular cancer in police officers exposed to hand held radar. <i>Am J Ind Med</i> , 24: 231-3.
29586	Dieckmann KP. Pichlmeier U. Is risk of testicular cancer related to body size?. <i>European Urology</i> . 42(6):564-9, 2002 Dec.
30197	Dubrow R, & Wegman DH (1983) Setting priorities for occupational cancer research and control: synthesis of the results of occupational disease surveillance studies. <i>JNCI Vol 71 pp 1123-42</i>
7860	Ducatman AM, Conwill DE, Crawl J (1986). Germ cell tumours of the testicle among aircraft repairmen. <i>J Urol</i> , 136(4): 834-6.
71495	Enewold L et al (2011). Trends in testicular germ cell tumors among US military servicemen. <i>Mil Med</i> , (176): 1184-1187.
70376	Ferguson L, Agoulnik AI (2013). Testicular cancer and cryptorchidism. <i>Front Endocrinol (Lausanne)</i> , 4: Epub.
42040	Fleming LE, Gomez-Marin O, Zheng D, Ma F, Lee D (2003). National health interview survey mortality among US farmers and pesticide applicators. <i>Am J Indust Med</i> , Vol 43 pp 227-233.
22475	Floderus B, Stenlund C, & Persson T (1999). Occupational magnetic field exposure and site-specific cancer incidence: a Swedish cohort study. <i>Cancer Causes & Control</i> , Vol 10 pp 323-332.
71560	Foley S, Middleton S, Stitson D et al (1995). The incidence of testicular cancer in Royal Air Force personnel. <i>Br J Urol</i> , (76): 495 -6.
7861	Foley S, Middleton S, Stitson D, Mahoney M (1995). The incidence of testicular cancer in royal air force personnel. <i>Br J Urology</i> , 76: 495-6.
29727	Folpe AL. Weiss SW (2000). Paratesticular soft tissue neoplasms. <i>Seminars in Diagnostic Pathology</i> , 17(4) pp 307-318.
7862	Forman D, Moller H (1994). Testicular Cancer. <i>Cancer Surveys</i> , 19/20: 323-41.
62244	Frost G, Brown T, Harding AH (2011). Mortality and cancer incidence among British agricultural pesticide users. <i>Occup Med</i> , 61: 303-10.
72027	Frumkin H (2003). Agent Orange and cancer: an overview for clinicians. <i>CA Cancer J Clin</i> , 53: 245-55.
7863	Gallagher RP, Huchcroft S, Phillips N, Hill GB, et al (1995). Physical activity, medical history and risk of testicular cancer (Alberta and British Columbia, Canada). <i>Cancer Causes and Control</i> , 6(5): 398-406.
29581	Ganmaa D. Li XM. Wang J. Qin LQ. Wang PY. Sato A. Incidence and mortality of testicular and prostatic cancers in relation to world dietary practices. <i>International Journal of Cancer</i> . 98(2):262-7, 2002 Mar 10
30005	Garland F, Gorman E, et al (1988). Testicular cancer in US Navy personnel. <i>Am J Epidemiol</i> , 127: 411-14.
71499	Garland FC, Gorham ED, Garland CF et al (1988). Testicular cancer in US Navy personnel. <i>Am J Epidemiol</i> , (127): 411 - 414.

7864	Garnick MB (1994). Testicular cancer and other trophoblastic diseases. Harrison's Principles of Internal Medicine, 13th Edition, Chapter 257: 1858-62. .
70379	Giannandrea F (2012). Long-term pesticide exposure and the risk of testicular cancer. <i>Occup Med (Lond)</i> , 62(4): 309-10.
70381	Giannandrea F, Gandini L, Paoli D, et al (2011). Pesticide exposure and serum organochlorine residuals among testicular cancer patients and healthy controls. <i>J Environ Sci Health B</i> , 46(8): 780-7.
71615	Giannandrea F, Paoli D, Figa-Talamanca I et al (2009). Effect of endogenous and exogenous hormones on testicular cancer: the epidemiological evidence. <i>Int j developmental biology</i> , (57): 255 - 63.
71592	Giannandrea F, Paoli D, Figa-Talamanca I et al (2013). Effect of endogenous and exogenous hormones on testicular cancer: the epidemiological evidence. <i>Int j developmental biology</i> , (57): 255 - 63.
7865	Giovanucci E, Tosteson TD, Speizer FE, Vessey MP, Golditz GA (1992). A long term study of mortality in men who have undergone vasectomy. <i>NEJM</i> , 326: 1392-8.
11459	Giusti RM, Iwamoto K, Hatch EE (1995). Diethylstilbestrol revisited: a review of the long-term health effects. <i>Annals of Internal Medicine</i> , 122(10): 778-88.
64982	Glass D, Sim M, Del Monaco A, Simpson P, Murrary V (2009). Final report on Queensland fire fighters' cancer incidence study. Monash University, : 1-24.
71558	Goedert JJ, Purdue MP, McNeel TS et al (2007). Risk of germ cell tumors among men with HIV/acquired immunodeficiency syndrome. <i>Cancer Epidem Biomar</i> , 16(6): 1266 - 9.
59914	Golka K, Weistenhofer W (2008). Fire fighters, combustion products, and urothelial cancer. <i>J Toxicol Environ Health Part B</i> , 11: 32-44.
71822	Gray GC, Coate BD, Anderson CM et al (1996). The post war hospitalization experience of U.S. Veterans of the Persian Gulf War. <i>N Eng J Med</i> , 335(20): 1505-13.
29472	Grayson JK, Lyons TJ (1996). Cancer incidence in United States Air Force aircrew, 1975-89. <i>Aviat Space Environ Med</i> , 67(2): 101-104.
34379	Gulich AE, Li Y, McDonald A, Correll PKL, Law MG, Kaldor JM (2002). Rates of non-AIDS-defining cancers in people with HIV infection before and after AIDS diagnosis. <i>AIDS</i> , vol 16 pp 1155 - 1161.
71437	Gudbergsson SB, Fossa SD, Sanne B et al (2007). A controlled study of job strain in primary-treated cancer patients without metastases. <i>Acta Oncol</i> , 46(4): 534-44.
50710	Guidotti TL (2007). Evaluating causality for occupational cancers: the example of firefighters. <i>Occupational Medicine</i> , 57: 466-71.
72440	Guidotti TL (2014). Health risks and occupation as a firefighter. Medical Advisory Services, Department of Veterans' Affairs, Commonwealth of Australia.
71440	Gundy S, Babosa M, Baki L et al (2004). Increased predisposition to cancer in brothers and offspring of testicular tumor patients. <i>Pathol Oncol Res</i> , 10(4): 197-203.
39357	Guo J, Kauppinen T, Kyyronen P, Heikkila P, Lindbohm ML, Pukkala E (2004). Risk of esophageal, ovarian, testicular, kidney and bladder cancers and leukemia among Finnish workers exposed to diesel or gasoline engine exhaust. <i>Int J Cancer</i> , 111(2): 286-92.
70390	Guo J, Pukkala E, Kyyronen P, et al (2005). Testicular cancer, occupation and exposure to chemical agents among Finnish men in 1971-1995. <i>Cancer Causes Control</i> , 16(2): 97-103.
71497	Gustavsson P, Talback M, Lundin A et al (2004). Incidence of cancer among Swedish military and civil personnel involved in UN missions in the Balkens 1989-99. <i>Occup Environ Med</i> , (61): 171-173.
11457	Hackett E (1996). DDT and testicular cancer. <i>The Lancet</i> , 347: 553-4.

70428	Hall EC, Engels EA, Montgomery RA, et al (2013). Cancer risk after ABO-incompatible living-donor kidney transplantation. <i>Transplantation</i> , 96(5): 476-9.
71489	Hammer GP, Auvinen A, De Stavola BL et al (2013). Mortality from cancer and other causes in commercial airline crews: a joint analysis of cohorts from 10 countries. <i>Occup Environ Med</i> , (doi:10.11doi:10.1136/oemed-2013-101395): 1 - 10.
73440	Hardell L (2003). Increased concentrations of polychlorinated biphenyls, hexachlorobenzene and chlordanes in mothers of men with testicular cancer. <i>Environ Health Perspect</i> , 111: 930-4.
71616	Hardell L, Van Bavel B, Lindstrom G et al (2004). Concentrations of polychlorinated biphenyls in blood and the risk for testicular cancer. <i>Int J Androl</i> , (27): 282 - 90.
7866	Harding M, Hole D, Gillis C (1995). The epidemiology of non-seminomatous germ cell tumours in the west of Scotland 1975-89. <i>Br J Cancer</i> , 75: 1559-62.
7867	Haughey BP, Graham S, Brasure J, Zielenzny M, et al (1989). The epidemiology of testicular cancer in upstate New York. <i>Am J Epidemiol</i> , 130: 25-36.
29605	Haughey BP. The epidemiology of testicular cancer in upstate New York. <i>American Journal of Epidemiology</i> . 130(1):25-36, 1989 Jul.
7899	Hayes HM, Tarone RE, Casey HW, Huxsoll DL (1990). Excess of seminomas observed in Vietnam service US Military working dogs. <i>Journal of the National Cancer Institute</i> , 8, 2(12): 1042-6.
71431	Helmfrid I, Berglund M, Lofman O et al (2012). Health effects and exposure to polychlorinated biphenyls (PCBs) and metals in a contaminated community. <i>Environ Int</i> , (44): 53-8.
29587	Herrinton LJ, Zhao W, Husson G. Management of cryptorchism and risk of testicular cancer. <i>American Journal of Epidemiology</i> . 157(7):602-5, 2003 Apr 1.
7868	Hewitt G, Logan CJH, Curry RC (1993). Does vasectomy cause testicular cancer? <i>Br J Urol</i> , 71: 607-8.
71612	Hobbesland A, Kjuus, H, Thelle DS (1999). Study of cancer incidence among 8530 male workers in eight Norwegian plants producing ferrosilicon and silicon metal. <i>Occup Environ Health</i> , (56): 625 - 631.
55830	Hofmann J, Guardado J, Keifer M, Wesseling C (2006). Mortality among a cohort of banana plantation workers in Costa Rica. <i>Int J Occup Environ Health</i> , 12(4): 321-8.
29686	Hoiberg A, Blood C (1983). Age-specific morbidity among Navy pilots. <i>Aviat Space Environ Med</i> , (54): 912-8.
7869	Horwich A, Mason MD, Hendry W (1995). Testicular Tumours. M Peckham, H Pinedo, U Veronesi ([Eds). <i>Oxford Textbook of Oncology</i> , 2 10.1: 1407-9. Oxford University Press.
11452	Horwich A, Mason MD, Hendry WF (1995). Testicular tumours. <i>Oxford Textbook of Oncology</i> , 2: 1407-11. .
8098	Huncharek M, Klassen M, Christiani D (1995). Mesothelioma of the tunica vaginalis testis with possible occupational asbestos exposure. <i>British Journal of Urology</i> , 75: 679-80.
29580	Huyghe E, Matsuda T, Thonneau P. Increasing incidence of testicular cancer worldwide: a review. [Review] [46 refs] <i>Journal of Urology</i> . 170(1):5-11, 2003 Jul.
60195	IARC Working Group (2010). Painting, Firefighting, and Shiftwork. IARC Monographs on the Evaluation of Carcinogenic Risks to Humans, Volume 98. World Health Organization, International Agency for Research on Cancer, Lyon France.
71979	IARC Working Group (2013). Non-ionizing Radiation Part 2 - Radiofrequency electromagnetic fields. IARC Monogr Carcinog risks Humans, 100B: 249-50, 410,419.

71776	IARC Working Group. Press release 208 (2011). IARC classifies radiofrequency electromagnetic fields as possibly carcinogenic to humans. IARC: 1-6.
7877	Institute of Medicine (1993). Genitourinary cancers. Veterans and Agent Orange - Health Effects of Herbicides Used in Vietnam, 8: 79-89. National Academies Press, Washington, DC.
7878	Institute of Medicine (1996). Update 1996. Veterans and Agent Orange, : 226-59. National Academies Press,- Washington, DC.
66362	International Agency for Research on Cancer (IARC) (2012). Agents classified by the IARC monographs. List of Classifications by cancer sites with sufficient or limited evidence in humans. Vol 1 - 5. Retrieved 15 January 2013, from http://monographs.iarc.fr/ENG/Classification/index.php
72333	Jahnke SA, Poston WS, Jitnarin N et al (2012). Health concerns of the U S fire service: perspectives from the fire house. American journal of Health Promotion, 27: 111-8.
8097	Jones MA, Young RH, Scully RE (1995). Malignant mesothelioma of the tunica vaginalis: A clinicopathologic analysis of 11 cases with review of the literature. American Journal of Surgical Pathology, 19(7): 815-25.
50306	Kang D, Davis LK, Hunt P, Driebel D (2008). Cancer incidence among male Massachusetts firefighters, 1987-2003. Am J Ind Med, 51(5): 329-35.
7870	Kaplan LD (1995). Human immunodeficiency virus - associated neoplasia: Changing spectrum? J Clin Oncology, 13(11): 2684-7.
7871	Karagas MR, Wiess NE, Strader CH, Daling JR (1989). Elevated intrascrotal temperature and the incidence of testicular cancer in noncryptorchid men. Am J Epidemiol, 129: 1104-9.
17133	Knoke JD, Gray GC, Garland FC (1998). Testicular cancer and Persian Gulf War service. Epidemiol, (9): 648-653.
63466	Koutros S, Alavanja MC, Lubin JH, Sandler DP, et al (2010). An update of cancer incidence in the Agricultural Health Study. J Occup Environ Med, 52(11): 1098-105.
72270	Lacson JC, Carroll JD, Tuazon E et al (2012). Population-based case-control study of recreational drug use and testis cancer risk confirms an association between marijuana use and nonseminoma risk. Cancer, 118(21): 5374- 83.
7872	Leibovitch I, Goldwasser B (1994). The spectrum of acquired immune deficiency syndrome-associated testicular disorders. Urology, 44(6): 818-24.
50628	LeMasters GK, Genaidy AM, Succop P, Deddens J, et al (2006). Cancer risk among firefighters: a review and meta-analysis of 32 studies. JOEM, 48(11): 1189-202.
7873	Levin SM, Baker DB, Landrigan PJ, Monaghan SV, et al (1987). Testicular cancer in leather tanners exposed to dimethylformamide. Lancet, 330(8568): 1153.
69829	Levine PH, Young HA, Simmens SJ, et al (2005). Is testicular cancer related to Gulf War deployment? Evidence from a pilot population-based study of Gulf War era veterans and cancer registries. Mil Med, 170(2): 149-53.
71434	Lindbohm ML, Kuosma E, Taskila T et al (2011). Cancer as the cause of changes in work situation. Psycho-oncology, 20(8): 805-12.
71441	Lindbohm ML, Taskila T, Kuosma E et al (2012). Work ability of survivors of breast, prostate and testicular cancer in Nordic countries: a NOCWO study. J Cancer Surviv, 6(1): 72-81.
71487	Littman A, Doody DR, Biggs ML et al (2009). Physical activity in adolescence and testicular germ cell cancer risk. Cancer Cause Control, 20(8): 1281-90.
8099	Loughlin JE, Robboy SJ, Morrison AS (1980). Risk factors for cancer of the testis. NEJM, 303(2): 112-3.
7874	Lynge E, Knudsen LB, Moller H (1993). Vasectomy and testicular cancer: epidemiological evidence of association. Eur J Cancer, 29A(7): 1064-6.

50631	Ma F, Fleming LE, Lee DJ, Trapido E, Gerace TA (2006). Cancer incidence in Florida professional firefighters, 1981 to 1999. JOEM, 48(9): 883-8.
71759	Manecksha RP, Fitzpatrick JM (2009). Epidemiology of testicular cancer. BJU Int, part B, 104(9): 1329-33.
71443	McDuffie HH, Quail J, Ghosh S et al (2007). Host factors, occupation and testicular cancer in Saskatchewan, Canada. J Agric Saf Health, 13(3): 247-58.
71447	McGlynn KA, Cook MB (2009). Etiologic factors in testicular germ cell tumors. Future Oncol, 5(9): 1389-1402.
71775	McGlynn KA, Quraishi SM, Graubard BI et al (2008). Persistent organochlorine pesticides and risk of testicular germ cell tumors. J Nat Can Institute, (100): 663-71.
70389	McGlynn KA, Quraishi SM, Graubard BI, et al (2008). Persistent organochlorine pesticides and risk of testicular germ cell tumors. J Natl Cancer Inst, 100(9): 663-71.
70387	McGlynn KA, Quraishi SM, Graubard BI, et al (2009). Polychlorinated biphenyls and risk of testicular germ cell tumors. Cancer Res, 69(5): 1901-9.
70380	McGlynn KA, Trabert B (2012). Adolescent and adult risk factors for testicular cancer. Nat Rev Urol, 9(6): 339-49.
72257	McGregor D (2007). Risk of multiple myeloma and cancers of the respiratory system, oesophagus, stomach, pancreas, prostate, testes and skin in firemen. IRSST, Report R-522: 1-43.
7875	Medline on Ovid Edition (1996). Ovid v3.0 search software (current to month 1996). US National Library of Medicine, 1996 Edition, CD Plus Technologies Inc. New York.
29576	Merzenich H, Ahrens W, Stang A, et al (2000). Sorting the hype from the facts in testicular cancer: is testicular cancer related to trauma? The Journal of Urology, 164: 2143 - 4.
71433	Mester B, Behrens T, Dreger S et al (2010). Occupational causes of testicular cancer in adults. Int J Occup Environ Med, 1(4): 160-70.
71442	Mester B, Fritschi L, Behrens T (2012). Sharing the knowledge gained from occupational cohort studies: a call for action. Occup Environ Med, 69(6): 444-448.
71559	Milanov L, Dimitrov D, Danon S (1999). Cancer incidence in republic of Bulgaria aircrew 1964 - 1994. Aviat Space Environ Med, (70): 681 - 5.
7876	Moller H, Knudsen LB, Lynge E (1994). Risk of testicular cancer after vasectomy: cohort study of over 73,000 men. BMJ, 309: 295-9.
8341	Monfardini S, Vaccher E, Pizzocaro, et al (1989). Unusual malignant tumors in 49 patients with HIV infection. AIDS, 3: 449-52.
71346	National Cancer Institute (2014). Testicular cancer treatment (PDQ) - health professional version. . Retrieved 14 April 2014, from http://www.cancer.gov/cancertopics/pdq/treatment/testicular/HealthProfessional
71347	National Cancer Institute (2014). Testicular cancer treatment (PDQ) - patient version. . Retrieved 14 April 2014, from http://www.cancer.gov/cancertopics/pdq/treatment/testicular/Patient
20404	National Research Council (US) - Committee on the Biological Effects of Ionizing Radiations (1990). Health effects of exposure to low levels of ionizing radiation: BEIR V, 5: 330-31. National Academy Press (Washington, DC).
58844	Nawrot T, Plusquin M, Hogervorst J, Roels HA, et al (2006). Environmental exposure to cadmium and risk of cancer: a prospective population-based study. Lancet Oncol, 7: 119-26.
7879	Nienhuis H, Goldacre M, Seagroatt V, Gill L, Vessey M (1992). Incidence of disease after vasectomy: a record linkage retrospective cohort study. BMJ, 304: 743-6.

30043	Ohlson C-G, Hardell L (2000) Testicular cancer and occupational exposures with a focus on xenoestrogens in polyvinyl chloride plastics. <i>Chemosphere Vol 40</i> pp 1277-1282
29579	Oosterhuis JW. Looijenga LH. Current views on the pathogenesis of testicular germ cell tumours and perspectives for future research: highlights of the 5th Copenhagen Workshop on Carcinoma in situ and Cancer of the Testis. <i>APMIS. 111(1):280-9, 2003 Jan.</i>
29584	Pavuk M. Cerhan JR. Lynch CF. Schecter A. Petrik J. Chovancova J. Kocan A. Institution School of Public Health, University of Texas Health Sciences Center, Dallas Regional Campus, 5323 Harry Hines Blvd., V8. 112M, 75390, Dallas, TX, USA Environmental exposure to PCBs and cancer incidence in eastern Slovakia. <i>Chemosphere. 54(10):1509-20, 2004 March.</i>
7880	Pinczowski D, McLaughlin JK, Lackgren G, Adami HO, Personn I (1991). Occurrence of testicular cancer in patients operated on for cryptorchidism and inguinal hernia. <i>J Urology, 146(5): 1291-4.</i>
29582	Pollan M. Gustavsson P. Cano MI. Incidence of testicular cancer and occupation among Swedish men gainfully employed in 1970. <i>Annals of Epidemiology. 11(8):554-62, 2001 Nov.</i>
29957	Powles T. Bower M. Daugaard G. Shamash J. De Ruiter A. Johnson M. Fisher M. Anderson J. Mandalia S. Stebbing J. Nelson M. Gazzard B. Oliver T. Multicenter study of human immunodeficiency virus-related germ cell tumors. <i>Journal of Clinical Oncology. 21(10):1922-7, 2003 May 15.</i>
11456	Prener A, Hsieh CC, Engholm G, Trichopoulos D et al (1992). Birth order and risk of testicular cancer. <i>Cancer Causes and Control, 3: 265-72.</i>
45968	Preston DL, Ron E, Tokuoka S, Funamoto S, et al (2007). Solid cancer incidence in atomic bomb survivors: 1958-1998. <i>Radiation Research, 168: 1-64.</i>
72258	Pukkala E MJ, Lynge E, Gunnarsdottir HK et al (2009). Occupation and cancer - follow up of 15 million people in five Nordic countries. <i>Acta Oncol, 48: 656-790.</i>
71064	Pukkala E, Martinsen JI, Weiderpass E, et al (2014). Cancer incidence among firefighters: 45 years of follow-up in five Nordic countries. <i>Occup Environ Med, : Epub ahead of print.</i>
70385	Purdue MP, Engel LS, Langseth H, et al (2009). Prediagnostic serum concentrations of organochlorine compounds and risk of testicular germ cell tumors. <i>Environ Health Perspect, 117(10): 1514-9.</i>
7881	Rabkin CS, Yellin F (1994). Cancer incidence in a population with a high prevalence of infection with Human Immunodeficiency Virus type 1. <i>J Natl Cancer Inst, 86: 1711-6.</i>
7882	Ray CG (1994). Mumps. <i>Harrison's Principles of Internal Medicine, 13th Edition, Chapter 157: 830-2. .</i>
7883	Rhomberg W, Schmoll HJ, Schneider B (1995). High frequency of metalworkers among patients with seminomatous tumors of the testis: a case-control study. <i>Am J Ind Med, 28: 79-87.</i>
71350	Richardson LC , Neri AJ , Tai E et al (2012). Testicular cancer: a narrative review of the role of socioeconomic position from risk to survivorship. <i>Urol Oncol, 30(1): 95-101.</i>
7884	Roehrborn CG, Worrell JT, Wiley EL (1990). Bilateral synchronous testis tumours of different histology in a patient with the acquired immunodeficiency syndrome related complex. <i>J Urol, 144: 353-5.</i>
7885	Rosenberg L, Palmer JR, Zauber AG, Warshauer ME, et al (1994). The relation of vasectomy to the risk of cancer. <i>Am J Epidemiol, 140(5): 431-8.</i>
71603	Sachdeva K (2012). Testicular cancer - Overview. : 1 - 8. Retrieved 4 June 2014, from http://emedicine.medscape.com/article/279007-overview

71604	Sachdeva K (2012). Testicular cancer clinical presentation. Medscape, : 1-7. Retrieved 4 June 2014, from http://emedicine.medscape.com/article/249007-overview
29600	Schwartz GG (2002). Hypothesis: does ochratoxin A cause testicular cancer?. [Review] [113 refs] <i>Cancer Causes & Control</i> , 13(1) pp 91-100.
29672	Sigurdson AJ. Chang S. Annegers JF. Duphorne CM. Pillow PC. Amato RJ. Hutchinson LP. Sweeney AM. Strom SS (1999). A case-control study of diet and testicular carcinoma. <i>Nutrition & Cancer</i> . 34(1):20-6
29673	Southorn T (2002). Great balls of fire and the vicious cycle: a study of the effects of cycling on male fertility. <i>Journal of Family Planning & Reproductive Health Care</i> , 28(4):211-3.
72133	Srivastava A, Kreiger N (2004). Cigarette smoking and testicular cancer. <i>Cancer Epidem Biomar</i> , 13: 49-54.
29583	Srivastava A. Kreiger N. Department of Public Health Sciences, University of Toronto, Ontario, Canada. Relation of physical activity to risk of testicular cancer. <i>American Journal of Epidemiology</i> . 151(1):78-87, 2000 Jan 1.
71444	Stahl PJ, Stember DS, Hsiao W et al (2010). Indications and strategies for fertility preservation in men. <i>Clin Obstet Gynecol</i> , 1(4): 160-70.
29577	Stang A. Jockel KH. Baumgardt-Elms C. Ahrens W. Firefighting and risk of testicular cancer: results from a German population-based case-control study. <i>American Journal of Industrial Medicine</i> . 43(3):291-4, 2003 Mar.
29602	Stenlund C. Floderus B. Institution National Institute for Working Life, Solna, Sweden. Occupational exposure to magnetic fields in relation to male breast cancer and testicular cancer: a Swedish case-control study. <i>Cancer Causes & Control</i> . 8(2):184-91, 1997 Mar
7886	Stone JM, Cruikshank DG, Sandeman TF, Mathews JP (1991). Laterality, maldescent, trauma and other clinical factors in epidemiology of cancer of testis. <i>Br J Cancer</i> , 64: 132-8.
7887	Strader CH, Weiss NS, Darling JR (1988). Vasectomy and the incidence of testicular cancer. <i>Am J Epidemiol</i> , 128: 56-63.
52324	Straif K, Baan R, Grosse Y, Secretan B, et al (2007). Carcinogenicity of shift-work, painting, and fire-fighting. <i>Lancet Oncol</i> , 8(12): 1065-6.
42383	Straif K, Baan R, Grosse Y, Secretan B, Ghissassi FE, Coglianov V (2005). Carcinogenicity of polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons. <i>The Lancet Oncology</i> , 6(12): 931-2.
36412	Sulem P, Rafnsson V (2003). Cancer incidence among Icelandic deck officers in a population-based study. <i>Scand J Work Environ Health</i> , 29(2) pp 100-105.
71533	Surveillance, Epidemiology, and End Results program, nine standard registries, crude age-specific rates, 2005–2009 (NCI, 2013). In Institute of Medicine (2013). <i>Veterans and Agent Orange. Update 2012</i> , . National Academies Press - Washington, DC. Ref 071533
29604	Swerdlow AJ . Risk of testicular cancer in cohort of boys with cryptorchidism.[comment][erratum appears in <i>BMJ</i> 1997 Nov 1;315(7116):1129].Comments Comment in: <i>BMJ</i> . 1997 Nov 29;315(7120):1462-3; Source <i>BMJ</i> . 314(7093):1507-11, 1997 May 24.
7888	Swerdlow AJ, Huttly SR, Smith PP (1987). Testicular cancer and antecedent diseases. <i>Br J Cancer</i> , 55(1): 97-103.
7889	Swerdlow AJ, Huttly SRA, Smith PP (1988). Is the incidence of testis cancer related to trauma or temperature? <i>Br J Urol</i> , 61: 518-21.
70391	Takahashi K, Hanaoka T, Pan G (2004). Male reproductive health in relation to occupational exposure to endocrine disrupting and other potent chemicals, a review of the epidemiologic literature. <i>J UOEH</i> , 26(1): 23-40.
29685	Tammela T, Hellstrom P, Alavaikko M and Mattila S (1990). A malignant Leydig cell tumour associated with testicular trauma and prostatic carcinoma. <i>European Journal of Surgical Oncology</i> , Vol 16 pp 507-511.

7890	Tarone RE, Hayes HM, Hoover RN, Rosenthal JF, et al (1991). Service in Vietnam and risk of testicular cancer. <i>J Natl Cancer Inst</i> , 83: 1497-9.
7891	Tessler AN, Catanese A (1987). AIDS and germ cell tumours of testis. <i>Urology</i> , 30: 203-4.
7892	Thune I, Lund E (1994). Physical activity and the risk of prostate and testicular cancer: a cohort study of 53,000 Norwegian men. <i>Cancer Causes and Control</i> , 5(6): 549-56.
71614	Trabert B, Sigurdson AJ, Sweeney AM et al (2010). Marijuana use and testicular germ cell tumors. <i>Cancer</i> , 117(4): 848 - 53.
7893	United Kingdom Testicular Cancer Study Group (1994). Aetiology of testicular cancer: association with congenital abnormalities, age at puberty, infertility. and exercise. <i>BMJ</i> , 308: 1393-9.
7894	United Kingdom Testicular Cancer Study Group (1994). Social, behavioural and medical factors in the aetiology of testicular cancer: results from the UK study. <i>Br J Cancer</i> , 70: 513-20.
71594	Unknown (2014). Testicular cancer risk factors. . Retrieved 27 May 2014, from http://www.cancerresearchuk.org/cancer-info/cancerstats/types/testis/riskfactors/testic
8342	Vahlensieck W, Weissbach L, Hildenbrand G (1984). Five-year register and multicenter study for testicular tumours Bonn. <i>International Urology and Nephrology</i> , 16(2): 149-56.
70375	Vasdev N, Moon A, Thorpe AC (2013). Classification, epidemiology and therapies for testicular germ cell tumours. In <i>J Dev Biol</i> , 57(2-4): 133-9.
71610	Verhoeven RH, Louwman MW, Buntix F et al (2011). Variation in cancer incidence in northeastern Belgium and southeastern Netherlands seems unrelated to cadmium emission of zinc smelters. <i>Eur J Cancer Prev</i> , 20: 549-55.
29674	Walcott FL, Hauptmann M, Duphorne CM, Pillow PC, Strom SS, Sigurdson AJ (2002). A case-control study of dietary phytoestrogens and testicular cancer risk. <i>Nutrition & Cancer</i> , 44(1):44-51.
7895	Walrath J, Fayerweather WE, Gilby PP, Pell S (1989). A case-control study of cancer among du pont employees with potential for exposure to dimethylformamide. <i>J Occupational Med</i> , 31(5) pp 432-438.
71435	Walschaerts M, Muller A, Auger J (2007). Environmental, occupational and familial risks for testicular cancer: a hospital- based case-control study. <i>Int J Androl</i> , 30(4): 229-9.
71345	Wijesinha S (2004). Male reproductive health--what is the GP's role? <i>Aust Fam Physician</i> , 32(6): 408-11.
7896	Wilkinson M, Carroll PR (1990). Testicular carcinoma in patients positive and at risk for human immunodeficiency virus. <i>J Urol</i> , 144: 1157-9.
30747	Williams S, Loehrer P, and Einhorn L (1993) Neoplasms of the testis <i>Medical Oncology</i> 2nd edition Chapter 46 pp 883-891. McGraw-Hill, inc.
7897	Wilson WT, Frenkel E, Vuitch F, Sagalowsky AI (1992). Testicular tumours in men with human immunodeficiency virus. <i>J Urol</i> , 147: 1038-40.
71609	Xu C, Johnson JE, Singh PK et al (1996). In vivo studies of cadmium-induced apoptosis in testicular tissue of the rat and its modulation by a chelating agent. <i>Toxicology</i> , 107: 1-8.
70378	Xu XJ, Su JG, Bizzarri AR, et al (2013). Detection of persistent organic pollutants binding modes with androgen receptor ligand binding domain by docking and molecular dynamics. <i>BMC Struct Biol</i> , 13: Epub.
71498	Yamane GK (2006). Cancer incidence in the US Air Force:1989-2002. <i>Aviation, Space, and Environmental Medicine</i> , (77): 789-794.
71494	Yamane GK, Johnson R (2003). Testicular carcinoma in US Air Force aviators: a case control study. <i>Aviat Space Environ Med</i> , 74: 846-850.
71490	Yambo-Arias R (2011). Incidence of testicular cancer in US air force active duty enlisted male aircrew. , : .

71704	Yousif L, Blettner M, Hammer GP et al (2010). Testicular cancer risk associated with occupational radiation exposure: a systematic literature review. <i>J Radio Prot</i> , 30(3): 389 - 406.
71500	Yousif L, Hammer GP, Blettner M et al (2013). Testicular cancer and viral infections: a systematic literature review and meta-analysis. <i>J Med Virol</i> , 85(12): 2165-75.
7898	Zhang Z, Vena JE, Zielezny M, Graham S, et al (1995). Occupational exposure to extreme temperature and risk of testicular cancer. <i>Arch Environ Health</i> , 50(1): 13-8.
71496	Zhu K, Devesa SS, Wu H et al (2009). Cancer incidence in the US military population: comparison with rates from the SEER program. <i>Cancer Epidem Biomar</i> , (18): 1740 - 1745.